

FOIPA COVER SHEET

**FREEDOM OF INFORMATION
AND
PRIVACY ACTS**

SUBJECT: (COINTELPRO)

BLACK EXTREMIST

100-448006

SECTION 3



FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

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UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448006)

DATE: 9/27/68

FROM : SAC, PHOENIX (105-2544) (P*)

AGENCY *216 to Sec*

REQ. REC'D *11-16-71*

REP'T FORW. *11-24-71*

BY *John D. Phillips, John*

Edward Samuels
Rac + SF. 72. 19201

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALISTS-HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE

[REDACTED] advised that at the NOI MTI No. 32 meeting held on [REDACTED], opened that week's edition of "Muhammad Speaks" and exhibited to the congregation the picture of Rev. RALPH ABERNATHY, Southern Christian Leadership Conference (SCLC); ELIJAH MUHAMMAD and other Negro leaders joining hands, supposedly at the residence of ELIJAH MUHAMMAD.

[REDACTED] further stated that [REDACTED] then stated "This is proof that even the great leader of the SCLC is accepting the Honorable ELIJAH MUHAMMAD's leadership." The Rev. RALPH ABERNATHY knows he has been teaching the white man's bogus religion too long to the black people. [REDACTED] stated that these statements made a great impression on the MTI 32 congregation.

The above is set out for the information of the Bureau and Chicago as OO regarding the NOI in order to evaluate whether or not such impact as mentioned above is prevalent on the national level at other NOI mosques and, if so, to weigh the possibility of either (1) advising Rev. ABERNATHY that a militant black Negro organization is of the opinion that the SCLC is in sympathy with the NOI separation philosophy and requesting a publicized rebuttal by ABERNATHY; or (2) assuming that ABERNATHY is not cooperative, Bureau and OO are requested to weigh the potential of a friendly news media interviewing ABERNATHY, confronting him with the above picture and asking ABERNATHY if in fact the SCLC is in sympathy with the NOI philosophy.

The Phoenix Division has developed no counter intelligence interests to report and this matter is placed in pending inactive status.

- 2 - Bureau (RM)
- 2 - Chicago (RM)
- 1 - Phoenix

REC-12

NOV 2 1968

CT 10 1968



5010-108

Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448006)

DATE: 9/25/68

FROM : SAC, MIAMI (157-2514) (C)

SUBJECT: [REDACTED]
RACIAL MATTER - UNITED
BLACK STUDENTS

Re Miami letter and LHM dated 5/14/68, captioned
"DEMONSTRATION BY UNITED BLACK STUDENTS AT THE OFFICE
OF THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNIVERSITY OF MIAMI, CORAL GABLES,
FLORIDA, RM."

Enclosed for the Bureau are 9 copies of a LHM dated
and captioned as above.

An extra copy of this LHM is being furnished
the Bureau for dissemination to the Air Force in view of
the subject's current status with the Air Force.

AGENCY: ACSI, ~~SEC~~, OSI, SEC. SERV.,
DATE FORW: 10/1/68
DATE FORW: 10/1/68
BY: [Signature]

2 - Bureau (Enc. 9) (RM)
2 - Miami (1 - 157-2514)
(1 - 157-2559)

(4)

REC 13



5010-108-01

Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448006)

DATE: 9/25/68

FROM : SAC, LOS ANGELES (157-1751)

SUBJECT: COUNTER INTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST HATE GROUP
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE

LEROY ELDRIDGE CLEAVER
RM - BLACK PANTHER PARTY

Enclosed for the Bureau are five copies each of two television news editorials carried by KTLA-TV Los Angeles. Two copies each being furnished for San Francisco.

The enclosed transcripts entitled "Subsidizing Irresponsibility," and "Cleaver Tells It Like He Is," were presented by GEORGE PUTNAM, television news commentator for KTLA-TV, Channel 5, Los Angeles, California. The latter television editorial was presented on 9/11/68 and the former, twice on 9/12/68 and once on 9/13/68.

- 5 - Bureau (Enc. 10) (RM)
2 - San Francisco (Enc. 4) (RM)
2 - Los Angeles
(1 - 157-2323)

(9)

530071 11568

SUBSIDIZING IRRESPONSIBILITY

By George Putnam
September 12, 1968

It is this reporter's opinion that at this moment in our history, when it appears to be open season on our police, the stabbing, shooting, or slaying of at least one policeman every day somewhere in the United States--that at this moment when so many of our public figures are eliminated by assassination--at this moment when the United States is being torn apart by riots in the streets--at this moment when revolutionaries, anarchists, Communists, and other troublemakers appear determined to destroy our way of life--at this moment when permissiveness is breeding a generation of young Americans who have thrown aside responsibility to family, community, law, order, this nation, and to themselves--that at this moment of hypocrisy and lawlessness and complete disregard for those values that made our nation great--it is simply unbelievable that at this moment, we appear determined to support and to subsidize with our hard earned tax dollars, rotten elements determined to bring this nation to its knees.

We've always said things are going to get a lot worse before they get better. And perhaps the latest pronouncement that Black Party official Eldridge Cleaver--admitted revolutionary--an ex-convict, now on probation, facing a charge of engaging in a shootout with police--has been appointed to lecture on the history of racism in America at the University of California's Berkeley campus.

The same Berkeley campus that has given us such gems as the filthy speech movement--Mario Savio--self admitted Communist Bettina Aptheker, violence and riots ad nauseum.

We could challenge Black Panther Eldridge Cleaver's teaching credentials--his absence of any credentials--his right to skim off some good American tax dollars, and all that. Such challenges should be obvious. Eldridge Cleaver is a Black Panther, and I don't mean a pussycat. He is a high ranking official in a paramilitary organization of young, militant racists.

100-448006-287
ENCLOSURE

NEWSEK MAGAZINE, this week, quotes him as telling 175 attorneys gathered in San Francisco that they could best help the black movement by donating machine guns--that the whole American capitalistic system and its institutions and police need to be assigned to the garbage can of history. He says there are people who are buying guns to kill judges and police and corporation lawyers, and that we need lawyers who have a law book in one hand and a gun in the other so that, as he puts it, "If you go to court and it doesn't come out right, you pull out your gun and start shooting."

He tells the lawyers if he could get two machine guns out of their gathering, he wouldn't care if they applauded him or not.

One of the lawyers asks Cleaver, "What can we whites do to help the black man's cause?" To which Cleaver responds, "Kill some white people."

This same Eldridge Cleaver--high official of the Black Panthers--is also the Peace and Freedom Party candidate for President of the United States. People like Eldridge Cleaver are the enemy of every decent black and white American, because they mean to physically destroy us and our way of life. And yet, the University of California at Berkeley announces that Eldridge Cleaver will lecture on the University of California campus.

And you and I and the rest of the overburdened taxpayers are going to be forced to pay for his brand of subversion of our way of life.

If this ex-convict, who is now on probation--this member of the militant Black Panthers, is allowed to teach students on our tax supported University of California campus, then there is nothing to prevent leaders of the American Nazi Party, leaders of the Ku Klux Klan, leaders of the other paramilitary organizations, recognized Communists, and other hate mongers--to be brought to our campuses and to conduct lectures on such diversified subjects as, for instance--

How to construct and use crematoriums and gas chambers--

How to turn humans into soap--

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How to make lampshades out of human skin--

How to torture and make zombies out of human beings--

How to lynch those with whom we disagree--

How to conduct a mass genocide by starving millions to death--

And how to destroy the will to survive of every American.

Yes, and while we're at it, why not bring Mao Tse Tung, Fidel Castro, Kim Il Sung, and Ho Chi Minh right to the University of California campus at Berkeley tactics with which to destroy us.

I say no! The time has come to call an absolute halt to all this damned nonsense. My friend, there is one language the University of California at Berkeley and its left wingers, bleeding hearts, and pseudo-liberals and intellectuals understand. We still hold the purse strings, and it's time that you and I and every every American demand that all moneys assigned to the University of California be immediately cut-off--shut off until this issue is resolved to the satisfaction of every decent American taxpayer.

It is this reporter's opinion that every one of us should now contact by telephone, telegram, letter, postcard, or personally--the President of the University of California at Berkeley.

Governor Ronald Reagan at the State Capitol, Sacramento.

The Board of Regents and the Chairman of the Board of Regents at the University of California at Berkeley.

I repeat--contact Governor Reagan at Sacramento, the President of the University of California at Berkeley, and the Chairman and the Board of Regents, University of California at Berkeley.

Don't ask "What can I do?" Do it!

Five and ten p.m. news reports, KTLA, Channel Five

Repeated 9/13/68

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GEORGE 9/13/63 10 P.M. CLEAVER'S SIDE

(FOLLOW HIDE SPOT)

TODAY, ELDRIDGE CLEAVER GIVES HIS SIDE OF THE
CONTROVERSY SURROUNDING HIS APPOINTMENT AS A

LECTURER AT THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA AT BERKELEY.

CLEAVER SAYS HE CAN FORESEE CAMPUS DISORDERS SHOULD

THE REGENTS BAR HIM FROM LECTURING--THAT IF IT

WOULD BE AN INDICATION THAT EDUCATION NO LONGER

EXISTED AT THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA, THAT

FREEDOM OF SPEECH NO LONGER EXISTED THERE.

YESTERDAY, STATE SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC

INSTRUCTION MAE RAFFERTY CLAIMED CLEAVER WAS NO

MORE QUALIFIED TO BE A UNIVERSITY LECTURER THAN

RAFFERTY TO BE HEAD SURGEON AT THE MAYO CLINIC.

SAYS CLEAVER, "IT WOULD BE A QUESTION OF

ACADEMIC FREEDOM AND I THINK IF THE STUDENTS WOULD

NOT STAND FOR THIS."

CLEAVER THINKS THAT PROFESSORS AT BERKELEY WOULD

UNITE WITH THE STUDENTS CONCERNING THE PHILOSOPHY

OF THE MILITANT BLACK PANTHERS. CLEAVER DENIES

THE BLACK PANTHERS ARE A TERRORIST GROUP.

SAYS CLEAVER, "WE ONLY BRUTALIZE THOSE WHO
BRUTALIZE US."

ELDRIDGE CLEAVER, SIX FEET ONE, 180 POUNDS, WAS

BORN IN ARKANSAS IN 1935, BUT WAS RAISED IN

SOUTHERN LOS ANGELES.

HE WAS FIRST ARRESTED IN 1950. HE HAS BEEN

ARRESTED EIGHT TIMES SINCE JANUARY OF THIS YEAR

AND HAS A TOTAL OF 20 ARRESTS ON HIS RECORD.

OUT OF THE LAST 19 YEARS, ELDRIDGE CLEAVER HAS

SPENT 14 YEARS IN PRISON. HE HAS NARCOTICS,

BURGLARY, ASSAULT, RAPE, AND ASSAULT TO COMMIT

MURDER CHARGES ON HIS RECORD.

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CLEAVER TELLS IT LIKE HE IS

By George Putnam
September 11, 1968

There is a serious and great question in this reporter's mind whether a newsman should ignore such militant organizations as the Black Panthers--give them no publicity whatsoever--or whether it is the newsman's responsibility to bring to public attention what this paramilitary organization of military racists has in store for the United States of America. It is this reporter's opinion the latter course must--in all good conscience and responsibility--be followed.

NEWSWEEK MAGAZINE, in its September sixteenth issue, offers a word from the Peace and Freedom candidate, ex-convict Eldridge Cleaver, who is the Presidential nominee of the Peace and Freedom Party--and the Black Panthers' Minister of Information.

Last week, Eldridge Cleaver stood before a group of 175 attorneys, all under the age of thirty-six, in a San Francisco dining room--and he told it like he is. Standing there, dressed in black and wearing a tiny pearl earring in his left ear, he told the barristers' club they could best help the black movement by donating machine guns.

It is this reporter's opinion that it is important that all of us listen and understand what this ex-con has to say. "America is up against the wall," says Cleaver. "This whole apparatus--this capitalistic system and its institutions and police--all need to be assigned to the garbage can of history, and I don't give a--blank--who doesn't like it. If we can't have it, nobody's going to have it," says Cleaver. "We'd rather provoke a situation that will disrupt cities and the economy so the enemies of America could come in and pick the gold from the teeth of these Babylonian pigs." This an obvious reference to police officers to whom he always, as the Panthers do, refer as pigs.

At that point, Cleaver shouts at his audience--"Up against the wall, you mother--blanks--! I could go into the White

House and come out--blank--rich. But I'm too young, so I have to say--blank--the White House--blank--the electrical system--blank--all the pigs--and--blank--the power structure." Now naturally, he didn't say "blank"--he used another verb.

And Cleaver continues his tirade. "You're all chasing dollars, but there are other people who are chasing dollars to buy guns to kill judges and police and corporation lawyers. We need lawyers who have a law book in one hand and a gun in the other, so if he goes to court and that--blank--doesn't come out right, he can pull out his gun and start shooting."

And then Cleaver continued, "If I could get two machine guns out of this crowd, I wouldn't care if you applauded me or threw glasses at me, and then I'd get my black--blank--cut of here."

And then, lest anyone mistake his full meaning, Cleaver concluded with these remarks, "I meant all my insults to those who won't choose my side--the right side. You people can take your wallets, credit cards, and cut your mother--blank--neck. You people on the other side, I love you. I hope you'll take your guns and shoot judges and police."

Then Cleaver--ex-convict, Black Panther Minister of Information, and Presidential nominee of the Peace and Freedom Party, gets a polite ovation, if you please, from the 175 lawyers--all under age thirty-six. One of the lawyers asks--"What can we whites do to help the black man's cause?"

Cleaver responds--"Kill some white people."

At that point, the meeting ends, and as the crowd moves toward the elevators, one young lawyer--pink cheeked--turns to a companion and remarks, "Say, his speech certainly reflects the growing polarization between the races, doesn't it?"

This same Eldridge Cleaver, the Peace and Freedom Party candidate, states in his most recent directive, "The Black Panther Party is organizing and arming black people across this country."

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At another point he states, "We are very concerned with the development of a strong, radical movement in the white community." And again he states, "We have formed a working coalition with the Peace and Freedom Party in California and a number of other states."

Eldridge Cleaver and the Black Panther Party are busy on many fronts. This revolutionary group has the support of the Free Huey movement--the Afro-American Student Union--the Black Student Union--Honkies for Huey--The Young Socialist Alliance--the Socialist Workers' Party--the Independent Socialist Club--the Students for a Democratic Society--the Progressive Labor Party--and numerous anti-draft and anti-war groups.

But perhaps the most productive affiliation for the Black Panthers have been their merger with SNCC--their coalition with the Peace and Freedom Party--and the recent declaration of the Communist Party of the United States that it supports Huey Newton.

As I said at the outset, the people have a right to know what the Black Panther Party has in store for them. But what a strange spectacle it is to witness 175 American attorneys--officers of the court--crowded into a San Francisco dining room to hear an ex-convict as he rants and rages and insults them--tells them how he plans to destroy them and every other white man--and then give this revolutionary a very polite ovation!

And when one of them asks what whites can do to help the black man's cause, this man of "peace and freedom" responds, "Kill some white people." And these 175 attorneys--officers of the court--give this revolutionary a very polite ovation--after hearing this plan for their own execution!

Five and ten p.m. news reports, KTLA, Channel Five

ROUTE IN ENVELOPE

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1 -

SAC, San Diego (100-14192)

10/11/68

Director, FBI (100-448006) - 9/1

COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE
(CITIZENS FOR SENSE NOT SHOTS)

Reurlet 9/27/68.

The Bureau appreciates your suggestion to send out letters in both the black and white communities to counter propaganda from militants. However, the Bureau does not feel that this technique should be used at this time.

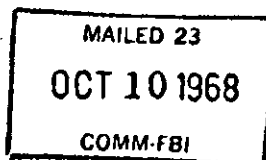
San Diego should continue to be alert for counter-intelligence suggestions aimed at neutralizing specific black nationalist extremists. San Diego should be particularly alert for counterintelligence techniques to neutralize the Black Panther Party in California.

(5)

NOTE:

The proposed letter submitted by San Diego was a general appeal to forsake violence and it is not believed it would have any particular impact on black nationalist extremists.

Tolson _____
DeLoach _____
Mohr _____
Bishop _____
Casper _____
Callahan _____
Conrad _____
Felt _____
Gale _____
Rosen _____
Sullivan _____
Tavel _____
Trotter _____
Tele. Room _____
Holmes _____
Gandy _____



61 OCT 16 1968

MAIL ROOM ☒ TELETYPE UNIT ☐

Handwritten signature and initials

Handwritten number 12

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : Director, FBI (100-448006)

DATE: 9/27/68

FROM : SAC, San Diego (100-14192)(P)

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE

Re San Diego letter to Bureau, 7/31/68.
Bureau letter, 8/9/68.

Enclosed for the Bureau is one copy of a letter captioned "CITIZENS FOR SENSE NOT SHOTS."

The enclosed letter is a sample of the first letter to be mailed to various individuals in the black and white community in an effort to counter propaganda put out by militants in the community.

The letter will be reproduced in San Diego by the most economical means available, possibly by multilith. Xerox reproduction will not be used because of the possibility that scratches on the drum will leave impressions which could be compared with other letters reproduced on the same machine.

Envelopes will be purchased from various stores and care will be taken to leave no fingerprints on the letters or the envelopes. Every precaution will be taken to conceal the source of this letter.

Bureau authority is requested to reproduce the letter enclosed for the Bureau and to mail it to a number of individuals in San Diego. Once this program is started, it is expected that a number of letters will be sent on various topics of importance in San Diego in the racial situation.

Prior Bureau authority will be obtained for each letter prepared for dissemination in San Diego.

② - Bureau (Enc. 1) (RM)
2 - San Diego

(4)

REC-14

EX-103

11 SEP 30 1968

RACIAL INT. SEC.

13

An open letter:

A group of citizen's in Southeast San Diego and in other parts of the city, being concerned that a situation is arising which will work against the best interests of the black man, do hereby announce that a group called "Citizens for Sense not Shots" has been formed. In the future we will attempt to bring you information which we feel is important to our future welfare. We will do what is necessary to create good will and cooperation between the races.

We feel that the militants among us, both black and white, do more to harm us than help us. Many of them, both white and black, disgrace their race by excesses and actions which often cause them to be arrested and prosecuted for various types of crimes.

If you feel as we do, you can join us by merely showing this letter to a friend or by doing something that will help make your living and working area a more pleasant place for everybody. Keep your property in good repair and strive to improve your personal appearance and your attitude toward your fellow man.

We will collect no dues nor will we attempt to get personal recognition. You will hear from us from time to time on the issues of the day.

JOIN "CITIZENS FOR SENSE NOT SHOTS" TODAY FOR A BETTER
FUTURE

ENCLOSURE

100-447006

14

9/27/68

airtel

1
1

To: SACs, San Antonio
Chicago

From: Director, FBI (100-448006)

COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE
(NATION OF ISLAM)

ReSAAirtel and letterhead memorandum 9/18/68, entitled
"Nation of Islam."

It would appear the information attributed to [REDACTED]
[REDACTED] could be utilized to discredit [REDACTED] in the eyes of Elijah
Muhammad either for reporting false information or violating
a confidential trust. An anonymous letter to Elijah Muhammad
and/or release of the information through a cooperative news
media source could possibly create friction between [REDACTED]
and Muhammad.

San Antonio and Chicago are requested to submit
observations and recommendations for possible counterintelligence
action in this matter.

- 25-330971 Sub 45
(8)

REC 43

19 SEP 27 1968

NOTE: According to a confidential informant, [REDACTED] during a
meeting of the San Antonio Mosque on 9/1/68 stated Elijah Muhammad
had received a nine-page telegram from Communist China in which it
was stated 80,000 troops were available to Muhammad any time he
wanted them. On 9/13/68 a Chicago informant advised there is
absolutely no indication that Muhammad has received such a tele-
gram. This informant stated the allegation is absurd and that who-
ever alleged same must have been irresponsibly trying to impress
someone

Tolson _____
DeLoach _____
Mohr _____
Bishop _____
Casper _____
Callahan _____
Conrad _____
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Gale _____
Rosen _____
Sullivan _____
Tavel _____
Trotter _____
Tele. Room _____
Holmes _____
Gandy _____

MAIL ROOM ☐ TELETYPE UNIT ☐

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448006)

FROM : SAC, LOS ANGELES (157-1751)

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST-HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE

DATE: 9/25/68

Re Los Angeles letter dated 6/3/68.

This is to advise that the agent previously assigned to coordinate this program has resigned and that the program will in the future be coordinated by [REDACTED]

I. OPERATIONS UNDER CONSIDERATION

Information has been received that there is considerable friction between the Black Panther Party (BPP) and the "US" organization headed by RON KARENGA. Several sources have reported that the BPP has "let a contract" on KARENGA because they feel he has sold out to the establishment. Reportedly, this "contract" is being held in abeyance pending the results of the HUEY NEWTON trial, inasmuch as the BPP wishes to retain as much support from the entire black community as possible. Los Angeles is presently analyzing this situation to determine if further disruption can be caused between these two organizations. Appropriate recommendations will be submitted to the Bureau.

Sources have also reported that there is now some friction between the BPP and all other black nationalist organizations including the Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee (SNCC) and the Black Congress. Information has also been received indicating that there is now friction between the BPP and the Brown Berets and that the Brown Berets have issued instructions to their members not to associate with the black nationalists because such association is antagonizing the Mexican community. Los Angeles is presently analyzing this situation and appropriate recommendations will be made to the Bureau.

1 - 806 940
2 - Bureau (RM)
1 - Los Angeles

REC 45

36 OCT 14 1968

16

LA 157-1751

Investigation has reflected that although the BPP has received considerable financial and other support from the Peace and Freedom Party (PFP), that the BPP is merely using the PFP as a source of income and other assistance. Reportedly, BPP leaders have stated that when the day comes, Caucasians in the PFP will be stood up against the wall with other whites and eliminated.

Los Angeles will submit appropriate recommendations to the Bureau concerning methods to further this schism.

Contact has been made with the owner of the building wherein the BPP has its headquarters and it has been determined that the owner is cooperative to the Bureau. Consideration is being given to formulating a program to disrupt the BPP through this contact. Appropriate recommendations will be submitted to the Bureau.

Investigation is also being conducted to determine the owners of the buildings wherein SNCC and the "US" organization have their headquarters, and a similar analysis of this situation is being conducted.

In view of the past propensity for violence on the part of the Black Student Union (BSU) at some college campuses in the Los Angeles area, an intensified effort is being made to develop public source information and other data which could be disseminated with Bureau authority to proper governmental and academic officials. The Bureau will be advised of the results of this program.

II. OPERATIONS BEING EFFECTED

Los Angeles is presently conducting a survey of toll calls of various black nationalist leaders and will continue to do so under present Bureau policy. It is felt that results of these reviews may furnish valuable lead information in connection with this program.

Los Angeles is also requesting the Federal income tax records on all black nationalist leaders in the Los Angeles Division and an intensified analysis will be made of these returns to determine if a counterintelligence technique can be utilized in this regard.

LA 157-1751

Los Angeles is also reviewing the Selective Service records of selected black nationalist leaders in the Los Angeles Division to determine if these individuals are guilty of violation of the Selective Service Act, 1948.

Los Angeles is continuing to follow closely the arrest records of all black nationalist leaders in this division to determine if these individuals can be prosecuted under State or Federal laws.

Los Angeles is also closely following the acquisition of firearms by black nationalist leaders in this division and dissemination is being made immediately to interested agencies.

III. TANGIBLE RESULTS

In June, 1968, information was received that certain members of the "US" organization had purchased a quantity of firearms. This information was immediately made available to the Pasadena Police Department, and on 6/27/68, [REDACTED], both "US" members, were arrested by the Pasadena Police Department for burglary and attempted arson. They had in their possession the firearms which they had purchased previously.

IV. DEVELOPMENTS OF COUNTERINTELLIGENCE INTEREST

As stated in paragraph I, information has been received that the BPP has issued instructions that RON KARENGA, Chairman of "US", is to be killed. Further, information from various sources indicates that the BPP is attempting to obtain the over-all leadership of the black nationalist movement and has indicated that individuals or organizations who are not sympathetic to the BPP will be considered an enemy and dealt with as such. Information indicates the BPP recently withdrew from the Black Congress, which is a coalition of various black nationalist groups in the Los Angeles area, because the



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

**In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.**

Miami, Florida
September 25, 1968

Re: **RACIAL MATTER - UNITED
BLACK STUDENTS**

It has been previously reported that members of the United Black Students staged a sit-in demonstration at the Office of the President of the University of Miami, Coral Gables, Florida, on May 14, 1968, and 14 members of the United Black Students were arrested during this demonstration by the Coral Gables Police Department for disorderly conduct. Some were also charged with resisting arrest without violence.

He was charged with disorderly conduct and resisting arrest without violence. He was arrested along with 13 other United Black Student members in the Office of the President of the University of Miami during a sit-in demonstration there. *cc*

ENCLOSURE

LA 157-1751

BPP feels that the Black Congress is a bunch of "Uncle Toms". It would appear that most black nationalist organizations are now afraid of the BPP and in some cases are looking to the BPP for approval of their own actions. It is believed that in the future, there will be additional trouble between the BPP and other Negro groups. Los Angeles will utilize every technique in an attempt to capitalize upon this development.

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448006)

DATE: 9/24/68

FROM : SAC, CHARLOTTE (157-6109)

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE

Re Charlotte letters to Director dated 7/9/68,
and 7/31/68.

1. Operations Under Consideration

In connection with [REDACTED] (Agitator Index Subject), records of [REDACTED] telephone toll calls were received from the [REDACTED] and investigation is presently being conducted to identify all subscribers both within North Carolina and out of state to develop his contacts. On analyzing the results of this investigation, the recommendations will be made based on available information as to what actions may be taken to undermine [REDACTED] effectiveness as an organizer.

Recent information received from [REDACTED] to the effect that [REDACTED] for North Carolina, is losing favor with the national leadership of SCLC. According to this source, a state-wide convention will be held later this year at which time efforts will be made to replace [REDACTED] who is currently conducting daily demonstrations in Hyde County, N. C., in protest of a school desegregation plan accepted by Department of Health, Education and Welfare. Separate letters will be submitted concerning this matter on development of further information.

REC-65

2 - Bureau (RM)

2 - Charlotte

14 SEP 26 1968



(4)

159

5 OCT 9 1968

Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

2. Operations Being Effectuated

None.

3. Tangible Results

It should be noted that according to information received, [REDACTED] foundation for community development, Durham, N. C., will expend its funds as of 10/1/68. His activities after that date should be curtailed due to lack of money for his travel expenses. This matter is being followed closely to determine the source of many new funds.

4. Developments of Counterintelligence Interest

With the start of the 1968-1969 school year and the re-opening of colleges, racial activity within the Charlotte Division should increase. It should be pointed out that there are numerous predominantly Negro institutions throughout the state, most of which have some type Afro-American organization on the college campus.

Charlotte has alerted its sources for any militant activity in this regard, and the Bureau will be kept advised.

[REDACTED] is in a position to assist in any counterintelligence program mounted against [REDACTED] and to furnish detailed information concerning [REDACTED]. It is anticipated that if sufficient information is developed through this informant and in view of the voluminous background data in the Charlotte files regarding [REDACTED] a proposal for counterintelligence activity will be made.

CE 157-6109

Charlotte was recently quite successful in a counterintelligence program concerning Klan and militant white groups wherein with Bureau permission data of a public source nature was furnished to a trusted newspaper reporter, who wrote a series of articles. It is anticipated that all development of the proper information, the same type operation can be proposed against [REDACTED]

9/24/68

AIRTEL

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI

FROM: SAC, PITTSBURGH (157-New) (P)

SUBJECT: WHITNEY YOUNG
RM

WHITNEY YOUNG, Executive Director of the National Urban League, 55 East 52nd Street, New York City, visited Pittsburgh on 9/17/68 to explain his new program entitled, "A New Thrust for the National Urban League," to officials of the Mellon Foundation. He requested a sum of \$300,000 a year for two years from this foundation. He believes the Urban League should take a leading role to create leaders among the black middle class through 93 affiliates throughout the United States. He is seeking a total of two million dollars for the first year and three million dollars for the second year from various foundations.

The Pittsburgh Division is in a position to influence the donation of \$600,000 to this organization.

New York is requested to review its indices and advise of any derogatory information relating to WHITNEY YOUNG and associate, [REDACTED]

Depending on the information furnished by the New York Office, Pittsburgh will consider requesting Bureau authority to handle this matter under counterintelligence.

- 3 - Bureau (RM)
 - (1 - 100-448006) (COUNTERINTELLIGENCE)
- 2 - New York (RM)
- 3 - Pittsburgh
 - (1 - 100-15780)

(8)

NOT RECORDED

141 OCT 2 1968

53 OCT 14 1968

ORIGINAL FILED IN

SAC, Detroit (100-34655)

9/25/68

Director, FBI (100-448006) *282*

REC 13

1 -
1 -

COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST-HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE
(REPUBLIC OF NEW AFRICA)

Reurairtel 9/18/68.

The Bureau appreciates your suggestion to disrupt the Republic of New Africa (RNA) but feels this suggestion should not be carried out at the present time since Robert F. Williams may return to this country at any time in the near future.

Detroit should follow this matter and consider resubmitting this suggestion, or a variation thereof, when Williams' status has been determined.

(5)

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES
AND FIELD OFFICES
ADVISED BY ROUTING
SLIP(S) OF *Reurairtel*
DATE *4-2-77 W/OB*

DECLASSIFIED BY *6080 LEO/JS*
ON *4/17*

NOTE:

Detroit suggested sending a spurious letter over the signature of Robert F. Williams, President of the RNA in exile, to certain officers and members of the RNA. This letter would say Williams' name was being misused by the leaders of the RNA, *[redacted]*. However, since Williams' *now* has a passport to return to this country and is attempting to get a passport for his wife and children, this technique should not be used at the present time.

MAILED 5

SEP 25 1968

COMM-FBI

Tolson _____
DeLoach _____
Mohr _____
Bishop _____
Casper _____
Callahan _____
Conrad _____
Felt _____
Gale _____
Rosen _____
Sullivan _____
Tavel _____
Trotter _____
Tele. Room _____
Holmes _____
Gandy _____

51 OCT-3 1968

MAIL ROOM ☐

TELETYPE UNIT ☐

780
25

Date: 9/18/68

Transmit the following in _____
(Type in plaintext or code)

Via AIRTEL _____
(Priority)

TO: Director, FBI (100-448006)

FROM: SAC, Detroit (100-34655)

COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST-HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE
(REPUBLIC OF NEW AFRICA)

Re Bureau letter to Detroit, dated 7/31/68 and
Detroit airtel to Bureau, dated 6/14/68, captioned as above.

In view of the fact that it would seem the City-Wide
Citizens Action Committee (CCAC) appears to be moving away
from an extremist position and rapidly approaching dissolution,
it would appear that a counterintelligence tactic other than
that originally set forth in Detroit airtel to Bureau 6/14/68
would have maximum impact against the Republic of New Africa (RNA)
and the recent overtures of the RNA leadership to obtain
publicity and increase membership.

Detroit would, however, suggest the Bureau consider
the feasibility of mailing letters over the signature of
ROBERT F. WILLIAMS, figure-head president of the RNA in exile
in Tanzania, Africa, denouncing the RNA leadership, specifically
RICHARD and MILTON HENRY, Minister of Information and First Vice
President, respectively, who have recently had audience with
WILLIAMS in Tanzania for the purpose of soliciting support.

The letter which would be printed on commercially
purchased plain bond paper, would be merely to officers and
selected rank and file members of the RNA in plain envelopes
postmarked preferably in Tanzania, Africa or secondly Hong
Kong, China.

- 1 - 806 940
3 - Bureau (RM)
2 - Detroit

(5)

C. C. Bishop
Approved: _____

Special Agent in Charge

Sent _____

M

Per _____

DECLASSIFIED BY
ON 4/2/77

RACIAL INT

26

The content of the letters, which would be prepared at Detroit in numbers of not more than 60, would be a verbal chastisement of the HENRYs and would indicate that WILLIAMS feels the extent of his support has been exaggerated and his name misused by the HENRY brothers. Additionally, it would set forth WILLIAMS proposition that any effective black movement must be international rather than national in scope and that Africa, the black homeland, rather than North America, should be the vocal point of Negro self-determination. Finally, the letter would state that WILLIAMS submits his resignation as President of the RNA in that he feels his personal ideologies conflict with RNA policy.

Because only a handful of elite RNA officers have ever had personal contact with WILLIAMS and have been extremely vacillating and vague in informing the general membership regarding the extent of WILLIAMS' support, it is felt this tactic would have a corrosive effect upon the morale of the organization and that the leadership would never be fully able to convince rank and file members contrary to the contents of the letter.

Also, it is believed that should the HENRYs contact WILLIAMS in an attempt to solicit some demonstrative rebuttal, that WILLIAMS would look askance at an organization with so little control over its own membership and may possibly re-evaluate the extent, if any, to which he should lend his support.

All precautions will be taken to preclude embarrassment to the Bureau in the handling of this matter.

No further action will be taken prior to Bureau authority and the Bureau will be immediately advised of any derivative tangible results.

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO :

DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448006)

DATE: 9/18/68

FROM :

SAC, CHICAGO (157-2209)

SUBJECT:

COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALISTS - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE
(STOKELY CARMICHAEL)

Re Bureau letter to WFO dated 7/1/68.

Referenced letter requested recommendations as to methods to discredit CARMICHAEL in the Negro community.

It is the opinion of this office that the news media could be interested in information that would exploit CARMICHAEL's reputation through emphasis on the "first class" approach that he has utilized in his travels. It has been the experience of this office that CARMICHAEL has travelled in first class air accommodations when visiting Chicago. This appears to be an indication of a "better than the common man" approach in an era when most people, for either business or pleasure, are extremely conscious of the considerable savings achieved through the use of economy air travel.

During his Chicago visits, CARMICHAEL has, on occasion, rented automobiles. He has utilized the major auto rental agencies making no apparent effort to be concerned about the variation in the cost of automobile rentals available to this area. Such actions are an indication of ample available funds or a complete lack of concern as to the expenses incurred in accommodating his personal tastes.

CARMICHAEL's hotel accommodations have always been over above average quality further indicating an apparent lack of concern as to the amount of funds expended in order to satisfy his personal comfort.

While it is recognized that CARMICHAEL has an income from fees for speaking engagements, it may be possible to accumulate sufficient information concerning his overall costs

1-906 940 TEL
2 - Bureau (RM)
1 - Chicago

(3)

REC-1

2 SEP 20 1968

EX-105



Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

RACIAL TENSION

CG 157-2209

of travel, living accommodations and business expenses to indicate that such costs are in excess of what he could possibly accumulate from the fees received for his speaking appearances.

It is public knowledge that the Central Intelligence Agency (CIA) has never been overly concerned about the amount of money expended to achieve an objective. It would be readily accepted by the public that the achievement of recruiting CARMICHAEL as a CIA Agent would be considered of such importance as to make almost unlimited funds available to him to permit him to enjoy as many physical comforts as he may desire.

It could be expected that such information would not be favorably received among the many Negroes in the United States, particularly those whose standard of living is minimal. It could be expected that the majority of the Negro population that might be inclined to accept CARMICHAEL as a leader would conclude that such a person could be expected to exploit his followers for his own personal gain and comfort. Such a reaction would certainly reduce CARMICHAEL's effectiveness as a leader among Negroes in the United States.

Chicago continues to be concerned with the development of programs applicable to captioned matter.

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

1 - Mr. DeLoach
1 - Mr. W. C. Sullivan

Tolson _____
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Tele. Room _____
Holmes _____
Gandy _____

TO : MR. W. C. SULLIVAN

DATE: September 17, 1968

FROM : MR. G. C. MOORE

1 - [REDACTED]
1 - [REDACTED]
1 - [REDACTED]

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE
(UNITY INCORPORATED)

PURPOSE:

To advise of counterintelligence results that kept black nationalist extremist group from receiving \$150,000 grant.

BACKGROUND:

Unity Incorporated operated a black power center in Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania, which included a proposed target range in the basement. The leader of the group was in possession of several pistols. The group applied for a \$150,000 grant from the Mellon Foundation in Pittsburgh.

The Pittsburgh Office has an established source at the Mellon Foundation and recommended advising him of the true nature of Unity Incorporated. This was approved.

RESULTS:

Pittsburgh advised that as a result of this counterintelligence operation Unity Incorporated did not get the \$150,000 grant from the Mellon Foundation. In addition, Unity Incorporated is now defunct.

ACTION:

For information.

(6)

SEP 27 1968

REC-15

12 SEP 19 1968

30

DIRECTOR, FBI

9/12/68

SAC, KANSAS CITY (157--869)

C

RM - BN

OO:KC

Re Bureau letter, 8/27/68, authorizing interview of [REDACTED] and re Bureau and Los Angeles letters, dated 8/28/68, in matters respectively captioned "COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM", BLACK NATIONALIST - HATEGROUPS, RACIAL INTELLIGENCE; UNSUBS; BLACK - HATE-TYPE LITERATURE OBSERVED 7/25/68 - KANSAS CITY, KANSAS, RM", and "US, INCORPORATED, RM, OO Los Angeles".

Referenced Los Angeles letter identified the literature mentioned hereafter as direct or paraphrased quotes from a booklet titled "The Quotable Karenga" by RON KARENGA of "US", publicly sold for \$1.00.

Subject [REDACTED] Economic Opportunity Foundation, Inc., (EOF), the poverty agency funded by OEO located in Kansas City, Kansas, through arrangements with [REDACTED], Acting U. S. Attorney, Kansas City, Kansas, escorted to the Kansas City FBI Office on the afternoon of 9/4/68 one [REDACTED] a complainant in a civil rights matter.

[REDACTED] on the afternoon of 9/4/68 at the Kansas City FBI Office, was separately and privately interviewed and pleasantly volunteered the following information:

[REDACTED], has spent his entire life in Kansas City, Kansas, excepting several

(5) Bureau (AMPM)

(2 - [REDACTED] - RM - BN)

NOT RECORDED

(1 - 100-448006 [COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM] 100 SEP 17 1968)

(1 - 157-5877 [US])

(1 - 157- [UNSUBS; BLACK - HATE-TYPE LITERATURE, OBSERVED 7/25/68, KANSAS CITY, KANSAS - RM])

2 Los Angeles (157-1449) (AMPM)

3 Kansas City [REDACTED] etc.)

(1 - 157-859 [UNSUBS; BLACK-HATE-TYPE LITERATURE, ETC.]

(1 - 100-12448 [COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM])

51

(10)

31

KC 157-869

months (less than a year's attendance) at Los Angeles State College, Los Angeles, California, and excepting two years in military service, dates not specified.

[REDACTED] is opposed to violence excepting self-defense. He has worked continually since [REDACTED] in Kansas City, Kansas, among other things to reduce racial tension and to dampen any incipient potential for violence; he has established a respectful rapport with many of the Negro community in Kansas City, Kansas, particularly Negro youths in their late teens and 20s. This rapport is such, according to [REDACTED] that he receives numerous telephone calls or personal contacts daily from various members of the Negro community on their individual problems.

[REDACTED] is a leader in a youth group of the NAACP Chapter of Kansas City, Kansas, and also works with a small number of committed white people to improve conditions in the Negro community, Kansas City, Kansas. [REDACTED] claims he has not preached and is opposed to preachments of violence; he is pro-black and believes in total commitment of the black community, along with supporting white commitments, to improve black ghetto conditions now, and not in the future as so often promised in the past.

He has been so busy with his EOF duties and so disappointed with slow progress to improve black conditions under white prejudice that he has had little time for being a husband and father, a situation which he complains does not make for a pleasant family life.

Though he has had little apprenticeship in writing, he has recently speculated on moving with his family to another state and writing a book on his observations of ghetto conditions. He said he has not felt well lately due to severe fatigue from his dedication and continual work to improve the Negroes' lot; that he has thought of going to a hospital for a checkup, though he knows of no serious physical ailment.

He claims first-hand knowledge of most Negroes, their problems and low conditions in Kansas City, Kansas. He has lectured or spoken often to neighborhood Negro and civic-minded groups in Kansas City, Kansas, since 1965, on ghetto problems as well as on the work, ideas and significance of nationally publicized black leaders, including MALCOM X,

Dr. MARTIN LUTHER KING, FRANK MC KISSICK, ROY WILKINS, and others. [redacted] claimed he has read widely and collected literature of and about most of these leaders, including RON KARENGA, leader of "US". [redacted] indicated because of his total life and work in the Kansas City, Kansas, Negro community and ghetto, he understands their problems better than any other Negro in that community.

On being shown a copy of the literature, regarding "US", [redacted] observed 7/25/68 in the EOF Office, Kansas City, Kansas, [redacted] said several copies of this literature, whose contents were gathered from his general collection of Negro literature, referred to above, [redacted] and indicated these copies were for his use in studying and commenting on the black movement in the United States. He indicated no general or specific distribution of this literature was made in Kansas City, Kansas. He said it is his opinion that the copy of literature, referring to "US", is not a preachment of black hatred of whites, or violence.

When asked if he was familiar with public statements of RON KARENGA, who heads "US", that "the only good honkie is a dead honkie", "The white man's book says love thy enemy; US says eliminate him, and if some of our black brothers get in the way, kill them too", [redacted] indicated he was not in agreement with such statements, if made by KARENGA and "US". [redacted] indicated his feelings and observations are that black extremists are small in number nationally, compared with white extremists and those who have practiced prejudice and violence against Negroes for hundreds of years.

He said his grandfather was wrongly hanged in a southern state, that much more prejudice and violence has been practiced by whites against Negroes than by Negroes against whites, a situation that should be of much more concern than alleged black hate and violence. He said he believes salvation for Negro ghettos must come from blacks of ghettos, such as himself, who are not the higher educated but who are dedicated to organizing economically, philosophically, and socially the black ghetto community. He said he hopes to expand with the help of white people "black-operated businesses" in the ghetto, such as "The Brothers" restaurant, into chains or independent ventures.

KC 157-869

When shown a copy of an article dated 8/19/68 in the Kansas City Times, daily Kansas City, Missouri, newspaper, relating to "The Brothers" restaurant at 1701 North 7th, Kansas City, Kansas, [REDACTED] which stresses a black community cannot be built without white support and belies a doctrine of black violence or hatred of whites.

[REDACTED] said there is no militant black extremist group agitating for disorder or violence, including groups such as "US" or SNCC", according to his knowledge, in Kansas City, Kansas.

At this point it was necessary to terminate the interview of [REDACTED] who felt it necessary to return [REDACTED] the civil rights complainant, to [REDACTED] home in Kansas City, Kansas.

Before [REDACTED] departure from the Kansas City FBI Office, a breakfast interview was arranged with [REDACTED] at the Hilton Inn, Kansas City, Missouri, for Saturday morning, 9/7/68. However, on the afternoon of 9/6/68, [REDACTED] telephonically cancelled the scheduled breakfast for 9/7/68, stating he was not feeling well and was considering a hospital checkup over the weekend.

[REDACTED] future activities will be closely followed through knowledgeable racial sources in Kansas City, Kansas, and particularly [REDACTED] confidential basis, through [REDACTED] and an excellent liaison source of the Kansas City Office.

[REDACTED] Kansas City, Kansas, [REDACTED] and [REDACTED] all liaison sources in Kansas City, Kansas, informed on 9/8/68 that they continue to consider [REDACTED] basically as a respectable non-violent man, though he has indicated on occasion poor judgment. They said there is no black extremist group in Kansas City, Kansas, or they would know of it through their numerous sources in the Negro community.

[REDACTED] said [REDACTED] is not an ill man in his opinion and undoubtedly cancelled his breakfast appointment for 9/7/68 on a pretext of illness as [REDACTED] is concerned over FBI interest

KC 157-869

and as [REDACTED] has probably been doing some thinking about his EOF job [REDACTED] believes [REDACTED] could not get another job paying nearly that much money. [REDACTED] advised against hurrying or pressing future contacts with [REDACTED] as [REDACTED] activities are closely followed by [REDACTED]

It is believed two of the prime objectives set forth in Kansas City letter 8/19/68 to the Bureau (Bufile 100-448006) by interviewing [REDACTED] were served, in identifying the described black - hate-type literature, and in serving notice upon [REDACTED] his activities are being closely followed, a situation apparently giving [REDACTED] some concern.

In view of the above, instant case and the case captioned "UNSUBS; BLACK - HATE-TYPE LITERATURE, etc." are being closed. Future contacts with [REDACTED] will be considered if and when deemed advisable.

SAC, Birmingham (100-5492)

9/25/68

REC-134 REC-134
Director, FBI (100-448006) - 377

1 -
1 -

EX-105
COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE
(NATION OF ISLAM)

Reurlet 9/13/68.

Birmingham is authorized to send the anonymous letter described in relet to the leaders and certain members of the Nation of Islam (NOI) temple in Birmingham, Alabama. This letter should be written on commercially purchased stationery and the usual precautions to prevent its being traced to this Bureau should be taken.

The Bureau appreciates your suggestion and you should be alert for logical follow-up counterintelligence action. For the completion of Bureau files submit a copy of the letter sent.

(5)

NOTE:

The letter suggested criticizes the abandonment of a NOI member by the temple membership during his confinement in jail awaiting trial. This will reflect unfavorably on the minister of the temple since the member awaiting trial is his son. As this letter will be anonymous, there is no possibility of embarrassing the Bureau.

Refer

Tolson	_____
DeLoach	_____
Mohr	_____
Bishop	_____
Casper	_____
Callahan	_____
Conrad	_____
Felt	_____
Gale	_____
Rosen	_____
Sullivan	_____
Tavel	_____
Trotter	_____
Tele. Room	_____
Holmes	_____
Gandy	_____



MAIL ROOM ☐ TELETYPE UNIT ☐

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448006)

FROM : SAC, BIRMINGHAM (100-5492) (P*)

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE

DATE: 9/13/68

ReBuairtel to Albany, 3/4/68, Birmingham letter to Bureau, 9/6/68.

The following suggestion for a counterintelligence action against Muhammad's Mosque, Nation of Islam (NOI), Birmingham, Alabama.

As stated in re Birmingham letter, [REDACTED], Minister of Muhammad's Mosque, Birmingham until 5/1/68, has been confined to the Jefferson County, Alabama jail since 6/12/68. [REDACTED] is charged with burglary and grand larceny.

It is suggested a letter be written purporting to be from an anonymous Brother describing the abandonment of [REDACTED] by family and members of the Mosque, and contrasting this conduct with that of his father, who while minister was staunch in his support of [REDACTED] during the time [REDACTED] was held in the same jail.

The letter would continue by contrasting the treatment shown [REDACTED] with the concept of brotherhood and unity stressed in "Muhammad Speaks" and the teachings at the Mosque.

It would ask whether or not this concept was being given lip service or whether it was adhered to in actual life pointing out that even the white man holds the prisoner innocent until proven guilty.

1-206 929
(2) - Bureau Reg Mail
1 - Birmingham

REC-63

(3)

EX-101

15 SEP 16 1968

RACIAL INT. SECT.



5010-108

Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

37

BH 100-5492

The letter would conclude by demanding to know if the brothers who have arrest records are now above recognizing and supporting a loyal brother in his trouble and whether a true follower of ELIJAH MUHAMMAD would be condemned if he tried to befriend [REDACTED]

This letter would be sent to the leadership of Muhammad's Mosque, to members known to have been supporters of [REDACTED] while he was minister and to other members known to have been slighted in the past.

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448006)

DATE: September 7, 1968

FROM : SAC, NEW HAVEN (157-785)

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE

Re: New Haven letter, 7/15/68.

In accordance with Bureau instructions, the following information is set forth:

1. As previously reported, the New Haven Office has under consideration as counterintelligence targets the Nation of Islam (NOI); the Hill Parents Association (HPA); the Black Coalition and the Black Caucus. [REDACTED] is in a position to furnish information concerning any situation which might arise in the NOI and which could be exploited in connection with counterintelligence activities.

[REDACTED] the leader of the HPA, recently was admitted to the Day Top Narcotics Rehabilitation Center, Staten Island, New York, a private institution for narcotics addicts, and is scheduled to remain there for approximately six months. [REDACTED] is presently free on appeal bond, having been convicted of possession of heroin, and was sentenced to one year in prison. [REDACTED] confinement at the above institution is not generally known to the public and the New Haven Office, in cooperation with the [REDACTED] is attempting to have [REDACTED] confinement publicized through trusted reporters in the news media.

[REDACTED] has recently taken over the presidency of the HPA and is also chairman of the Board of the Hill Neighborhood Corporation, which is being financed by a \$105,000 Model Cities Program grant from the Department of Housing and Urban Development. As set forth in referenced

2 - Bureau
1 - New Haven

(3)
REGISTERED MAIL



EX-100
REC 82

23 SEP 12 1968

Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

NH 157-785

letter, it was suggested that a previously submitted letterhead memorandum concerning [REDACTED] be disseminated to HUD.

[REDACTED] has a lengthy criminal record. is most recent arrest being in September, 1967. [REDACTED] activities are being closely observed by the New Haven Office and the [REDACTED] and every opportunity will be taken to discredit this individual. Such action would only be taken with Bureau approval where there is no possibility of embarrassment to the Bureau.

As previously reported, many of the so-called black militant leaders in Connecticut are presently free on bond on a variety of serious local criminal offenses. One of these individuals is [REDACTED], former spokesman for the Black Caucus in Hartford, Connecticut. The Black Caucus has been virtually non-existent for the past several months; recently [REDACTED] returned to his residence in West Haven, Connecticut, and is now affiliated with the HPA.

[REDACTED] is an outspoken Black Power advocate and frequently expounds racial hatred and violence. The New Haven Office intends to closely follow [REDACTED] activities and will take any and every opportunity to discredit this individual and neutralize him.

It is believed that when the local courts pursue the cases pending against the above mentioned Black Nationalist leaders, the activities of these individuals will be dealt a severe blow and without their leadership others affiliated with such organizations as the HPA will be completely ineffective.

In this connection, several black militants in the New Haven area are the subjects of the case entitled [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] Hill Businessmen's Association - VICTIM, AR - HOBBS ACT." These subjects threatened many merchants in the Hill Section of

NH 157-785

New Haven. The case was presented before a Federal Grand Jury in New Haven and there appeared sufficient evidence for prosecution. This matter has been pending with the Department for almost one year awaiting a prosecutive opinion.

2. The New Haven Division does not have any specific counterintelligence operation other than the above in effect at the present time.

3. None.

4. None.

The New Haven Office is aware of the importance of an effective counterintelligence program and every effort will be made to penetrate and disrupt the Black Nationalist Movement in Connecticut.

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

FROM:

XX

: SAC, Cincinnati (Your file _____)DATE: 4/26/68

TO:

FROM:

Director, FBI (Bufile and Serial 100-448006)Room No. 806940☐ Post in file and
destroy 0-1(For SOG use
only)

SUBJECT:

Counterintelligence Program
BLACK NATIONALIST - Hate Groups
Racial Intelligence
(Stokely Carmichael)100-16121
RIE☐ 1. Bufiles indicate this case is delinquent. Give specific reason for delinquency.☒ Re Butet 2/29/68☐ airtel ☐ letterhead memo ☐ submitted
☒ 2. DATE ☐ report ☐ 90-day progress letter ☒ will be submitted
☐ letter

Reporting employee _____

☐ 3. If valid reason exists for not submitting report at this time, state reason specifically and when report will be submitted _____☒ 4. Status of ☐ Appeal ☐ Inquiry ☐ Investigation ☐ Prosecution
☐ airtel ☐ letterhead memo
☐ 5. Submit ☐ report ☐ 90-day progress letter by _____ (Date)
☐ letter

(Place reply hereon and return to Bureau. Note receipt and acknowledgment on top serial in case
Communication will be submitted by 5/17/68.

U. S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE: 1955 O - 781-652
907-748

ROUTE IN ENVELOPE

SAC, El Paso

9/11/68

Director, FBI (100-448006)

COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE

Reurlet 8/27/68 captioned "Counterintelligence Program, Internal Security - Disruption of the New Left."

Since relet dealt more with racial matters the caption should refer to the racial Counterintelligence Program.

The Bureau does not feel that the proposed anonymous letters would be effective. The Bureau appreciates your suggestion and would be interested in counterintelligence measures to neutralize former comedian Dick Gregory.

(5)

NOTE:

El Paso suggested sending anonymous letters to Negro athletes at the University of Texas at El Paso. These athletes boycotted an athletic meet with Brigham Young University, perhaps on the instigation of former comedian and militant black nationalist, Dick Gregory who appeared at the college. It is not believed that a single anonymous letter noting that the athletes are no longer privileged students would have any effect. This matter has been coordinated with the Internal Security Section.

100-448006

MAILED 11
SEP 10 1968

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XEROX

EX-100

REC-48

SEP 11 1968

SEP 12 1968

98 SEP 17 1968

TELETYPE UNIT ☐

RECEIVED COMMUNICATIONS SECTION

43

F B I

Date: 9/6/68

Transmit the following in _____
(Type in plaintext or code)Via AIRTEL AIRMAIL _____
(Priority)

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448006)

FROM: SAC, ST. LOUIS (157-5818) P

RE: ^CCOUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE

ReSLlet to Bureau, 7/15/68.

The following information is submitted regarding
racial intelligence in this Division:

1) Operations Under Consideration.

In the past 6 weeks 2 Black Militant organizations have become organized and active in this area: the Zulu 1200's and the Black Liberators. Both draw from the ranks of the youth of the Negro ghettos and, in fact, there are many instances of dual membership. The Black Liberators sponsored a rally featuring STOKELY CARMICHAEL, which drew a packed house of about 800 in Sheldon Memorial on 8/29/68. Two days later the Zulu's held an African fashion show in the same hall and barely managed to sell 100 tickets. Some hard feelings have resulted, and the SL Division is considering the best way to exploit the differences and prevent these 2 groups from increasing their respective power by any sort of alliance or affiliation. Specific Bureau authority will be requested when a plan is formulated.

2) Operations Being Effectuated.

There are no current operations being effected.

3 - Bureau RM
1 - St. Louis

EX 109

REC- 51

100-448006-276
SEP 9 1968Approved: *[Signature]*

Special Agent in Charge

Sent _____

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Per *[Signature]*

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SL 157-5818

3) Tangible Results.

No tangible results in this program have been effected since the date of referenced letter.

4) Development of Counterintelligence Interest.

In addition to the 2 Black Militant organizations previously mentioned, this division has 2 other groups of interest: NOI Mosque #28 and the local chapter of the Association of Black Collegians (ABC). The latter has been dormant during the summer but it anticipated that when the colleges resume their fall terms, attempts will be made to resurrect this group at the two local colleges, Washington University and St. Louis University.

With the exception of the Black Liberators and the Zulu 1200's, no degree of cooperation between the various militant organizations has been noted. It is felt that should any degree of alliance develop, their respective power to cause racial disorder would be greatly increased. This Division will be alert for any plan which would exploit the differences of these groups. Specific Bureau authority will be requested when such a plan is finalized.

FBI

Date: 9/5/68

Transmit the following in _____
(Type in plaintext or code)

Via AIRTEL AIRMAIL
(Priority)

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448006)
FROM: SAC, SAN FRANCISCO (157-601) (P)
SUBJECT: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE

Re San Francisco letter, 5/27/68.

1. Summary of Black Nationalist Movement
San Francisco Division (as of 8/15/68)

The Black Student Union (BSU) at San Francisco State College has not been active due to summer vacations.

The Black Panther Party (BPP) has been active on almost a daily basis due to the Huey Newton trial in Oakland. These demonstrations and rallies, while noisy, have been mainly peaceful because the leadership of the BPP is trying to keep things relatively calm pending the outcome of the trial.

One instance of poor publicity for the BPP was in large measure the result of actions of the San Francisco Office. This arose when it was learned that three functionaries of the BPP, GEORGE MASON MURRAY, DAVID HILLIARD, and LANDON WILLIAMS, went to Mexico en route to Cuba. Due to timely intervention by the Mexican authorities, the trio was detained, searched and dispatched to New York, without going to Cuba. This caused the BPP to allege CIA "kidnaping". Investigation disclosed that the tickets for the trip were paid for by checks drawn on the "Huey Newton Defense Fund".

③ - Bureau (AM) (RM)

2 - San Francisco

REC-51

100-448006

25 SEP 7 1968

REC'D DOM INTELL DIA

RACIAL INT. SECT

Approved: [Signature]
Special Agent in Charge

Sent

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Per

this in a San Francisco "Examiner" article. This then required the BPP to hold another press conference to try to explain how they had decided to use the Newton Fund money. It is believed that many of the black community were shocked by the initial disclosure, not only of the misuse of the funds, but also of the attempted trip to Cuba.

2. Summary of Counterintelligence Program
(as of 9/15/68)

A. Operations Under Consideration.

It is believed that a natural rivalry exists between ELDRIDGE CLEAVER and BOBBY SEALE for leadership of the BPP. CLEAVER is aided and abetted by his dynamic attractive wife KATHLEEN, who lacks patience in dealing with the more lethargic elements in the black movement. The CLEAVERS are people of more education and possess a degree of "class" when compared to the average BP. It was seen in the recent SNCC - BPP split that leadership problems can cause divisions and this situation is being closely followed.

B. Operations Being Effected.

None.

C. Tangible Results.

It is believed that the BPP suffered some loss of esteem as a result of the Cuban problem described above.

Suggestion.

It is recalled that the Mafia suffered great damage to its reputation as a result of the exposure in "Life" magazine. It is suggested that consideration be given to urging a national magazine to assign a team of competent

SF 157-601

WHO:jb

writers to study the true situation in the make-up of the BPP, exposing the criminal background of many of the leaders on a national basis. This material is already well known locally, and local exposure would not draw any significant attention; but publicity in areas where the BPP is not known might cause a nation-wide opposition to the party.

F B I

Date: 9/6/68

Transmit the following in _____
(Type in plaintext or code)Via AIRTEL _____
(Priority)

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448006)

FROM: SAC, OMAHA (157-272) (P)

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE

RE: Omaha airtel to Bureau 5/31/68;

Since submission of the last quarterly letter two Black Nationalist organizations have become active in the Omaha area, namely the Black Panther Party in Omaha, Nebraska, and Black Panther Organization, Inc. in Des Moines, Iowa. The Omaha group consists of approximately 20 - 25 members and to date, its activity has been limited to twice weekly meetings. The Des Moines group filed Articles of Incorporation with the State of Iowa on July 18, 1968, at which time it listed the identities of twelve directors. To date, this group is not known to have had regular meetings and its major effort to date has been an attempt to obtain anti-poverty funds for the purpose of financing an Afro-American Festival in Des Moines.

The leader of the Des Moines group has been identified as [REDACTED] organized and heads up the Omaha group.

It is anticipated that in the near future [REDACTED] and [REDACTED] might be targets of counter intelligence action as well as the organizations of which they are leaders. The Black Panther group in Omaha has vaguely discussed in general terms creating violence, however, it has taken no positive action in this regard to date.

This matter will be closely followed by Omaha and any future suggestions for counter intelligence action against the Black Panther Party and Black Panther Organization, Inc. will be submitted by separate letter.

③ - Bureau (RM)
2 - Omaha

REC-51 100-448006-274
REC.D DOM INTELL DIA

Approved: _____
Special Agent in Charge

Sent _____ M Per _____

RACIAL INT. SECT.

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Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448006)

DATE: 9/10/68

FROM : SAC, JACKSONVILLE (157-1523) (P*)

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE

Re Jacksonville letter to Bureau dated 6/25/68.

PROGRESS LETTER

1. Operations Under Consideration

There is no counterintelligence action under consideration at this time by the Jacksonville office. Agents assigned to this type investigation are alert for any possible action that might be recommended in the future.

2. Operations Being Effectuated

None

3. Tangible Results

None

4. Developments of Counterintelligence Interests

No developments of counterintelligence interests have been developed, to date. It is to be noted that the colleges at Gainesville and Tallahassee, Florida, are on vacation and the activities have decreased there. Most of the leaders have left Gainesville and one is under indictment. It is anticipated that activities may increase with the opening of the Fall term at the colleges.

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ST-106

SEP 11 1968

2-Bureau (RM)
2-Jacksonville



5010-108-01

57 SEP 16 1968 Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

50

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448006)

DATE: 8/30/68

FROM : SAC, LOS ANGELES (157-1751)

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE

Re Los Angeles airtel and letterhead memorandum dated 8/20/68, entitled BLACK STUDENT UNION, CALIFORNIA STATE COLLEGE AT LOS ANGELES, RM-BSU; Los Angeles report of [REDACTED] dated 8/9/68, entitled BLACK NATIONALIST MOVEMENT, LOS ANGELES DIVISION; and Los Angeles letter dated 6/3/68, entitled COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM, BLACK NATIONALIST HATE GROUPS, RACIAL INTELLIGENCE.

The black nationalist organizations that present the greatest potential danger for violence in and about Los Angeles are the Black Panther Party (BPP), the various Black Student Union (BSU) chapters at several local institutions of higher learning, the Student Non-violent Coordinating Committee (SNCC), and "US". Accordingly, these organizations are the focus of the Black Nationalist Counterintelligence Program at Los Angeles.

It should be noted that personnel handling the Counterintelligence Program have been assigned for periods of varying lengths, to the investigations of at least one of the three major cases being conducted at Los Angeles during this 90-day reporting period.

Informant coverage is not being dealt with in this letter, since it is a separate program and further, it goes without saying that quality informant coverage is necessary in any effective counterintelligence program.

2 - Bureau (RM)
6 - Los Angeles
(1 - 157-1449)
(1 - 157-1618)
(1 - 157-2262)
(1 - 100-63822)

REC 43

22 SEP 6 1968

RACIAL INT. SECT.
SPEC. MAIL RM.

98 SEP 16 1968

51

I. OPERATIONS UNDER CONSIDERATION

A. Black Panther Party

Under consideration is a review of toll call records of all long-distance telephone calls made through the use of the telephones at the BPP headquarters and appropriate leaders in the BPP at Los Angeles.

An interview program similar to that in effect with regard to the "US" organization is also being considered for the BPP. A matter of considerable thought is whether or not the information obtained is worth the risks involved of agent personnel due to the extreme militancy of the members of this organization.

B. Black Student Union

Under consideration is the review of student records of all officers of the BSU chapters who advocate violence, to determine if they receive any Federal educational grants, aid, or assistance.

C. Student Non-violent Coordinating Committee

Under consideration is the interview of all recently deposed officers of SNCC at Los Angeles.

D. "US"

Under consideration is the reviewing of toll call records of all long-distance telephone calls made through the telephones at the residence of RONIE MC KINLEY EVERETT, aka Ron Karenga, and those telephones located within "US" headquarters.

II. OPERATIONS BEING EFFECTED

A. Black Panther Party

A program in effect has been the advising of the Immigration and Naturalization Service of the identity of BPP leaders whenever impending foreign travel is involved. The objective of this program is to determine the circumstances, manner, and route of all foreign travel.

Also in effect has been the determination of the origin and subsequent transactions involving each firearm found in the possession of any BPP member. The objective of this program is to determine the identity of each BPP firearm purchaser, the manner of purchase, and the type (s) and quantity of firearms purchased.

Efforts have been made to determine the place and manner of banking in an effort to neutralize the source or sources of financial support.

Likewise, efforts are being made to determine the identity of the property owner of the headquarters of the BPP at Los Angeles.

B. Black Student Union

At present, because of the academic summer recess, there is no counterintelligence program in effect concerning the various BSU chapters.

C. Student Non-violent Coordinating Committee

Presently, Bureau authority has been granted for the Los Angeles Office to conduct a preliminary survey to determine the feasibility of a technical surveillance at the SNCC headquarters at 7406 South Western Avenue, Los Angeles, California.

An effort is being made to identify the present landlord or owner of the property at 7406 South Western Avenue, Los Angeles, the present SNCC headquarters.

In effect at this time is the determination of the method of acquisition of any firearm found in the possession of a SNCC member, in an effort to learn whether or not there is any systematic manner of firearms acquisition by SNCC members.

D. "US"

The interview program of members of "US" and its leadership element has been effective in that it has proved a source of intelligence information concerning the organization. Further and perhaps most important, particularly with the younger members, interviews have resulted in parental involvement and subsequent knowledge of such membership. This knowledge has proved a barrier in individual cases to further participation in any "US" activities by some Negro youths.

Also in effect has been the review of the Federal income tax returns of RONIE MC KIMBLEY EVERETT, aka Ron Karenga.

III. TANGIBLE RESULTS

A. Black Panther Party

The Counterintelligence Program has been least effective against the BPP. The BPP is new in Los Angeles and effective counterintelligence measures have not been fully implemented.

B. Black Student Union

The BSU has been inactive during the months of June, July, and August, except for the incident of 7/24/68, at California State College at Los Angeles, as set out in referenced letterhead memorandum dated 8/20/68. This is due to the fact of the summer recess in the academic community.

C. Student Non-violent Coordinating Committee

The Counterintelligence Program has resulted in the neutralization of the growth of membership and the relative financial strength of SNCC.

D. "US"

There has been no detectable change in either the number of members or relative strength of "US" among the Negro youth in Los Angeles during the 90-day period of June, July, and August.

IV. DEVELOPMENTS OF COUNTERINTELLIGENCE INTEREST

The most significant change and matter of counterintelligence interest at Los Angeles concerning black nationalist activities is the growth of the BPP and the number of acts of violence perpetrated by its members and/or the number of incidents of violence in which BPP members were involved. This is best evidenced in the shooting on 8/5/68, in which three BPP members were killed and two Los Angeles Police Department officers were wounded.

LA 157-1751

Further interest is the continued criminal involvement of certain members of the leadership element of "US". This is evidenced by the recent arrest of [REDACTED], aka, in the attempted armed robbery of a Sweeney Market on 8/19/68, at Los Angeles.

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO :

DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448006)

DATE: 9/9/68

FROM :

SAC, NEW YORK (100-161140) (P)

SUBJECT :

COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST-HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE

ReNYlet, 6/26/68.

1. Operations Under Consideration

Since relet various counterintelligence techniques were considered by the NYO and suggested. Some of these techniques are as follows:

a. Convey the impression that CARMICHAEL is a CIA agent.

b. [REDACTED]

c. The NYO desired to xerox 5000 copies of a circular and distribute throughout NY Negro sections of Harlem and Bedford-Stuyvesant. It was felt that this circular might dissuade future Black Panthers and SNCC membership and cause others interested in the organization to be disillusioned.

Concerning this suggestion the Bureau recommended it be held in abeyance until the results of the dispute between SNCC and the Black Panthers are known.

d. The NYO recommended placing into effect counterintelligence devices in regard to [REDACTED] BPP leader.

2 - 3. Operations Effected and Tangible Results

In order to increase the friction between SNCC and the Black Panther Party (BPP), NYO suggested the use of pretext telephone calls made to the SNCC office in an

② Bureau (RM)
1 - New York

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EX-101

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NY 100-161140

attempt to convey the impression to SNCC, using a Negro dialect, that the Panthers were "out to get them". The thought would be placed with them that the BPP was especially after the SNCC leaders who caused them trouble.

This counterintelligence device was effected and [REDACTED] has reported that JAMES FORMAN, SNCC leader was recently threatened by BPP members who said they would "get him". FORMAN was making himself scarce with his location known only to his wife and SNCC officials.

On 9/4/68, a pretext phone call was placed to the residence of STOKELY CARMICHAEL and in the absence of CARMICHAEL his mother was told that a friend was calling who was fearful of the future safety of her son. It was explained to Mrs. CARMICHAEL the absolute necessity for CARMICHAEL to "hide out" inasmuch as several BPP members were out to kill him, and it would probably be done sometime this week. Mrs. CARMICHAEL appeared shocked upon hearing the news and stated she would tell STOKELY when he came home.

It is noted STOKELY CARMICHAEL and his wife left the US for Africa on 9/5/68, aboard PAM flight which departed JFK airport at 5:00 PM.

4. Developments of Counterintelligence Interest

As it now appears that the BPP at this time has developed into a violence oriented group, every effort will be made to direct the major counterintelligence thrust against this organization. The NYO is presently conducting many interviews with BPP members which might provide fuel for further counterintelligence action.

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448006)

FROM : SAC, BIRMINGHAM (100-5492) (P*)

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE

DATE: 9/6/68

STAFF

ReBuairtel to Albany, 3/4/68.

ReBuairtel instructs a progress letter be submitted by recipient offices using the following captions:

1. Operations Under Consideration

[REDACTED] Muhammad's Mosque, Birmingham, was removed on 5/1/68. His successor is [REDACTED] subsequent to his removal, left Birmingham and went to Atlanta, Georgia. Information furnished by [REDACTED] indicates [REDACTED] deserted his wife and seven children of whom but three are old enough to work. Mosque leadership evidenced concern for the plight of [REDACTED] wife and solicited help for her.

On 1/18/68, [REDACTED], eldest son of [REDACTED] was arrested on a charge of grand larceny of auto. He was again arrested 6/10/68, on a charge of burglary and grand larceny. [REDACTED] He has been a prisoner in the Jefferson County Jail since 6/12/68.

No mention of this has been made at Muhammad's Mosque. [REDACTED] has not had any visitors while in jail, and no one has made any effort to make bond for him.

(2) - Bureau (RM)
1 - Birmingham

(5)

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BH 100-5492

Since a number of leading members at the mosque have arrest records, Birmingham believes this situation presents a counterintelligence opportunity with the objective of discrediting the "brother" concept of the Muslims and attributing to the mosque leaders an indifference to the membership motivated by self-aggrandizement.

2. Operations Being Effected

None

3. Tangible Results

None

4. Developments of Counterintelligence Interest

Set out under paragraph 1, above.

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448006)

DATE: 9/5/68

FROM : SAC, BALTIMORE (157-2520)

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE

Re Baltimore letter to Bureau dated 6/15/68.

1. Operations Under Consideration

The Soul School, Baltimore, Maryland, is still considered by the Baltimore Office as the primary target for counterintelligence operations in the Baltimore area. Informant coverage is being developed within the Soul School and when a suitable opportunity presents itself the Baltimore Office will submit suggestions for counterintelligence activity.

Within recent weeks the Black Panther Party for Self Defense has been attempting to organize in the Baltimore, Maryland area temporarily using the Soul School as the location from which to work. It is anticipated that the Black Panther Party will also be a prime target for counterintelligence operations.

2. Operations Being Effected

No operations are presently being effected by the Baltimore Office inasmuch as this office is still attempting to find an appropriate means by which such operations can be effected.

3. Tangible Results

There have been no tangible results in connection with this program in the Baltimore Division to date.

4. Developments of Counterintelligence Interest

The attempted organization of a new unit of the Black Panther Party for Self Defense in the Baltimore area

(2) - Bureau (REGISTERED MAIL)

1 - Baltimore

(3) 1968



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BA 157-2520

is the major development of counterintelligence interest in connection with Black Nationalist hate groups.

The Target City Project of the Congress of Racial Equality (CORE) has in the past been the most active Black Nationalist group in the Baltimore area. Information was received earlier this year that the Chairman of the local CORE chapter had requested that this project be phased out. It now appears that this project is being phased out inasmuch as [REDACTED], is reported to have left Baltimore probably on a permanent basis. [REDACTED] has advised an Agent of this office that CORE in Baltimore does not have any plans to conduct demonstrations in the streets. Present plans call for CORE to work with other civil rights organizations to alleviate unfavorable conditions in the Negro ghetto and to improve the standards of Negro education and housing and to eliminate police brutality.

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448006)

DATE: 9/3/68

FROM : SAC, CLEVELAND (157-1189) (P)

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE

Re Cleveland Letter to Bureau 7/15/68.

1. Operations Under Consideration

Contact is being maintained with [REDACTED] of Paramount Pictures and [REDACTED]

It is noted these men contacted the Cleveland FBI Office on May 21, 1968, and furnished information relative to the movie "Up Tight", which was filmed in Cleveland, Ohio, wherein many of the extras appearing in the film have been identified as members and sympathizers of Black Nationalist groups.

The Los Angeles Office by airtel to the Bureau dated July 15, 1968, captioned, "MOTION PICTURE ENTITLED, 'UP TIGHT' (FORMERLY TITLED 'BETRAYAL'), COMINFIL MOTION PICTURE INDUSTRY, - RACIAL MATTER," made available background data relative to the production staff, actors and others connected with the filming of the film, "Up Tight." The Los Angeles Office received information from [REDACTED] of "Up Tight" which included the following.

"A deal was made by [REDACTED] with [REDACTED], who headed a group of Cleveland Black Militants, for protection. [REDACTED] reportedly contributed a substantial sum in the thousands to [REDACTED] group, and charged the sum to the film location expense."

Cleveland is continuing to explore the possibility of determining an avenue whereby information of this type could be exposed

- 3 - Bureau (RM)
- 2 - Cleveland

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EX-101

(5)



5010-108-01

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to the public. Should such an avenue be discovered, Bureau permission will be requested in accordance with existing instructions.

2. Operation Being Effectuated

Cleveland continues to follow the practice of routing informant dissemination memos through the Counterintelligence Coordinator to insure that information containing counterintelligence potential is noted on a timely basis.

Previous possible operations presented to the Bureau and under consideration include publicizing an editorial from "The Call and Post," a Cleveland weekly newspaper circulated in the Negro community, entitled, "STOKELEY, How Could You?", which was described in referenced letter. Another operation is some counterintelligence plan which could be effectuated from the shooting of the movie "Up Tight."

3. Tangible Results

Since the submission of referenced letter, Cleveland has not realized any tangible results from utilization of counterintelligence methods. It was noted in referenced letter that although a counterintelligence move to publicize in a local Negro newspaper were unsuccessful, the reporter contacted was impressed with inconsistencies in black militant programs, and articles written subsequently have reflected a distinct change in thought toward such groups.

4. Developments of Counterintelligence Interest

Since the Cleveland racial disturbance of July 23 - 25, 1968, which resulted in the incarceration of [REDACTED] leader of the local Black Nationalist group known as [REDACTED] there have been overtures made by certain Black Nationalists to assume the leadership role formerly occupied by [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] under consideration for development as a racial informant, appears to have the potential and following to possibly assume a leadership role in the Black Nationalist field.

It was previously felt that [REDACTED] could be used to drive a wedge between [REDACTED] leader of another local Black Nationalist group known as the [REDACTED]. Since the Cleveland racial disturbance in

CV 157-1189

July, 1968, it is now felt [REDACTED] can be utilized in a leadership capacity should he attain such a position. In a position of leadership, [REDACTED] could be invaluable in identifying Black Nationalist members and sympathizers, especially those with Afro names and enable investigation to be conducted to determine if these people are in violation of local laws or ordinances and effectively curtail their activities by dissemination of this type information to local authorities.

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448006)

DATE: 9/4/68

FROM : SAC, SPRINGFIELD (157-802) - P -

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST-HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE

Re Springfield letter to the Bureau dated 6/4/68.

Since the submission of referenced letter, several individuals have been included in the Springfield Division Agitator Index. The bulk of this group is from the East St. Louis, Illinois, area; however, one [REDACTED], a militant publication, is from Danville, Illinois. At the present time, "The Black Vanguard" is under consideration as a counterintelligence target. Likewise, the activities of the other militants in the Springfield Division are being closely watched for counterintelligence possibilities.

At the present time no operations have been effected, but this area continues to be closely followed.

Also in recent weeks the distribution of a new publication entitled "Ghetto Rebellion to Black Liberation" by CLAUDE LIGHTFOOT, Communist Party U.S.A. functionary, has been followed for possible counterintelligence possibilities. At the present time there has been no wide-spread distribution of this book within the Springfield Division, but, at such time when the situation merits effective counterintelligence operations, such will be instituted and the Bureau appropriately advised.

② - Bureau (100-448006) (RM)
2 - Springfield (157-802)

(4)

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EX-101

RACIAL INT. SECT.



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UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448006)

DATE: 8/30/68

FROM : SAC, SEATTLE (157-721) (P*)

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE

Re Bureau airtel to Albany, 3/4/68; and Seattle letter to Bureau, 5/31/68.

The following information is submitted pursuant to Bureau instructions contained in Bureau airtel to Albany, 3/4/68:

I. OPERATIONS UNDER CONSIDERATION

As mentioned in referenced Seattle letter, continuing efforts are being made to develop a close liaison relationship with [REDACTED] a probational ghetto source, [REDACTED] continues active in the local ghetto community and is responsible for a [REDACTED]

In the event [REDACTED] is successful in developing this group as a vital force to combat black militants in the Seattle Central Area, it is logical that this group could be utilized in counterintelligence programs.

The Seattle Division is currently undertaking a program of interviews of individual black militants. The Bureau is being advised in each instance and the interviews are directed toward developing these individuals as informants or sources and to develop information concerning their activities which might be utilized in a future counterintelligence programs.

II. OPERATIONS BEING EFFECTED

No formal operations are being effected except for interviews being conducted of individual black militants.

2 - Bureau (REG)
2 - Seattle

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(4)
56 SEP 13 1968

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RACIAL INT. SECT.

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III. TANGIBLE RESULTS

None.

IV. DEVELOPMENTS OF COUNTERINTELLIGENCE INTEREST

During the past 60 days, information has been received reflecting that the Seattle Chapter, SNCC, is no longer in existence and membership and organizational activities of that group are now under control of the Black Panther Party, SEfile 157-807.

[REDACTED] mentioned in referenced Seattle letter, has left the Seattle area and is now living in Denver, Colorado. Denver Division is office of origin in this matter.

The Black Student Union (BSU), University of Washington (BUfile 157-8272) has been inactive during the summer months. University officials anticipate the return of the BSU [REDACTED], during the 1968-1969 school year and currently anticipate that this group will again become active on the University of Washington campus. [REDACTED] Seattle Division.

The most logical target for counterintelligence activities appears to be the Black Panther Party of Seattle. It should be noted that the recognized leaders of this group are currently free on bond pending various charges in local court. Seattle is making no effort to designate individual Black Panther leaders as "targets" at this time pending the outcome of their legal actions in local courts. After these Black Panther leaders have been handled by the local courts, Seattle Division will consider individual Black Panther leaders as "targets" for counterintelligence activity.

In accordance with Bureau instructions, a 90-day progress letter will be submitted on December 1, 1968. Specific subjects for counterintelligence operations will be submitted by separate letter as opportunities present themselves over the next few months.

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448006)

DATE: 9/3/68

FROM : SAC, MINNEAPOLIS (157-438)

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE

Re Minneapolis letters to the Director dated 5/28/68.

Minneapolis, during the summer of 1968, has been without racial violence. There have been isolated instances of minor arrest problems, but none that could be designated as racial in nature. There have been no violent outbreaks of any type.

The same holds true for the rest of the Minneapolis Division with the exception of St. Paul when during the nights of August 30 and 31 a minor arrest led to a milling about by some Negroes and some fire bombings in a predominantly Negro area. Informants and sources indicate the fire bombings were not organized nor planned by any Black Nationalist Hate Groups. The arrests and minor disturbance that took place in St. Paul the nights of August 30 and 31 involved Negro hoodlums and was not an organized racial or civil rights type disturbance.

In view of the lack of the existence of any active Black Nationalist Hate Groups in the Minneapolis Division, there has been little room for development of any counter-intelligence program as such. There are a handful of black militants in the Twin Cities area, and we have established comprehensive informant and source coverage of their activities.

Minneapolis will continue to be alert to the possibility of counterintelligence techniques in thwarting the activities of these militants.

2 - Bureau
1 - Minneapolis



5010-108-02

Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

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RACIAL INT. SECT.

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UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448006)

DATE: 9/3/68

FROM : SAC, HOUSTON (157-1210)

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE

ReHOlet, 6/1/68.

1. Operations Under Consideration

Relet indicated counterintelligence operation under consideration as regards [REDACTED] NOI Minister, Houston. No specific recommendations have been made in this regard as the NOI in Houston is experiencing considerable difficulties because of faulty records and apparent missing funds (See item four below).

2. Operations Being Effected

No specific counterintelligence operation is currently being effected against Black Nationalist-Hate groups in Houston other than all efforts are being made to capitalize on the chaos in the NOI through the close handling of the informants who continue to spread the seed of distrust among the members.

3. Tangible Results

No tangible results to report regarding specific Bureau approved counterintelligence measures.

4. Development of Counterintelligence Interest

The former Secretary of the NOI, [REDACTED] has been declared persona non grata by the NOI and members have been instructed to have nothing to do with him. This resulted from a determination that considerable NOI funds were missing and unaccounted for. As a result [REDACTED] who is a Captain of the MGT and who is [REDACTED] has

2 - Bureau (RM)
1 - Houston

(3)

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come into disfavor with the NOI minister and it is expected she will be kicked out of the NOI shortly. Further [REDACTED] who also functions as an officer in the NOI has become target of the minister's disfavor and she could be expected to lose her position. The disruption in the NOI in Houston started with the missing funds which incident was blamed on [REDACTED] and has since developed into a continual squabble over money. In this regard, [REDACTED] has gotten a new car, color TV and has indicated he intends to buy a new house which is not accepted favorably by many members. [REDACTED] has also instructed all FOI members to contribute one day's pay a week for several months supposedly for the NOI headquarters in Chicago. The record of payment of dues are all fouled up and some members are being accused of not paying their regular dues when actually they have paid them and others who have not paid are carried on the books as current. This situation continues to develop and Houston informants have been instructed to pursue anything along this line which will further develop controversy in the NOI. They have been instructed to be particularly alert for any item which could be used against [REDACTED] for a specific counterintelligence action.

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448006)

DATE: 8/31/68

FROM : SAC, PORTLAND (157-347) (P)

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST-HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE

R. D. Harrison

Re Portland letter to Bureau, 6/3/68.

There has been no significant changes in the Black Nationalist Movement in Oregon since re letter.

(1) Operations Under Consideration:

During August, 1968, information was received from an informant that [REDACTED], black extremist, used fire bombs to start a fire in a commercial building in Portland and is concerned lest his fingerprints on bottles be identified. Subsequently in an unrelated matter, two black extremist associates of [REDACTED] were arrested for assault but were released for lack of a complainant. Portland is planning an interview of [REDACTED] after Bureau authorization, during which the impression will be left with [REDACTED] that one or both of the arrested associates informed on [REDACTED] arson guilt in exchange for their release.

Portland believes this operation would cause deep dissension and sow suspicion among black extremists in Portland.

(2) Operations Being Effectuated:

Above operation will be effective upon approval of Bureau for interview of [REDACTED] -- now being requested.

Since relet, Bureau has approved a Portland suggestion for publicizing a Black Student Union (BSU) conference in San Francisco, California, April, 1968, which approved racial violence.

② - Bureau (AM) (RM) REC 102
2 - Portland

(4)

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(3) Tangible Results:

In the above mentioned suggestion concerning the BSU, pertinent information has been furnished by the Bureau to a news media source for a possible article.

Portland, through furnishing information concerning possible racial violence to the Portland Police Department, has caused a counterintelligence side effect [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] with the result that the extremists have delayed some attempts at fire bombing. These individuals now believe they are being watched constantly by police and hence are very cautious in steps toward violence.

(4) Developments of Counterintelligence Interest:

None.

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI(100-448006)

DATE: 8/30/68

FROM : SAC, JACKSON (100-980) (P)

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE

Re Bureau airtel to Albany, 3/4/68; Jackson letters to Bureau 5/29/68, 8/1/68, and 8/27/68.

QUARTERLY PROGRESS LETTER

There have not been any significant changes in the overall Black Nationalist Movement in the Jackson Division as is pertinent to the Counterintelligence Program.

I. OPERATIONS UNDER CONSIDERATION

The Jackson Division is evaluating the Black Nationalist activists in this division to determine if counter-intelligence operation recently mentioned in Bureau letter to Albany, 8/5/68, could be feasible and productive in this division. This operation involves developing source at local television station who would produce news special on Black Nationalists showing them in unfavorable light through interviews and related activity.

At present, Jackson is analyzing Black Nationalist personalities to determine individuals for possible targeting in this regard, due to illiteracy, obnoxious appearance and related points of weakness which could be highlighted and capitalized on by skillful newsman.

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II. OPERATIONS BEING EFFECTED

By letter dated 8/21/68, the Bureau approved Jackson Division preparing spurious letter to be sent to

2 - Bureau (RAM)

2 - Jackson

(4)

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alleged Student Non-Violent Coordinating Committee (SNCC) [REDACTED] letter, in text, was directed to [REDACTED] and Central Committee member and was written to imply [REDACTED] was source or informant of some Miss. law enforcement agency. Steps were taken to give appearance that letter, by error, sent to [REDACTED] when meant to be sent to [REDACTED]

Objective of letter was to discredit [REDACTED] in SNCC by implying he is an informant.

This above letter was prepared and sent to [REDACTED] on 8/27/68, using necessary precautions to insure letter could not be traced to Bureau.

III. TANGIBLE RESULTS

As of date of this letter, no tangible results yet determined re above letter; matter is being followed with sources to determine if any results evident and any positive results obtained will be reported to Bureau.

IV. DEVELOPMENTS OF COUNTERINTELLIGENCE INTEREST

The Jackson Division has determined that interviews of Black Nationalists and Black Nationalist sympathizers frequently have a beneficial result which could be considered of counterintelligence interest.

Jackson sources indicate that frequently individuals in the above categories become upset following FBI interviews for various reasons:

- 1) They did not know FBI had interest in them or knew of their activities;
- 2) They are not sure if their associates will believe that they told the FBI "nothing about nothing";

- 3) They feel subsequently that they are under a "spotlight" and constantly being surveilled, "finked on", and related self-conscious beliefs;
- 4) They are interested in knowing if each of their associates has also been interviewed, and if not, why they were singled out;
- 5) If they are borderline in their Black Nationalist support, the FBI interview frequently "startles" them into severing all Black Nationalist associations.

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448006) DATE: 8/19/68

FROM : SAC, KANSAS CITY (100-12448) P

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE

(KC 100-12448)

UNSUBS;
BLACK - HATE TYPE LITERATURE,
OBSERVED 7/25/68 - KANSAS
CITY, KANSAS
RM

(KC 157-NEW)

These matters are dual captioned due to related content.

COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE

Re Bureau airtel 3/4/68, to all offices, and paragraph 4, page 2 of Kansas City letter 3/18/68, to Bureau.

It is recommended as a counterintelligence measure that Bureau authority be granted to two experienced Special Agents to discretely interview, alone and away from his home and office [REDACTED] to solicit (1) his comments as to the "black - hate type" literature observed momentarily 7/25/68, in the offices of the Economic Opportunity Foundation, Inc. (EOF) at Kansas City, Kansas, and (2) his co-operation as a possible source regarding any potential for racial violence in Kansas City, Kansas.

- 1 - Bureau (Encs. 2) (RM)
- 2 - 100-448006 (2 - 157-NEW)
- 2 - Los Angeles (Enc. 1) (157-NEW)
- 4 - Kansas City
- 2 - 100-12448 (2 - 157-NEW)

(10)



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Whether or not [REDACTED] is co-operative in such an interview, it is the considered judgement of [REDACTED] that an adroit interview of [REDACTED] could serve a prime and most useful counterintelligence purpose by trying to enlist the co-operation of [REDACTED] by possibly "bringing to heel" or slowing down of any incipient potential of [REDACTED] or associates to gravitate toward or carry on any type of militant black activity among the Negro youth of Kansas City, Kansas. The Bureau, of course, is aware of developments both nationally and locally in recent months that many Negro adults and particularly Negro youth have indicated distrust or disenchantment with "old line" black and white leadership; this situation has been pointed up by a splintering in "old line" organizations, even the NAACP, and particularly in the development of apparently well intended and legitimate Negro youth groups to improve Negro conditions in various communities.

In any event an interview of [REDACTED] could imply a serving of notice upon [REDACTED] that any activities involving [REDACTED] raising questions in his community are known and followed in connection with [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] 5. In this job [REDACTED] influence and example to hundreds of Negro youths in Kansas City, Kansas, could be considerable.

It is noted that inquiry and knowledgeable sources to date do not definitely show that [REDACTED] is a black extremist or nationalist, a purveyor or teacher of hate, that he was responsible for obtaining, duplicating or distributing the specified hate-type literature, though he is indicated as a possible suspect, or at least possessing knowledge concerning the literature. Nor has there been any indication whatsoever that [REDACTED] has been involved in a racial disturbance, though he has participated in some peaceful demonstrations during the past three years and has undoubtedly felt something of a leadership complex in the Kansas City, Kansas Negro community.

An open inquiry as to the specified black-hate type literature is considered undesirable at this time, such as interviews of Negro employees in the EOF offices, including the principal EOF secretary on whose desk the hate-type literature was momentarily observed. Any open inquiry in all probability would have less productive possibilities than a first interview of [REDACTED]. Such an open inquiry would undoubtedly become known to [REDACTED] immediately.

Moreover, confidential sources, mentioned hereafter, have implied that a careful, discrete inquiry might produce more effective results by discouraging any further questionable activity involving [REDACTED] and "The Brothers" restaurant.

Confidential source I has observed that his police Negro Community Relations officers work closely in sponsoring and supplying Negro baseball teams in the Kansas City, Kansas Police Community League; [REDACTED] and possibly other associates of [REDACTED] in "The Brothers" restaurant are on these baseball teams, the purpose of the police sponsored league being to improve communication, understanding with Negro community youths of law and order.

[REDACTED], and a member of the executive board of EOF, Kansas City, Kansas, on 8/12/68, informed that he is well acquainted with [REDACTED] potential and actual influence in the Negro community, particularly among hundreds of Negro youths, and with [REDACTED] involvement in a few peaceful, well intended demonstrations during the past three years. [REDACTED] stated there is no specific indication or proof of any black extremist, hate-monger, agitator or group, in Kansas City, Kansas, including [REDACTED], and "The Brothers" restaurant.

UNKNOWN SUBJECTS;
BLACK - HATE TYPE LITERATURE,
OBSERVED 7/25/68 - KANSAS
CITY, KANSAS
RM

Confidential source I [REDACTED] (who requested protection of identity) furnished on 8/9/68, a copy of the attached black - hate type literature, which had been observed 7/25/68, in the offices of the EOF, 1707 North 7th Street, Kansas City, Kansas. EOF is a Kansas corporation, funded by the OEO to carry on the poverty program in Kansas City, Kansas. EOF has had several directors, in its few years of operation, the present director being [REDACTED] a reputable Negro civic leader and [REDACTED]

Source said the literature came to his attention through a Kansas City, Kansas city official who had received a copy from an official of EOF, as the Mayor of Kansas City, Kansas is a member of the EOF board. Source has no information the literature originated in Kansas City, Kansas, and speculated it may possibly have been duplicated on a copy machine in Kansas City, Kansas; nor has source any information such literature was actually distributed in Kansas City, Kansas, or used in a "hate school or program".

Source speculated that [REDACTED] has knowledge of, or possibly sponsored the duplication and appearance of the literature in EOF offices, as [REDACTED] interested and involved in most civil rights complaints and protests of Kansas City, Kansas Negroes, particularly youths. Source said [REDACTED] has been publicized at several meetings, along with other reputable Negro community leaders. Source has no information or knowledge that [REDACTED] actually preaches or has a propensity for violence, but states [REDACTED] has particular influence among the city's Negro youths because of his [REDACTED] sponsorship with a few Negro youths of "The Brothers" restaurant, a small operation adjacent to the EOF office building.

Source said the Kansas City, Kansas mayor, elected with Negro vote support, and EOF and police officials are familiar with [REDACTED] general activities, [REDACTED], and with [REDACTED] influence and apparent involvement with young Negro adults and youths in a few peaceful demonstrations. However, there is no specific evidence to date that [REDACTED] is a "black extremist", agitator or purveyor of hate with a propensity for violence.

Source understands that "The Brothers" restaurant is operated as a Negro youth self-help project in the Negro community by [REDACTED] and five or six associates of [REDACTED] of the NAACP

Youth Council, Kansas City, Kansas, was mentioned in local news items about 6/18/68, according to source, in connection with the council's sponsorship of a press conference, cultural activities and a dance at a Catholic church, at the all Negro Sumner High School Auditorium and at Memorial Hall in Kansas City, Kansas, to celebrate "Black Cultural Revolution" week, 6/15 to 21/68. Source said the above named persons, except [REDACTED], were arrested 6/19/68, by Kansas City, Kansas Police as they peacefully blocked traffic in a crosswalk on Minnesota Avenue. Source understands the adult NAACP chapter had Negro [REDACTED] represent those arrested as it appeared the youths blocked traffic to generally protest conditions in the Negro community. [REDACTED] was reportedly observed, but not a participant in the area at the time of arrest.

Source said that on 8/4/68, [REDACTED] an EOF Board member, were spokesmen for about 35 young Negro adults who peacefully appeared outside the Wyandotte County, Kansas City, Kansas Court House the night of 8/4/68, from 10:00 p.m. to midnight, raising questions about the incarceration of a Negro male, age 21; that the demonstrators had apparently gathered at "The Brothers" restaurant with [REDACTED] and [REDACTED] before departing in automobiles for the Wyandotte County Court House.

Confidential source II [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] no requests protection of identity)

[REDACTED], as follows: [REDACTED] b. approx. 1978

[REDACTED] In that employment, [REDACTED] is well known to the Negro community, particularly young Negro adults. Though [REDACTED] appears ambitious, with something of a leadership complex, [REDACTED] as are higher administrative officials of EOF, and would not be considered for a high administrative job with EOF according to source, as EOF's Board knows of [REDACTED] limitations. Source, who has known [REDACTED] and his life in the Kansas City, Kansas community since [REDACTED] elementary school years,

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states [redacted] neither preaches nor has any known propensity for violence, but [redacted] feels and purports to represent frustrations of Negro youths, trying to improve their lot through self-help and determinism. Source said [redacted] reportedly has participated or been an observer in a few peaceful public protests.

Source said [redacted] a few weeks ago, [redacted] of "The Brothers" restaurant, adjacent to the EOF building as a Negro youth self-help project. Source named the same probable associates of [redacted] in operation of this restaurant as Source I. Though operation of the restaurant is sanctioned by EOF, EOF does not fund or supervise the restaurant.

Source said three of [redacted] apparent associates in the restaurant were hired three weeks ago by EOF as recreation supervisors on EOF Summer programs for youths in Kansas City, Kansas, namely [redacted].

However, only [redacted] continues to be employed in this Summer [redacted]

Source understands [redacted] is possibly a brother-in-law of [redacted] who was publicized several weeks ago as claiming to be a representative of the Student Non-Violent Coordinating Committee (SNCC) in Kansas City, Kansas.

Source said operators of "The Brothers" restaurant, including [redacted] have wide acquaintanceship and some influence with numerous Negro youths ranging in age from 15 to 24 in the Kansas City, Kansas community. Source speculated that in a crisis, their influence could either increase or decrease tensions in the community, depending on proper handling of these youths and their potential leaders.

With respect to the attached "Black Hate" type literature obtained from Source I, Source II said possibly

eight to ten copies of this literature were momentarily observed in a stack by the EOF Director on the desk of [REDACTED] in EOF offices, about 7/25/68.

After a cursory glance at the literature, the EOF Director observed to the secretary that such literature was not the type that should be in EOF offices. A few minutes later the Director observed the stack had been removed, but found a single copy on another desk and sent it by courier in a sealed envelope without comment to an assistant of the Mayor, Kansas City, Kansas, the Mayor being a member of the EOF Board.

Source indicated the EOF Director did not know the origin, or any detail of duplication or distribution of the literature. Source said the Director is not believed to have discussed his observation of the literature with others, and knows the director will not permit such literature or its duplication in EOF offices. Source said the director has speculated, apparently, that the literature could have been duplicated on one of three copying machines in EOF offices, possibly with knowledge of [REDACTED]

Source said no extremist or black hate type literature or propaganda has been distributed in Kansas City, Kansas, to source's knowledge, particularly by or through operators of "The Brothers" restaurant, or by anyone else, though a few local protest throw-away sheets have possibly been distributed by "The Brothers".

Source, who is well acquainted with most personalities and problems of the Kansas City, Kansas Negro community, and numerous other knowledgeable racial sources in Kansas City, Kansas, currently know of no black nationalist or extremist person or group in Kansas City, Kansas.

Reliable knowledgeable racial sources in Kansas City, Kansas, have previously informed that [REDACTED] has the reputation of being a "liar", and there has been no indication whatsoever, other than representations attributable to [REDACTED] that a SNCC group exists in Kansas City, Kansas.

[REDACTED], a prominent white businessman in Kansas City, Kansas, informed on 8/12/68, that [REDACTED] the EOF offices and the adjacent "The Brothers" restaurant. He said that about a month ago he

arranged to make available and lease to [REDACTED] EOF employee, "The Brothers" restaurant because he is interested in assisting young Negro adults to operate the restaurant as a self-help and self-determination project. He said though it was understood [REDACTED] would pay a rental of \$125.00 per month for use of the building, no rental has been paid to date, and he does not intend to hold [REDACTED] strictly to the rental agreement as he desires to help [REDACTED] and Negroes within the community with the restaurant project. [REDACTED] has no information whatsoever adverse to [REDACTED] or associates

Should an interview of [REDACTED] be unsatisfactory, it is recommended that an inquiry be made among a few key Negro employees in EOF offices in an attempt to identify the source, duplication and any possible distribution of the attached black hate type literature, in either event to be followed by a letterhead memo, if appropriate.

It is noted that the copy of black hate type literature enclosed for the Bureau and Los Angeles contains a reference to "US" (possibly RON KARENGA's group at Los Angeles).

Both the Bureau and Los Angeles are requested to immediately advise the Kansas City Office if the enclosed literature appears identical with or similar to black hate type material distributed by "US".

There is no such thing as individualism, we're all Black. The only thing that saved us from being lynched like Emmett Till or shot down like Medger Evers was not our economics or social status, but our absence.

The white boy is engaged in the worship of technology; we must not sell our souls for money and machines.

A Nationalist has a love of the people and values of his nation.

Cultural background transcends education. Having a scope is different from having a content.

We must address ourselves to needs, not desires. When we fill our concrete need then we will talk about desires.

Membership in the Black community requires more than just physical presence.

In terms of history, all we need at this point is heroic images; the white boy got enough dates off everybody.

US is a cultural organization dedicated to the creation, recreation and circulation of Afro-American culture.

Perhaps the teachings of US are harsh but it's better to work with hard facts than to play with pleasant but unproductive dreams.

A value system has three functions: it gives some predictability of behavior, it is an ultimate authority and it serves as a means of security.

If we could get a nigger to see how worthless, unimportant, ignorant and weak he is by himself, then we will have made a contribution.

I reject individualism for I am of all Black men. I am Joe the share-cropper, John the janitor and Mose the miner. When they catch hell, I catch hell!

The white man is a conglomeration of the Black man's contradictions.

The only real things Negroes produce are problems and babies.

Nationalism doesn't come in a day, it doesn't come in a week, or a month, not even a year. It takes a lifetime.

If by primitive you mean more natural, we need to be more primitive.

The Negro is made and manufactured in America.

Other people's approach to the problem is necessary but not sufficient. Our approach, the cultural approach, is both necessary and sufficient.

All Negroes want to be capitalists-and ain't none of them got any capital.

A Nationalist should be a man who saves his brothers from a leaking boat. But he should also teach them how to save themselves by being good swimmers.

The Negro works on a two-fold economy: he buys what he wants and begs what he needs.

Nationalism demands study. Show me a true Nationalist and I'll show you someone who studies.

The fact that we are Black is our ultimate reality. We were Black before we were born.

The white boy was teaching reverse racism when he taught us to hate ourselves.

Why is it so difficult for Black people to say I got this from Malcolm, I got this from Frederick Douglass, I got this from Muhammad? Why is this so difficult? We quote Shakespeare, Sartre, Camus. We quote everybody but Black people.

We're not for isolation but interdependence-but we can't become interdependent unless we have something to offer.

The difference between training and education is that in training you can't do anything by yourself; in education you can take that which you've learned and apply it to concrete needs.

Blacks must develop their own heroic images. To the white boy, Garvey

was a failure-to us he was perfect for his time.
boy Malcolm X was a hat teacher-to us he was the highest form of Black
Manhood in his generation.

We can live with whites interdependently once we have Black Power.

If you know you are Black then your purpose is to build Black.

We say Negroes are suffering from "mass insanity." Any man who burns
his hair, bites his lips, or bleaches his skin has got to be insane.

Nationalism is not merely a response to white oppression, but a need
for Black people to come together,

We must free ourselves culturally before we succeed politically.

Socially speaking, we want our effects to be collective or more clear-
ly communal rather than collective. For, to be communalistic is to share
willingly, but to be collectivistic is to force to share, which is a
European concept.

You have to make a distinction between history writers and historians.
History writers write what the power structure dictates. Historians create
concrete images. Therefore Blacks must be their own historians and develop
their own heroic images and heroic deeds.

All Nationalists believe in creativity in opposition to destruction.
And a Nationalist must create for the Nation.

The purpose of a Nationalist should be to build and make the Black
Nation eternal.

We say Blackness is three things-color, culture and consciousness.

Money is not the answer to the problem unless we have a value for
spending it. There are some Negro millionaires but they ain't benefiting
us. WHY? No values.

US doctrine is a shield to protect you, a weapon to attack with and
a pillow of peace to rest your head on.

The Seven-fold path of Blackness is to Think Black, Talk Black, Act
Black, Create Black, Buy Black, Vote Black, and Live Black.

To go back to tradition is the first step forward.

Nationalism in its primitive stage uproots people without giving them an alternative. We never take away what we can't replace and improve.

We must institute holidays which speak directly to the needs of Black people.

Nationalism is a belief that Black people in this country make up a cultural nation.

A cultural nation is a people with a common past, a common present and, hopefully, a common future.

Our society may be American, but our values must be Afro-American.

Yesterday we thought we were Negroes. Today we know we are Black men but we still have some Negro hang-ups.

We stress culture because it gives identity, purpose and direction. It tells us who we are, what we must do, and how we can do it.

If we can wear a French beret, a Russian hat and Italian shoes and not feel funny, we should be able to wear an Afro-American Buba.

Man is only man in a philosophy class or a biology lab. In the world he is African, Asian or South American. He is a Chinese making a cultural revolution, or an Afro-American with soul. He lives by bread and butter, enjoys red beans and rice, or watermelon and ice-cream.

No man is any more than the context to which he owes his existence.

Blacks can't be truly creative until they have a cultural context to create out of.

Culture is the basis of all ideas, images and actions. To move is to move culturally, i.e., by a set of values given to you by your culture.

The seven criteria for culture are:

1. Mythology
2. History
3. Social Organization
4. Political Organization
5. Economic Organization

Negroes have been copying white culture so long and are so mixed-up from doing so, they think it's theirs.

We don't borrow from Africa. We utilize that which was ours to start with.

Culture provides the bases for revolution and recovery.

To talk Black is to start talking "we" instead of "me".

REVOLUTION

The revolution being fought now is a revolution to win the minds of our people. If we fail to win this we cannot wage the violent one.

Sometimes brothers get so hung up in the myth of revolution that they talk about brining America to her knees and can't even wipe out one police station.

A revolt is an attempt to overthrow the system; while the revolution is the complete overthrow of that system.

A lot of brothers play revolutionary; they read a little Fanon, a little Mao and some Marx. Although this education is necessary it is not sufficient for we must develop a new plan of revolution for Black people here in America.

You can't fight a revolution on a local level. It has to be fought through a national struggle.

We must fight for the right of self-determination, race pride and the pursuit of Blackness.

The only thing that will make us invincible is for us to fight-to fight for our freedom and not our personal selves-to fight to get back the freedom we lost in 1565.

Negroes who envy leaders who have an education don't understand revolution. Mao had an education; Nkrumah had an education; all people who have waged revolution have had an education. But the thing that keeps

The more you learn the more resentful you are of this white man. Then you see how he's tricking your people, emasculating your men, raping your women and using his power to keep you down.

The white boy has been waging a race war ever since he has been here. Now that we plan to retaliate he calls us racists.

Blacks live right in the heart of America. That is why we are best able to cripple this man. And once we understand our role we won't talk revolution, we'll make it.

The white boy knows if he moves against us he moves against himself. If he drops an A-bomb it's got to get some of them. If he drops poison gas the wind might change and it will go to his neighborhood.

When the word is given we'll see how tough you are. When it's "burn", let's see how much you burn. When it's "kill", let's see how much you kill. When it's "blow up", let's see how much you blow up. And when it's "take that white girl's head too", we'll really see how tough you are.

Whenever Blacks revolt, white people see every issue but racism as the cause.

The sad thing about revolution is that the strong brothers will be moved on first. It will be the dead brother who wakes up who will continue the revolution.

We are revolutionists. We believe in change. We believe in being realistic, but as for reality, we have come to change it.

We cannot have a revolution without direction, and that direction can only come through an ideology developed for our own situation.

To play revolution is to get put down.

We are the last revolutionaries in America. If we fail to leave a legacy of revolution for our children we have failed our mission and should be dismissed as unimportant.

Revolution to us is the creation of an alternative.

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There must be a cultural revolution before the violent revolution. The cultural revolution gives identity, purpose and direction.

We must gear the money going from the church to the support of the revolution. Revolution cannot succeed without finance.

No revolt is isolated. When Blacks revolt in any section of the country it is an expression of the entire nation of Afro-America.

The American revolution is sacred to whites, and Black revolts are sacred to us.

If we fight we might be killed. But it is better to die than to live like a slave.

Black people must understand history and from history we can evolve our own theory or revolution.

There are two kinds of violent movements. The first is defensive violence and the second is pre-emptive violence which is attacking against the enemy if you know the enemy is going to attack you.

We say with Toure that for US there are no Blacks, no students, no workers, no teachers; there are only the enemy.

I remember my mother told me to tell my son that I did not love you. I didn't know that in all the cops.

He who convinces others appears to be alone. He who convinces himself is together.

We have to believe without reservation in our struggle, because there is so much we don't understand.

Failure is not bad in itself, only relative. The African proverb says "to stumble is not to fall. Not to go far is to last."

We as Black people must assume our "role" and our "place" and we must determine our own destiny and we will not be assigned any place.

We say that practice is better than theory, for we do not need any more ideas. If we could just practice the ones we have now we could answer the need of our struggle.

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Taking general truths is necessary but not sufficient. To say the white man is the devil is not enough. What are we going to do about it? If we can't agree on who we are, then we can't agree on who our opposition is.

Sometimes a man moves by reason, but most of the times he moves by emotion. That's why we say that the first commitment is an emotional one.

Under the tactics of non-violence, politics have not become more moral. On the contrary, morality has become more political.

Violence in itself without consideration for time or circumstances is as inadequate as non-violence.

Non-violence gives the white man a license to destroy wherever and whenever he wishes.

As for the pacifist-you can't tell me you love your brother if you teach him a philosophy which will ultimately lead to his destruction.

Black people need a revolutionary school where we can be educated rather than trained.

The Negro is like the rat on a cylinder. The rat is running but he ain't going nowhere. He's got to keep running just in order to stand still!

It was necessary and revolutionary for the Muslims to come saying the white man is the devil because the Negro thought he was "God."

The emphasis on white oppression is no longer sufficient; we must also begin to praise Black achievement.

We must make warriors out of our poets and writers. For if all our writers would speak as warriors our battle would be half won. Literature conditions the mind and the battle for the mind is the first half of the struggle.

We must not be so busy showing our superiority as Nationalists that we leave ourselves defenseless before we do.

We have an advantage in that the white boy doesn't take us seriously.

The problem is neither does this Negro.

We must tell Blacks they are great and then make them so.

We have come to undermine the myth of white superiority.

Only thing non-violence proved was how savage whites were.

Racist minds created racist institutions. Therefore we must move against racism, not institutions. For even if we tear down the institutions, that same mind will build them up again.

The Black pacifist will have to give up his love for philosophy in order to satisfy his people's need for security. For phrases and formulas, quotes, and quips, are poor protection in the street, or even at home, against bombs, bullets and beast-like men.

The white man tricked us into fighting to be given civil rights when all along we should have been fighting to exercise human rights. For human rights cannot be given, they can only be exercised.

If we can anticipate history, then we can make it.

We must not ask anything from the world but take something to it. We are not here to be taught by the world, but to teach the world.

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448006)

FROM : SAC, MEMPHIS (100-4542) (P)

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE

DATE: 8/30/68

Re Memphis letter to Bureau dated 5/22/68.

90-DAY PROGRESS LETTER

I. COUNTERINTELLIGENCE OPERATIONS UNDER CONSIDERATION

a) Efforts are continuing by the Memphis Office to place in contact with black power groups at Memphis Negro males who have expressed a willingness to infiltrate the local black power organization at Memphis, Tennessee. In addition, existing Negro informants who have previously reported information regarding NOI activities and other ghetto sources have been contacted and efforts are being made to have these individuals infiltrate the local black power organization known as Black Organizing Project (BOP).

b) Consideration is being given to expanding the policy of contacting responsible leaders of various Negro organizations at Memphis and advising them of the activities and dangerous potential of this Black Organizing Project at Memphis, Tennessee. As set forth hereinafter this counterintelligence operation has been highly successful on the limited scale in which it has been employed at Memphis, Tennessee. It is hoped that such a program of contacting responsible Negro leaders in the various Negro organizations at Memphis will result in the discontinuance of funding by various Negro organizations of the Black Organizing Project, a black power group at Memphis, Tennessee.

- (2) - Bureau (RM)
5 - Memphis

(1- 100-4542)

(1- 134-447, BLACPRO)

(1- 157-556, Possible Racial Violence)

(1- 157-999, Black Nationalist Movement)

(1- 157-1067, BOP)

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c) The Memphis Office continues to maintain daily contact with the Intelligence Unit of the Memphis Police Department and is furnishing all information which might be of value to the Memphis Police Department regarding the activities of individual members of the BOP at Memphis, Tennessee, and the aims and activities of the BOP as an organization. This close liaison has resulted in the arrest of over seven members of BOP at Memphis, Tennessee, during the last 90 days. The furnishing of intelligence information of this nature has resulted in a closer cooperation between the Memphis Police Department and the FBI and has enabled the Memphis Police Department to combat black power extremists in a more successful way.

d) Based on the success to date as set forth hereinafter of the limited divulgence of intelligence information regarding black militant activity at Memphis, Tennessee, to a trusted newspaper source of the Memphis Office, this type of counterintelligence activity is contemplated being increased. By the use of this counterintelligence activity of furnishing to local newspaper sources information regarding local black power activities, numerous articles have been written discrediting the BOP at Memphis, Tennessee. In view of the fact that this information has been furnished to local newspaper sources resulting in no embarrassment to the Bureau and no leak as to the source of this information, the Memphis Office contemplates increasing the amount and scope of the information furnished to these newspaper sources.

II. COUNTER INTELLIGENCE OPERATIONS BEING EFFECTED

a) Interview Program

The Memphis Office is continuing the interview program, making an effort to interview all members of or sympathizers with any black power organization at Memphis, Tennessee. While to date, no informants have been developed as a result of this interview program, it is known that numerous sympathizers of the BOP at Memphis, Tennessee, have discontinued their association and support of this organization as a result of this interview program.

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Information has been received from [REDACTED]
[REDACTED]
at Memphis, to the effect that the FBI's interview program of his people" has resulted in curtailing of income to the BOP and the curtailing of new recruits into his organization.

b) Planned Failure to Interview Known Members of Black Power Organizations

Several of the minor members of the BOP who would logically be interviewed have not been interviewed and this has resulted in a growing suspicion on the part of the members of BOP against these individuals who have not been interviewed. Information has been received indicating that the BOP membership presently considers two of their members as possible police or FBI informants, based on the fact that these two individuals have not been interviewed by the FBI.

c) Furnishing of Information to the Memphis Police Department

The Memphis Office, as mentioned above, is continuing to furnish information regarding BOP leaders and activities at Memphis, Tennessee, to the Intelligence Unit of the Memphis Police Department. This has resulted not only in increased control and policing of the black militants at Memphis, Tennessee, but has improved the relations between the Memphis Police Department and the local FBI Office and has resulted in the FBI's receiving a great deal of information of value developed by the Memphis Police Department regarding the black nationalist movement at Memphis, Tennessee.

d) Leaking of Information to Trusted Liaison Sources and Newspaper Sources

A great deal of information has been furnished to trusted reporters of the local daily newspapers regarding the militant aims and purposes of the BOP at Memphis. This is being expanded due to the success of this operation.

e) The Memphis Office is making known the identity of black militants who are enrolled at the various universities at Memphis, Tennessee, to trusted and reliable sources at these various universities. This has enabled these various universities at Memphis and Nashville, Tennessee, to better control demonstrations on these campuses and has resulted in an increase in information to the FBI regarding these individuals enrolled at these universities.

III. TANGIBLE RESULTS OF COUNTERINTELLIGENCE OPERATIONS

The interview program is effective based on information received and has been a disruptive agent in BOP activities in the Memphis Division. The deliberate planned failure to interview certain members of this militant organization has also proved to be of value inasmuch as information has been received indicating that members of the BOP are suspicious of two of their own people as possibly being FBI informants based on the fact that they have not been interviewed by the FBI.

The furnishing of selective information to the Memphis Police Department has resulted in the arrest of several BOP members at Memphis, Tennessee. It has also corroborated information received by the Memphis Police Department Intelligence Unit through their own informants and has enabled both the Memphis Police Department and the Memphis FBI Office to more effectively control and check on all sources of information in the racial field.

The most notable success in the counterintelligence program in the Memphis Division has been as a result of information furnished to trusted local newspaper sources. A series of articles has been written concerning the Black Organizing Project (BOP) at Memphis, Tennessee. Based on information furnished by the Memphis Office, these articles have been able to point out the true militancy of this organization and has proved to be a discrediting factor of this black power organization.

**IV. DEVELOPMENTS OF COUNTERINTELLIGENCE
INTEREST**

There has developed at Memphis, Tennessee, during the past 90 days a new black militant organization known as the Black Knights and investigation of this new militant organization is being conducted by the Memphis Office. At the present time, these investigative efforts have resulted in the development of a highly placed informant on the Executive Board of this new black power organization and will ultimately result in the identity of all members of this organization at Memphis, Tennessee.

The primary black militant organization at Memphis remains the Black Organizing Project (BOP) which is composed of 5 cells, which are known as the Afro-American Brotherhood (AAB), Black Student Association (BSA), LeMoyne Intercollegiate Chapter of the NAACP, Invaders, and City Organizers. This group, which has received Federal funds under the War on Poverty Committee (WOPC), sponsored by the Office of Economic Opportunity (OEO), during this past summer at Memphis, Tennessee, has hopes of continuing funding either by the Federal Government and/or by private foundations. The newspaper publicity afforded this Black Organizing Project (BOP), as a result of information furnished to the local newspapers by the FBI, has resulted in several of the black militants at Memphis, Tennessee, being fired from their positions with this WOPC. It is hoped that enough information can be furnished so that newspaper articles may be written reflecting the militancy of this BOP which will result in the discontinuance of their funding by the Federal Government.

The Memphis Office is remaining alert for any opportunity to disrupt or discredit the black militant organization known as BOP at Memphis, Tennessee, and the Bureau will be kept advised of all developments in this matter.

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448006)

FROM : SAC, NEW ORLEANS (105-3138)(P)

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE

DATE: 8/29/68

Re Bureau airtel to Albany 3/4/68 and New Orleans letter to Bureau 7/15/68.

BLACK NATIONALIST ORGANIZATIONS

The only overall change in the Black Nationalist Movement in the New Orleans Division since the submission of referenced New Orleans letter is that the Student Non-violent Coordinating Committee (SNCC), has rented office space at 2203 Dryades, New Orleans. This space is located on the second floor and consists of two rooms at a cost of \$60 per month. This office is open on a part-time basis periodically for a few hours every few days. Informants advised that as yet SNCC has not undertaken to recruit members nor to institute a program. Information received indicates that attempts to activate this chapter will possibly begin following the Third National Conference on Black Power to be held 8/29/68 - 9/2/68 at Philadelphia.

I. OPERATIONS UNDER CONSIDERATION

New Orleans has had under consideration for possible submission for Bureau approval suggestions in ways to keep the various Black Nationalist groups and individuals in New Orleans from joining together in a coalition to form a united front. No further action has been taken on these suggestions inasmuch as information from informants indicate

(2) - Bureau (RM)
2 - New Orleans
(4)

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NO 105-3138
SAC:jpb

that no attempts to form any type of a coalition are being made by these groups and, in fact, these Black Nationalist groups appear to becoming more and more separated from each other, as each appears to be jealous of the other's "sphere of influence" in the black community.

II. OPERATIONS BEING EFFECTED

At the present time, this office is in the initial stages of its interview program of local Black Nationalist leaders and members.

New Orleans has also instructed its informants to be constantly alert for any information indicating that any Black Nationalists in the New Orleans area are users or in possession of narcotics or in violation of any other local laws. This information when it is received is brought immediately to the attention of the Intelligence Unit of the New Orleans PD, who in turn furnishes it to the New Orleans PD Narcotics Bureau or appropriate division in the department.

III. TANGIBLE RESULTS

It is too early to evaluate the results of our interview program. As this interview program progresses, any tangible results will be furnished to the Bureau.

In regard to the other information under item two above, an informant of the New Orleans Division in 5/68 provided information that several members of SNCC from Los Angeles were in New Orleans to attend the trial of H. RAP BROWN and were in the possession of marijuana. As a result, the New Orleans PD arrested these four individuals and charged them with the possession of narcotics, among other things. These individuals were incarcerated in jail in New Orleans for the greater part of BROWN's trial, and, therefore, their activities in New Orleans were neutralized. Although the charges against these four were subsequently dismissed, these individuals at the time of their release were instructed by local judge to leave New Orleans immediately, which they did.

NO 105-3138
SMC:jpb

In the case of [REDACTED] a local New Orleans Black Nationalist, a source reported in the past that [REDACTED] was a user of marijuana. As a result, the New Orleans PD arrested [REDACTED], and he is subsequently out on bond and his case is still pending.

IV. DEVELOPMENTS OF COUNTERINTELLIGENCE INTEREST

In regard to [REDACTED] mentioned above, local authorities have been successful in neutralizing this individual to a great extent. This was accomplished through the efforts of the Community Relations Division of the New Orleans PD. This division works among the Negroes primarily in the ghetto areas of New Orleans, and officers of this division have been able to neutralize [REDACTED] by insinuating that [REDACTED] is assisting them, thus, giving [REDACTED] a "taint" of cooperating with the police.

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448006)

DATE: 8/30/68

FROM : SAC, TAMPA (157-3213) (P)

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE

ReTPlet, 5/31/68.

1. Operations Under Consideration

By Bureau letter to Tampa, 8/27/68, Bureau authority was granted to furnish public source data and lead material concerning extremist black nationalist groups including the Junta of Militant Organization (JOMO) to [REDACTED]

As authorized by Bulet, 5/31/68, the Tampa Division directed an anonymous letter to ELIJAH MUHAMMAD, Chicago, Ill., national leader of the NOI in which an anonymous member accused the minister of MM 47, Tampa, of stealing some of the funds collected in MM 47.

2. Operations Being Effectuated

Close liaison is being maintained with [REDACTED] and public source data and lead material is being furnished to him.

3. Tangible Results

No tangible results of counterintelligence activity have been observed to date.

4. Development of Counterintelligence Interest

There have been no developments of counterintelligence interest within the Tampa Division.

2 - Bureau (RM)

1 - Tampa

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UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448006)

FROM : SAC, RICHMOND (105-5096) -P*-

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE

DATE: 8-30-68

Re Richmond letter to Bureau, 5-31-68 and Bulet to Albany, 8-5-68.

Information has recently been developed to the effect that a group called the Council for Cultural Consciousness is believed to exist in the Richmond, Va. area. It appears that this group is primarily a study group which focuses its attention on the study of black history and culture, and whose members seek to identify themselves with Africa by promoting the wearing of African dress and African bush hair styles.

Richmond is investigating to determine the existance of this group and, if it does exist, whether this group is a militant black organization.

Richmond is continuing its efforts to identify militant black organizations and/or individuals within its territory and should positive results be achieved, Richmond will propose appropriate counterintelligence operations for Bureau approval.

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- (2) - Bureau (RM)
- 2 - Richmond
 - (1 - 105-5096)
 - (1 - 170-299)



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UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : Director, FBI (100-448006)

DATE: 8/30/68

FROM : SAC, Buffalo (157-503) (P)

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE

Remylet 7/3/68.

No counterintelligence programs have been effected in the Buffalo Division since submission of relet. The racial situation in this division has been extremely quiet during the past month, and no effective counterintelligence devices have presented themselves thus far.

There is no essential change in the black nationalist organizations in the Buffalo Division, namely, the Nation of Islam (NOI) and Student Non-Violent Coordinating Committee (SNCC). In connection with the latter organization,

2 - Bureau (RM)
1 - Buffalo

(3)

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UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448006)

FROM : SAC, PITTSBURGH (100-15780) (P)

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE

DATE: 8/28/68

Re Bureau airtel to Albany dated 3/4/68; and
Pittsburgh letter to Bureau dated 6/24/68.

There have been no significant changes in the
overall Black Nationalist Movement since submission of
referenced Pittsburgh letter.

1. Operations Under Consideration

It was learned on 8/23/68, that the University
of Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh, Pa., was financing the attendance
of ten members of the Black Action Society, a campus approved
student organization, to attend the Third National Conference
on Black Power to be held at Philadelphia, Pa., 8/29 - 9/1/68.
This appears to be an excellent counterintelligence target
in view of the fact the University of Pittsburgh is a state
related school using state funds and other campus approved
organizations are not known to have received similar financial
assistance. The propriety of using state funds for such a
purpose appears questionable. It is realized that a
counterintelligence operation involving this matter will not
be in sufficient time to prevent or affect attendance of
these individuals at the Black Power Conference; however,
it is considered possible for a counterintelligence operation
being effective in preventing use of school funds in the
future for a similar project.

[REDACTED] Head of the United Black
Front in Pittsburgh, Adult Advisor to the Organizers and
an Agitator Index subject, is publicly known as a Black
Nationalist.

[REDACTED], and it is being considered that an
avowed Black Nationalist [REDACTED] could be a
logical target in a counterintelligence operation, probably
by use of a "letter to the editor" to a local newspaper.

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2-Bureau (RM)
2-Pittsburgh

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Bureau authority will be requested by separate communications for any counterintelligence efforts in regard to the above matters.

2. Operations Being Effectuated

Efforts continue to locate public source data concerning The Organizers to be sent to [REDACTED], United States Steel Corporation, Pittsburgh, who has been reliably reported to financially aid the Organizers.

Contact is maintained with the source in the Mellon Foundation, Pittsburgh, which receives requests for financial grants from various groups and organizations, including Black Nationalist Groups. Success involved with utilizing this source is set forth under Item 3 in this letter.

A counterintelligence operation aimed at use of Presbyterian Church funds in irresponsible racial projects continues and results of this effort are being set forth under Item 3 in this letter.

3. Tangible Results

In connection with previous Bureau approval to conduct a counterintelligence operation, to attempt to prevent Unity, Inc., from receiving a \$150,000 grant from the Mellon Foundation, a source at the Mellon Foundation was utilized. Unity, Inc., did not receive a grant from the Mellon Foundation although [REDACTED] one of the founders of Unity, Inc., received a Mellon Foundation Grant of \$33,000 and it is considered possible that some of this money was utilized by Unity, Inc. It can be stated with certainty that Unity, Inc., did not receive a grant from the Mellon Foundation because of this counterintelligence operation.

Unity, Inc., is now defunct and has been replaced by an organization known as Forever Action Together (FAT). The same individuals are involved with FAT as were involved with Unity, Inc. To date FAT has not requested a grant from the Mellon Foundation, although it is expected it will do so. The source at the Mellon Foundation is aware that FAT is the successor to Unity, Inc., and that the same individuals are involved.

Prior Bureau authority was granted to utilize a Racial Liaison Source in a counterintelligence operation designed to curtail use of Presbyterian Church funds in irresponsible racial projects which are actually worsening racial conditions and possibly contributing to the threat of racial violence. This effort has been moderately successful in that it is known three individual Presbyterian churches have refused to further financially support Pittsburgh Presbytery until some reason is applied to the use of church funds in racial matters. While the number of churches influenced to date is small, it is considered the ultimate effect of this effort will be very beneficial.

4. Developments of Counterintelligence Interest

[REDACTED] Agitator Index subject, and an outspoken advocate of militant violence in the past, was almost singlehandedly responsible for the removal of a Planned Parenthood Association (PPA) Office in the Homewood-Brushton Section of Pittsburgh, a predominately Negro area. [REDACTED] accused the PPA of black genocide, referred to PPA efforts as "death in a douche bag" and reportedly threatened riots and bombings if anyone tried to operate a birth control project in the area. A group of about seventy Homewood-Brushton women banded together and publicly opposed [REDACTED] and his position on the PPA and stated that [REDACTED] did not speak for the women of the area. Under the female onslaught, [REDACTED] backed down and the PPA returned to Homewood-Brushton.

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : Director, FBI (100-448006-Sub-13)

DATE: Aug. 30, 1968

FROM : SAC, Denver (157-199) (P*)

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST-HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE

Re Denver letter 5/31/68.

- | | |
|--|------|
| 1. Operations under consideration | None |
| 2. Operations being affected | None |
| 3. Tangible results | None |
| 4. Developments of counterintelligence | None |

The Denver Office has not yet engaged in any counterintelligence operations against the Denver group NOI or against [REDACTED]

There has been no change in the overall Black Nationalist Movement in the Denver Division since submission of relet.

[REDACTED] had planned to travel to Chicago during the Democratic National Convention but cancelled his plans at the last minute.

2 - Bureau (RM)
1 - Denver

(3)

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RACIAL INT. SECT.



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UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448006)

DATE: 8/29/68

FROM : SAC, SACRAMENTO (100-894)

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE

Re Sacramento letter to Bureau, 5/31/68.

Information has been received subsequent to referenced letter that the Black Panther Party has an organization in Sacramento. Efforts are currently being made to corroborate this information. This is the only change in the overall Black Nationalist movement since referenced letter.

1. Operations Under Consideration

To date, Sacramento has been unable to locate a Negro businessman who might be developed to such an extent that he would offer a 10% discount to any individual or group of individuals so as to aid in identifying members of a certain organization.

2. Operations Being Effected

None at the present time.

3. Tangible Results

No operations in effect.

4. Developments of Counterintelligence Interest

None.

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② - Bureau (RM)
2 - Sacramento

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RACIAL INTELLIGENCE

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Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448006)

DATE: 8/30/68

FROM : SAC, PHOENIX (105-2544) (P*)

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST-HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE

ReBuairtel to Albany, 3/4/68; and PX letter to Bureau, 5/31/68.

The Nation of Islam (NOI) Mosque No. 32 continues to be the only black nationalist organization within the Phoenix Division. The only change in this organization is that there has been an increase in the membership as a result of NOI personnel transferring in from other states.

The Phoenix Division believes the above organization continues to have a lack of propensity for violence at this time.

The Phoenix Division (1) has no counterintelligence operation under consideration at this time; (2) no operations have been effected; (3) consequently, no tangible results have been obtained and (4) there are no developments of counterintelligence interest to report.

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2 - Bureau (RM)
1 - Phoenix

(3)

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UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448006)

FROM : *W. P. [unclear]* SAC, NEWARK (100-49654) (P*)

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE

DATE: 8/30/68

Re Newark letter to the Bureau 5/31/68.

1. OPERATIONS UNDER CONSIDERATION

Newark has no operations under consideration at this time.

2. OPERATIONS BEING EFFECTED

None.

3. TANGIBLE RESULTS

None.

4. DEVELOPMENTS OF COUNTERINTELLIGENCE INTEREST

Developments of significance in the Newark Division since the submission of referenced letter involve attempts beginning on or about 6/21/68 to organize a BLACK PANTHER PARTY (BPP) in the Newark, N.J., area. This organization scheduled its first public rally or meeting on 7/23/68. The publicized speakers failed to appear at the rally which was considered to be a failure. The local BPP leader, [REDACTED] is a nonentity as are the other individuals known to be connected with the BPP in the Newark area. As presently constituted the BPP in the Newark area is not considered of too much significance, and it should decline rather than grow unless it obtains some intelligent leadership.

The major recent development, information being received 4/24/68, concerned the organization of the BLACK COMMUNITY DEFENSE (BCD). The BCD is a Black Nationalist group

2 - Bureau (RM)
1 - Newark

(3)

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formed in East Orange, N.J., purportedly to protect the Negro community against attack by white militants. In the past this group has taken firearms training at Lincoln Lake Lodge, Colchester, Conn. The leader of the BCD is [REDACTED] of East Orange, N.J. [REDACTED] is employed by the [REDACTED] the United Nations. Approximately 50 individuals are known to belong to the BCD.

The BCD is being investigated by local and State law enforcement agencies as well as the FBI, and close liaison is being maintained with these agencies.

These parallel investigations are aimed at complete identification of the BCD membership and the increase of informant coverage without jeopardizing present coverage. Counterintelligence operations against the BCD therefore are not being considered at this time.

We will remain alert for counterintelligence opportunities.

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448006)

DATE: 8/30/68

FROM : SAC, COLUMBIA (100-324)

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE

Re Columbia letter to Bureau, 5/31/68.

I. SUMMARY OF CHANGES SINCE REFERENCED LETTER

The most significant change in the Black Nationalist Movement in South Carolina during June, July and August, 1968, is the almost complete lack of activity on the part of the members of the Black Nationalist Movement. As has been indicated in the past, the Black Nationalist Movement in South Carolina is concerned primarily with students attending colleges and universities in South Carolina. Since the close of schools the first part of June, 1968, there has been very little activity on the part of Black Militants.

There is one exception to the above statement, a new group of the Black Awareness Coordinating Committee, (BACC), has been formed in Greenville, S. C. This group is not connected with an educational institution but was formed by [REDACTED], a former student and member of BACC at South Carolina State College, Orangeburg, South Carolina. This group has not engaged in violence at the present time. Columbia has infiltrated this group with an informant and is keeping current on the activities of this group of BACC.

II. OPERATIONS UNDER CONSIDERATION

1. The NOI in Columbia continues to build its new Mosque, however, it is being constructed primarily with NOI labor and is moving very slowly. It appears it will be six months or more before it is completed.

2 Bureau (RM)
2 - Columbia



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Columbia is following this construction very closely and at an appropriate time will recommend that city building inspectors be contacted so that they can inspect this building to insure that all codes are being complied with. Since the building is being constructed primarily with NOI labor it is believed that numerous violations will be found which will be costly and time consuming to the NOI.

2. Automobile license numbers of Black Militants in South Carolina have been obtained and it has been found that only two or three individuals actually have automobiles of their own. In view of the lack of activity during the summer months it is not believed that these license numbers should be turned over to the local law enforcement at this time. This matter is being followed closely and at the appropriate time the Bureau will be requested to approve the plan for furnishing these license numbers to local law enforcement agencies so that the drivers can be harassed when they commit traffic violations.

3. Bureau authority has been requested to approve [REDACTED] as confidential racial sources. [REDACTED]

Information has recently been received by the Columbia Division that an effort will be made to form Black Militant Groups at high schools in the Columbia area this coming year. [REDACTED] and the suggestions will be made to the Bureau to utilize their services in controlling the activities of the militant leaders [REDACTED]

4. It has been recently learned that [REDACTED] is heavily in debt to individuals in the Columbia area. She is presently residing in New York City and it has been reported that she may be posing for pornographic pictures in order to obtain funds. Columbia and New York are conducting investigation to locate [REDACTED] and determine whether or not the above is true. If it is true, Bureau authority will be requested to utilize this information in causing embarrassment to the leaders of the Black Nationalist Group.

III. OPERATIONS BEING EFFECTED

There has been no change in the status of the automobile accident in Ohio involving a car rented by [REDACTED], the details of which are set forth in referenced letter. The suit is still pending.

The Black Militants in South Carolina have been involved in the use of a fictitious telephone credit card. The Security Unit of the Southern Bell Telephone and Telegraph Company and Agents of the South Carolina Law Enforcement Division have investigated this matter and they feel that they might possibly bring suit against three or four members of the Black Nationalists Movement including [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] One result that has been accomplished by the investigation is that there have been no telephone calls made by the Black Militants using fictitious credit cards since approximately June, 1968, when their investigation began.

IV. TANGIBLE RESULTS

There have been no tangible results since referenced letter. As is indicated under first caption of this letter this is primarily because there has been no activity on the part of the Black Nationalist Movement in South Carolina during the past three months.

V. DEVELOPMENTS OF COUNTERINTELLIGENCE INTEREST

There have been no developments since referenced letter.

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448006)

DATE: 8-28-68

FROM : SAC, MIAMI (157-2414) (P)

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE

Re Miami letter, 5-31-68.

The following is a summary of activities under this program by the Miami Division since relet:

I. OPERATIONS UNDER CONSIDERATION

A. The Miami Office is currently conducting an interview program of local Nation of Islam (NOI) officials and members. Based on these interviews, Miami is considering a program whereby during some interviews indication will be discreetly given to the persons interviewed that other specific individuals previously interviewed had cooperated with the FBI.

B. Information has been developed that the Assistant Captain of Mosque #29 of the NOI has recently married without obtaining a divorce from his previous wife. Investigation is being conducted in an attempt to verify this and if such is verified, Bureau authority will be requested to use this information under this program.

II. OPERATIONS BEING EFFECTED

No current programs are pending within the Miami Division in this matter.

2-Bureau (RM)

1-Miami

(3)

REC 36

EX-100

12 AUG 30 1968



5010-108-01

Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

RACIAL INT. SECT.

115

III. TANGIBLE RESULTS

The Bureau has been advised by separate communication of the favorable results received from the TV program which was produced under captioned matter. Tapes of this program have been made available by WCKT-TV, Miami, to local civic organizations for their use.

The Bureau has also been advised of some of the statements made by JAMES RUSSELL AGUT, who was interviewed during this program. AGUT expressed his displeasure in the program as it was shown on TV.

The August, 1968, edition, Volume 1, #6, of "The Libertarian Watchdog", an underground hippy-type newspaper published in Miami, Florida, contained an article by its editor-publisher, ROBERT E. SCHWARTZ, who also was interviewed on this TV program. SCHWARTZ complained he was interviewed in a friendly, relaxed manner by an employee of the TV channel whereas the questions were turned around and the interviews edited to show them in a very unfavorable light. He also complained that the quotations by Director J. EDGAR HOOVER at the end of the program were presented in a much stronger light than were the interviews. SCHWARTZ indicated he desired in the tradition of "fair play" prime TV time so that a program may be presented in rebuttal to this program.

IV. DEVELOPMENTS OF COUNTERINTELLIGENCE INTEREST

None.

MISCELLANEOUS

By authority granted in Bulet 7-9-68, the Miami Office furnished the "Miami Herald" information concerning expenditures by SCLC, Miami, on the Poor Peoples Campaign. The established source to whom this

1 - Mr. Bishop
1 - Mr. Sullivan
1 - Mr. Moore
1 - [REDACTED]
1 - [REDACTED]
1 - [REDACTED]
1 - [REDACTED]
1 - Mass Media

BLACK STUDENT UNION

A conference was sponsored by the Black Student Union at San Francisco State College, San Francisco, California, April 11-14, 1968. It was called the Western Regional Alliance, Black Student Conference and was touted as a method of learning to build the community constructively and improving conditions of living.

In reality, participants discussed revolution and sabotage. An illustration of the true nature of the conference is contained in the publication "Black Fire." Distributed at the conference, this publication urges guerrilla units be formed to act against "white racists pigs." The cover of this publication contains a drawing of a man in African dress carrying a book called "Black Studies," but in the other hand he is carrying an automatic rifle. A copy of the pertinent portions of this publication is attached.

Many of the students who attended this conference were able to do so because of funds furnished by their colleges. They came from numerous colleges on the West Coast. The colleges were apparently unaware of the true extremist nature of this conference.

Enclosures - 3

(10)

NOTE:

See memo G.C. Moore to Mr. W.C. Sullivan dated 7-17-68, captioned "Counterintelligence Program, Black Nationalist - Hate Groups, Racial Intelligence (Black Student Union), prepared by TJD:ted.

Tolson _____
DeLoach _____
Mohr _____
Bishop _____
Casper _____
Callahan _____
Conrad _____
Felt _____
Gale _____
Rosen _____
Sullivan _____
Tavel _____
Trotter _____
Tele. Room _____
Holmes _____
Gandy _____

MAIL ROOM ☐ TELETYPE UNIT ☐

ENCLOSURE

100-446606

187

MM 157-2414

information was furnished said he believed this would make a good news story; however, he was not sure that the story would be accepted by his superiors. No story has been noted in the "Miami Herald" as yet based on this information.

[REDACTED]

Miami SCLC, was responsible for organizing a mass black rally which resulted in a racial disturbance in Miami on 8/7-8/68. He has developed as a black nationalist leader and full background information is being developed on him. He should be considered under this program in the future.

SAC, Kansas City (100-12448)

8/28/68

Director, FBI (100-448006)

COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE

UNSUBS;
BLACK - HATE-TYPE LITERATURE
OBSERVED 7/25/68 - KANSAS CITY,
KANSAS
RM

Reurlet 8/19/68, enclosing literature entitled
"Black Cultural Nationalism."

The enclosed literature is similar in nature to
literature distributed by US, which is headquartered in
Los Angeles, California. A recent Bureau monograph on
US is available in your office.

(6)

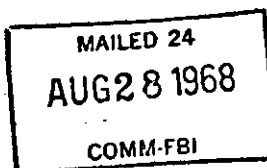
NOTE:

Kansas city by reference letter enclosed a copy
of black hate-type literature which was observed in the
Office of Economic Opportunity Foundation, Inc., a private
agency funded by the Office of Economic Opportunity in
Kansas City. US is a black extremist organization.

REC 36

17 AUG 28 1968

Tolson _____
DeLoach _____
Mohr _____
Bishop _____
Casper _____
Callahan _____
Conrad _____
Felt _____
Gale _____
Rosen _____
Sullivan _____
Tavel _____
Trotter _____
Tele. Room _____
Holmes _____
Gandy _____



MAIL ROOM ☐ TELETYPE UNIT ☐

UNRECORDED COPY FILED IN 157-6-2-68

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448006)

DATE: 8/27/68

FROM : SAC, JACKSON (100-980) (P)

SUBJECT:

COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALISTS - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE
[REDACTED]

Re Bureau letter to Jackson dated 8/21/68.

On the morning of 8/27/68, spurious letter described in Jackson letter to Bureau 8/1/68 was mailed from Canton, Miss., utilizing commercial stationery; other necessary precautions to insure letter cannot be traced to Bureau were taken.

Index card suggestion mentioned by Bureau in Bureau letter of 8/21/68, was utilized.

Information copy of this letter forwarded to Atlanta as office of origin in SNCC.

LEAD:

JACKSON DIVISION

AT JACKSON, MISS.

Will advise Bureau of any tangible results received from letter and be alert for logical follow-up action.

1 - 806 940

EX-100

- (2-Bureau (RM)
- 1-Atlanta (Info) (RM)
- 2-Jackson

(5)

REC-52

100-448006-241
AUG 30 1968



5010-108-01

54 SEP 5 - 1968

Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

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UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448006) DATE: 8/23/68

FROM : SAC, KANSAS CITY (100-12448) -P*-

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE

90-DAY PROGRESS LETTER, KANSAS CITY DIVISION

Re Bureau letter, 3/4/68, to Albany and various offices:

- | | | |
|----|--|------|
| 1. | Operations under consideration | 1 |
| 2. | Operations being effected | None |
| 3. | Tangible results | None |
| 4. | Developments of counterintelligence interest | None |

(2) - Bureau (RM)
2 - Kansas City

(4)

REC 17.100-448006-246

EX-101

SEP 10 1968



5010-108-02

57 SEP 4 1968

Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

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UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448006) DATE: 8/26/68

FROM : SAC, KANSAS CITY (100-12448) -P-

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE
(KC 100-12448)

UNKNOWN SUBJECTS;
BLACK-HATE TYPE LITERATURE,
OBSERVED 7/25/68 -
KANSAS CITY, KANSAS
RM

Re Kansas City letter dated 8/19/68 with above dual caption.

For the completion of Bureau files in this matter, there are attached copies of an article dated 8/19/68 from the Kansas City Times, daily newspaper of Kansas City, Missouri.

Page 6 of referenced Kansas City letter refers to NOEL NEWSOM. NEWSOM is identical with the NOEL NEWSOM mentioned in the attached Kansas City Times article. NEWSOM is identical with the subject of Kansas City letter dated 8/21/68, captioned "NOEL DE FOE NEWSOM, RACIAL MATTERS" submitted with closing letterhead memorandum to the Bureau.

It is noted that GEORGE RICHARDSON III, author of the attached Kansas City Times article, a white male, age about 25, a Times news reporter in Kansas City, Kansas, has written several news articles since 1965 involving NEWSOM; since RICHARDSON has an "ear and voice", both sympathetic to NEWSOM as a source for RICHARDSON's writings, no contact has been had or is contemplated with RICHARDSON.

- ENCLOSURE
- ④ - Bureau (Encs. 2) (AM)(RM)
2 - 100-448006
2 - UNSUBS; Black-Hate Type Literature)
4 - Kansas City
2 - 100-12448
2 - 157-859

REC-63

22 AUG 27 1968



5010-108-02

59 SEP

Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

RACIAL INT. SECT.

157-6-23-644
ENCLOSURE COPY AND COPY OF ENCL. FILED IN

[REDACTED], an established contact, and the "news source" referred to on page 1 of the above-mentioned letterhead memorandum, 8/21/68, on NEWSOM, is skeptical of NEWSOM as a reliable source for RICHARDSON's "news stories". However, [REDACTED] approves occasional publication of RICHARDSON's stories, based on NEWSOM as a source, though [REDACTED] realizes and opposes NEWSOM's exploitation of publicity, through RICHARDSON, in the Times (and Star).

RICHARDSON's words, in the attached article, do not reflect a "black nationalism" in an "extremist", "exclusionistic", or "violent" sense, but do suggest that the new approaches, in Kansas City, Kansas by a few young Negro adults, "on their own" with limited experience (and maturity), could under misguided influence take some impetuous or wrong turns (e.g. the arrests and demonstration, mentioned on page 5 of referenced Kansas City letter, 8/19/68).

It is noted that Negro Kansas State Senator GEORGE HALEY, a reputable attorney in Kansas City, Kansas, who is mentioned on page 5 of referenced Kansas City letter dated 8/19/68 to the Bureau in instant matter, is generally known in Kansas City, Kansas as the brother of ALEX HALEY, who actually co-authored the "Autobiography of Malcolm X", whose picture appears in the attached news item.

(Mount Clipping in Space Below)

Black Brothers' Share Dream

By George Richardson III
(A Member of The Star's Staff)

A NEW breed of businessman is on the Kansas City area scene. He is new at his trade and without training. But his venture represents something more than profits and margins. It represents a dream of power and more.

The businessmen: Four young Negroes. The venture: The Brothers International, a hamburger, black art, protest-poster and occasional clothing shop at 1701 North Seventh street, Kansas City, Kansas.

Dream of Expansion

Although the operation isn't a month old yet and is barely paying its own way—although the operators don't have three months business experience among them—they are already thinking of expansion: Perhaps 20 or 25 operations ranging from car stereo shops to grocery stores, all owned in interlocking fashion by "young cats society has said can't make it."

Brothers is the brainchild of Fred Johnson, co-ordinator of the Wyandotte County Economic Opportunity Foundation's neighborhood action groups.

Says Johnson: "I decided that the days of meaningless rhetoric about black people's problems was over."

What is meaningful to Johnson and his partners is money. Not just money to line their pockets, but money for financing the business idea of yet another brother.

Appeal to Black Market

For black power economics in its simplest form has replaced meaningless talk for them. Under that philosophy, each business will hire blacks, it will concentrate on first cornering as much of the black trade as possible. As profits materialize, money will be made available for financing still other ventures.

But none of the brothers—neither Johnson, Henry Davis, Neel Newson nor John Doyle—had the several thousand dollars needed to start the first operation.

And Johnson said well-heeled Kansas were reluctant to sup-

ply the finances "... because they looked upon the participants in the operation as irresponsible agitators."

Rather, the money came from affluent white liberals in Johnson County—a source the brothers made no effort to hide, despite their adherence to the black power and black nationalist concepts.

Neither philosophy, they explain, is exclusionistic.

"As we interpret black nationalism," Johnson said, "black people are in love with a nation. But they also find that this nation is, to a large degree, corrupt and tainted with racism."

"Black people are saying, and these young people are saying, 'We want to engage ourselves in a program to redeem one section of this country and to resurrect the other, resurrect black people and redeem other people by creating the atmosphere where there can be a coalition between the two races.'"

The brothers contend that "it's asinine, it's stupid to think that anyone can build a black nation without the help of white people, because the expertise, the wisdom, the judgment is there in the white community."

That there needs to be a black community, a black nation, is obvious to the young men. For integration—transformation is the term they prefer—cannot take place until a black community has something to offer that the white community wants—namely, economic viability.

And so Jesus is black in the abundance of art lining the walls. A king-sized poster of Malcolm X stares from the back of the room. Rap Brown peers from a poster over which a set of jail bars are superimposed. There is a picture of a Ku Klux Klan billboard. Buba jackets, billowy overshirts in African print, made by young black women, are displayed.

Like the hamburgers and soft drinks that pass continually over the counter, the Buba jackets and many of the posters are for sale. A start, the brothers hope, toward building a kindred feeling among blacks—a prerequisite for building a self-supporting black community.

(Indicate page, name of newspaper, city and state.)

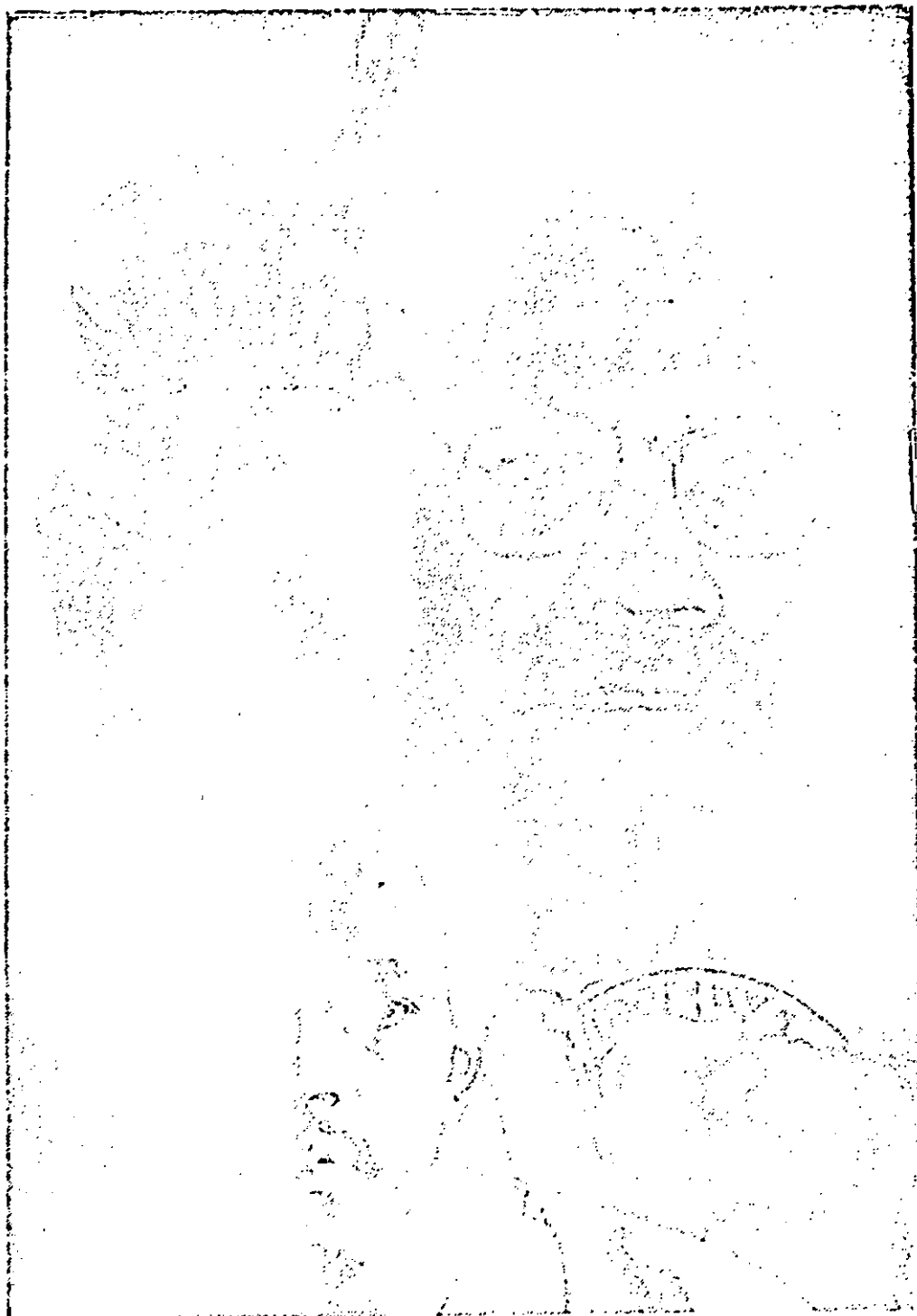
4B Kansas City Times

Kansas City, Mo.

Date: 8/19/68
Edition: Morning
Author: Geo. Richardson
Editor: Richard B. Fowl
Title:

ENCLOSURE

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A NEW BREED OF BUSINESSMAN, Henry Davis, stands before a king-sized poster of Malcolm X at a business establishment owned by Davis and three "brothers" at 1701 North Seventh street. The four partners are different from most businessmen, for they are practicing black power economics and selling black nationalism, philosophies which, like the four young businessmen, are often misunderstood--(Kansas City Star photograph by George Richardson III).

Letter to SAC, Tampa
RE: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
100-448006

NOTE CONTINUED:

The organization JOMO is headed by one [REDACTED] who has been arrested for destroying a mural in the City Hall at St. Petersburg, Florida, and most recently arrested for spitting on a police officer. [REDACTED] has told our Agents that a "black revolution is imminent and all white people will die." [REDACTED] called the Director "one of the biggest racists in the United States" and claimed the FBI is responsible for the death of Senator Robert Kennedy. [REDACTED] has said he wants to teach Negro children his philosophy of hating white people. His organization claims it has a secret "Mau Mau" (terror) squad. We concur with Tampa that this organization should be publicly exposed. Recently Miami Division was authorized to assist a television station in exposing black nationalist extremists and excellent results were obtained. This operation should also serve to neutralize the activities of this extremist group.

F B I

Date: 8/20/68

Transmit the following in _____
(Type in plaintext or code)Via AIRTEL AIRMAIL
(Priority)

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448006)

FROM: SAC, TAMPA (157-3213)

COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
 BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
 RACIAL INTELLIGENCE

ReBulet to all offices, 8/5/68.

On 8/20/68 [REDACTED]

[REDACTED], an NBC affiliate, advised that as [REDACTED] he is constantly on the alert for special programs to be presented as a community service at his station. WFLA TV is viewed by over 500,000 persons in the Tampa, St. Petersburg area. He stated that because of the emphasis being placed on racial matters in the area at this time, he is very much interested in preparing a special program of any organizations in the field at this time. He stated that he was aware of the Junta of Militant Organizations (JOMO) and its leader [REDACTED] of St. Petersburg. He stated that of late there have been many programs, particularly of the news type, where [REDACTED] has been seen agitating racial situations, particularly in St. Petersburg, Fla. [REDACTED] further advised that he wondered if there would be some public source material that the FBI could direct him to which would assist him in determining whether such a TV special would be informative and worthwhile for the Tampa - St. Petersburg area.

EX-100

REC-8T

It is to be noted that [REDACTED] is a friend of the SAC of the Tampa Office and several Agents of the Tampa Division. He has expressed on many occasions great

(3) - Bureau (RM)
 (1) - Tampa

(4)

Approved: _____
 Special Agent in Charge

Sent _____ M Per _____

22 AUG 27 1968

RECEIVED
 FBI - TAMPA

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admiration for the FBI and its Director, Mr. HOOVER, and as a matter of fact, explained on 8/20/68, that when he graduated from college, he had considered applying for the FBI as a Special Agent, but when he found that it required a law degree, he went into the entertainment field instead. He stated, however, he has always been an FBI "buff" and interested in the excellent record compiled by the FBI. It will be noted further that [REDACTED] is a very respected member of the community and has served actively on many civil organizations in the Tampa area.

[REDACTED]

Tampa believes that [REDACTED] would be an excellent source to whom to furnish source material for an expose type TV special on JOMO. It would appear that within a reasonable time such a program encompassing interviews together with news clippings that are available to NBC news already, would certainly serve the Counterintelligence Program. It may further be noted that the leaders of JOMO in St. Petersburg, particularly [REDACTED] have been eager to have the news media cover their activities. It is also believed that [REDACTED], having an inflated ego, will eagerly consent to interviews and because of his emotional state, it may well be anticipated that he will make wild remarks and present JOMO in a most unfavorable light in the Negro and white communities. It may well be anticipated that since [REDACTED] followers are mostly teenagers and have been prone to make wild remarks themselves, that they will likewise present themselves in a most unfavorable light. It will be noted further that [REDACTED] has stated that in dealing with the FBI he at no time will divulge any relationship that he has with the FBI or the fact that they cooperated in any presentation that he might make. He stated that he could not bring himself to do anything to any organization such as the FBI which he has admired for so many years.

Tampa therefore feels that furnishing source material to [REDACTED] for a special TV program will in no way cause embarrassment to the Bureau and therefore recommends to the Bureau that it authorize the Tampa Office to approach [REDACTED] with specific information which he might utilize on any program he may prepare. If the Bureau approves

TP 157-3213

his suggestion, Tampa assures the Bureau that it will not furnish any information to [REDACTED] which could be traced to the FBI or which will compromise any live informants being operated by the Tampa Division.

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448006)

FROM : SAC, PITTSBURGH (100-15780)

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE
(The Organizers)

DATE: 8/23/68

ReBulet to Pittsburgh, 6/11/68.

Relet suggested an anonymous letter enclosing public source data about the Organizers be sent to alert [REDACTED] to the black nationalist extremist nature of the Organizers.

No pertinent public source type data concerning the Organizers has been located to date and, in fact, there has been practically no public source material of any type concerning the Organizers. This office will remain alert to this matter and will make an effort to develop appropriate public source data.

Pursuant to instructions in relet, the Bureau will be furnished a copy of any anonymous letter sent.

1 - 806 948

2 - Bureau (RM)
2 - Pittsburgh

(4)

REC 82



5010-108-02

54 SEP 3-1968

Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

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UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : Director, FBI (100-448006)

DATE: 8/20/68

FROM : SAC, Detroit (100-34655)

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST-HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE
(LA COSA NOSTRA)

Re Bureau letter to Detroit, dated 6/28/68.

On 8/20/68, a communication on commercially purchased stationery in a commercially purchased envelope was sent to [REDACTED]. The stationery bore the impression of a hand in black India ink with the words typewritten "watch out".

All precautions have been taken to preclude the Bureau as being identified as the source of the letter and the Bureau will be apprised of any tangible results derived from this tactic.

Additionally, Detroit will remain alert for possible follow-up techniques and promptly submit any results or recommendations to the Bureau.

No additional action will be taken in this regard without prior Bureau authority.

1 - 806 94D
2 - Bureau (RM)
2 - Detroit

REC 37

ST-101

(4)

242
AUG 22 1968



51 AUG 27 1968

5010-108-01

Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

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UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : Director, FBI (100-448006)

DATE: 8/20/68

FROM : SAC, Detroit (100-34655)

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST-HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE
[REDACTED]

Re Bureau letter to Detroit dated 6/28/68.

On 8/20/68, the enclosed anonymous letter was sent to [REDACTED]

The letter was prepared on commercially purchased stationery in order to prevent the identification of the FBI as the source.

Detroit will remain alert for any tangible results derived from this tactic and immediately advise the Bureau.

1-806-149
2 - Bureau (Enc 1) (RM)
2 - Detroit
[REDACTED]
(4)

ENCLOSURE

REC-32

REC-3

AUG 22 1968



57 SEP 4 1968

Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

Dear [REDACTED],

I think you should know that there are a lot of rumors about [REDACTED] stealing money from the City Wide Citizens Action Committee.

I have talked to other members of the City Wide Citizens Action Committee and they know as little about the \$85,000 that [REDACTED] got from you as I do. That money was meant for the black people in Detroit but we have nothing to show for it. Now all the leaders are gone and we are not even having meetings. Now [REDACTED] has moved and is living in a big luxury apartment on the east side and a friend of mine says he is living with a white woman.

I worked hard in the City Wide Citizens Action Committee but all we have is a grocery store that is not even making any money and [REDACTED] never explained where all the money went.

I wish you would investigate this and I think the blacks in the City Wide Citizens Action Committee and Detroit would like to know what happened to our money for self determination. Some of the leaders too like [REDACTED] and [REDACTED] squandered money traveling around and staying in big hotels but didn't do anything.

I don't think I'm wrong about [REDACTED] because so many people say the same thing but if I am I apologize.

How can we ever get any where if our money is spent like this?

241

[ENCLOSURE]

133

SAC, WFO (157-1292)

8/14/68

Director, FBI (100-448006)

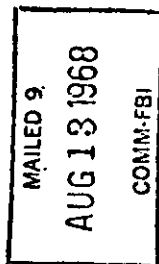
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1

COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE
(BLACK UNITED FRONT)

ReWFOairtel and LHM captioned "Black United Front, Racial Matter," dated 8/10/68.

Referenced LHM noted on page two that an individual spoke against the Black United Front (BUF) proposal for community control of the police department. This individual said that the small attendance at the BUF meeting involved was proof that people were against BUF proposals. The individual condemned violence and asked why Stokely Carmichael did not leave Washington, D.C.

WFO should recontact [redacted] and conduct other necessary investigation to determine the identity of the individual who opposed Carmichael at the BUF meeting. If WFO is able to identify this person, check indices, appropriate informants and do credit and arrest checks. Advise the Bureau of the results of this investigation so that consideration might be given to utilizing this individual under the Counter-intelligence Program.



(5) 157

REC 43

11 AUG 20 1968

Tolson _____
DeLoach _____
Mohr _____
Bishop _____
Casper _____
Callahan _____
Conrad _____
Felt _____
Gale _____
Rosen _____
Sullivan _____
Tavel _____
Trotter _____
Tele. Room _____
Holloman _____

61 AUG 27 1968

TELETYPE UNIT ☐

DECEMBER 21 1968

134

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448006)

DATE: 8/19/68

FROM : SAC, ATLANTA (100-7182)

SUBJECT: COUNTER INTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALISTS - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE (JAMES FORMAN)

ReBulet dated 8/9/68.

[REDACTED] who was the source of an article entitled, "1967-High Tide of Black Resistance," by JAMES FORMAN, advised that the pamphlet containing this article had been received by the SNCC Office in Atlanta from the Office of SNCC located in New York. The source advised that apparently this article was furnished to all offices of SNCC for distribution to individuals interested in reading it as the pamphlet has received such dissemination in the Atlanta area.

In view of the observations by the informant and the fact that this pamphlet has been in circulation for at least a six week period, it is believed that it can be considered public source data and suitable for any use to which it may be put.

1-806 940
2 - Bureau (RM)
2 - Atlanta
[REDACTED]
(4)

EX 110

REC- 51

AUG 20 1968

RACIAL INT. SECT.



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AUG 27 1968

Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

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UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

1 - C.D. [redacted] Loach
1 - W.C. Sullivan
1 - T.E. Bishop

DATE: August 1, 1968

TO : Mr. W.C. Sullivan

FROM : J.C. Moore *gh*

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE

This is to advise all counterintelligence offices of excellent technique used by the Miami Division in exposing black nationalist and New Left groups.

BACKGROUND:

The Miami Division was authorized to furnish public source data about black nationalist extremist groups and New Left groups to a cooperative news source at a local television station. As a result the station presented a thirty-minute documentary exposing black nationalist extremist and New Left groups which was well received. The expose ended with quotations from the Director, with excellent results. The Special Agents who handled this matter have been commended by the Director.

SUGGESTION:

This television show was so well received and had such an impact that each counterintelligence office should be alerted to the potential of this technique for exposing extremists. Attached letter to Albany and other counterintelligence offices contains a review of this program for the information of each office. This should stimulate thinking in this area so that the field will consider this method of disrupting extremist groups.

ACTION:

That attached letter to all counterintelligence offices reviewing this exposure technique be sent.

Enclosure

100-448006

RECEIVED
FOR APPROVAL
[initials]

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448006)

FROM : SAC, PHILADELPHIA (157-2371)

SUBJECT: COUNTER INTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST-HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE
(STOKELY CARMICHAEL)

DATE: 8/13/68

ReBulet 7/1/68.

Philadelphia is of the opinion that in this matter STOKELY CARMICHAEL is not a commanding figure in the Philadelphia area. There is no indication that CARMICHAEL is considered as strongly in Philadelphia as for instance WFO. His name is mentioned frequently but it is felt he holds no power in Philadelphia.

In view of this, it is felt counter intelligence against CARMICHAEL would not be worthwhile in the Philadelphia area. It is felt better results can be obtained through counter intelligence aimed at local individuals. This information will be furnished in a separate letter.

EX-102

REC 36

2-Bureau (100-448006)
1-WFO (157-1292)
1-Philadelphia (157-2371)

100-448006-27
6 AUG 15 1968

(4)



56 SEP 11 1968

5010-108-01

Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

100-448006-27
RACIAL INT. SECT.

137

Legat, Hong Kong (105-4424)

August 22, 1968

Director, FBI (105-174254)

1 - G. C. Moore
(Deakin)

1 - [REDACTED]
1 - [REDACTED]

COUNTERINTELLIGENCE AND SPECIAL OPERATIONS
(NATIONALITIES INTELLIGENCE)

Attached is a copy of a draft of a letter which it is anticipated will tacitly lead the selected four pro-Chicom recipients in the United States to infer they are being invited by the Communist Party of China to attend a political meeting in China. The letter is worded so the recipient will recognize it as a Chicom invitation phrased in a thinly veiled manner to conceal its political nature.

This letter should be retyped using a typewriter typical of those used in the Hong Kong business community on commercially purchased stationery. The basic content of the letter should not be altered, although the text may be changed only to include colloquialisms typical of the Chinese.

Individual copies of the letters should be posted so they will contain a Kowloon postmark. The return address on the envelope should read "CTS, 27 Nathan Road, Kowloon, Hong Kong."

With each letter a currency certificate in the lowest denominator used in Hong Kong should be enclosed. One-third of the certificate should be torn off before being enclosed. The four letters should be directed to the following:

1. [REDACTED]
2. [REDACTED]

Enclosure

- 1 - 100-448006 (Cointelpro-Black Nationalists)
1 - 100-349078 [REDACTED]
1 - 100-442484 [REDACTED]
1 - 100-47617 [REDACTED]
1 - 100-446080 (Carmichael)
1 - Foreign Liaison (route through for review [REDACTED])
(12)

SEE NOTE PAGE TWO

NOT RECORDED

AUG 28 1968

DUPLICATE YELLOW

54 SEP 3 - 1968

138

RE: HONG KONG (105-174254)

URGENT 55 1000

Letter Legat, Hong Kong
RE: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE AND SPECIAL OPERATIONS
105-174254

3. [REDACTED]

4. S. Carmichael, 105th Avenue, Room 803,
New York, New York, 10011, USA.

Two Xerox copies should be made of the original letter to be mailed to Carmichael. The Xerox copies should clearly indicate the creases necessarily made to insert the letter in the envelope. Forward these copies to the Bureau.

The letters should be signed in ink in the handwritten name of LI Chia-ying.

Because of the time limitations incorporated in the alleged invitation, the four letters should be promptly prepared and posted.

NOTE:

[REDACTED] are leaders of militant pro-Chicom organizations which our investigations have indicated are relatively isolated within the domestic and foreign pro-Chicom movement. Carmichael, militant black nationalist allegedly visited China in the recent past and is considered to be sympathetic to the Chicoms. China Travel Service offices have been used by Chicoms for intelligence purposes, but Kowloon office has not been identified specifically as involved in such use and no Bureau operations involve Kowloon office. This technique may result in the pro-Chicoms traveling abroad at considerable expense and causing embarrassment for Chicoms. Also, if the fictitious invitation is intercepted by an associate or a foe of the pro-Chicoms it could cause disruption and embarrassment. Addresses used are public addresses of organizations of the recipients. Follow-up technique is being considered in Carmichael instance and this would involve leaking a copy of Carmichael's invitation to the Soviets in anticipation the Soviets would brand him as a Government informant. This technique can be accomplished without expenses or embarrassment to the Bureau.

Hong Kong
(date)

Dear Mr. _____:

You should appear at Travel Service Office, 27 Nathan Road, Kowloon, Hong Kong, on a day of the week, before 20th September, 1968. Presentation of enclosed currency certificate will serve as credential for travel extension to mainland.

Mainland travel expense will be borne by your hosts but it will be required your organisation arrange for transport to Hong Kong for which you will be reimbursed.

Visit will be for 34 days and include National Day and organised conferences of national and world representatives for purpose of coordination of world-wide struggle and to launch sustained march to greater victories.

Your visit should only be noted to trusted compatriots of your organisation and this announcement should be destroyed. No substitution or addition for this invitation is permitted.

The standard must be raised ever-higher,

Fraternally,

LI Chia-ming (signed)
Coordinator

8/15/68

AIRTEL

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (157-8415)
FROM : SAC, CHICAGO (157-2393)
SUBJECT: BLACK NATIONALIST MOVEMENT
RM

Re Bureau airtel dated 7/22/68, above caption,
requesting Chicago and Springfield to submit recommendations
of a counter intelligence nature regarding the reported
retention of [redacted] Chicago SI subject. Bufile No. [redacted]

[redacted], black extremists from East St. Louis, Illinois.
These two individuals are presently incarcerated in
Chicago charged respectively with murder and UMW.

Contact with [redacted]
[redacted] in this matter reflects that
as of [redacted], there is no counsel of record for [redacted]
[redacted] in this matter. As noted in Chicago airtel
dated 7/15/68, [redacted], self described as
an associate of [redacted], also represented [redacted]
She had advised an SA of this office that [redacted]
[redacted], but [redacted] was
in fact representing this individual. [redacted] on 6/21/68,

4-Bureau (1-1) 0

(1-100-448006)(COUNTER INTELLIGENCE PROGRAM-BLACK NATIONALIST
HATE GROUPS, RACIAL INTELLIGENCE)

2-Springfield (RM)(Info)

3-Chicago

(1-157-2209)(COUNTER INTELLIGENCE PROGRAM-BLACK NATIONALIST
HATE GROUPS, RACIAL INTELLIGENCE)

(1-157-2930X)SHOOTING OF CG PD OFFICERS, 57th AND MORGAN
STREETS, CHICAGO, ILL., 6/5/68)

(9)

100-1141006-
144-26

70 SEP 3 1968

144

CG 157-2393

had confirmed this in a telephone conversation with a Chicago SA.

[redacted] advised that [redacted] had appeared in Chicago Municipal Court, the Branch 44, to answer the murder charges placed against him, however, on the occasion of that appearance, was not represented by counsel. Consequently, his case was continued to [redacted] continued to have no attorney of record, per [redacted]

On [redacted] appeared in local municipal court and was represented on that occasion by [redacted]. His case was also continued to [redacted]

On [redacted] advised that contact with [redacted] in this matter had reflected that [redacted] does not represent either [redacted] [redacted] has not been retained to defend them and does not anticipate being so retained.

Consequently, in view of the above, Chicago is holding in abeyance the submission of a counter intelligence recommendation as requested in reairtel but will follow the court appearances of [redacted] as noted to ascertain identity of counsel involved. In the event [redacted] does appear at that time, Chicago will submit a counter intelligence recommendation or observation as requested.

ROUTE IN ENVELOPE

1 -
1 -

SAC, Philadelphia (157-2371)

8-26-68

REC-139

Director, FBI (100-448006) - 256

COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE
(BLACK COALITION)

Reurlet 8-14-68.

Philadelphia is authorized to foster the rumor that leaders of the Black Coalition have "sold out to whites" and are using money which should go to Negro poor people for their personal benefit. This should be done discreetly through routine contacts in racial matters. Insure this is handled in such a way that the existence of an organized counterintelligence operation is not revealed.

Philadelphia is also authorized to furnish information regarding "kickbacks" for materials and services purchased by the Black Coalition to [REDACTED]. Insure your sources are protected and that [REDACTED] does not reveal the source of his information when he alerts donors to the Black Coalition to the misuse of their money.

The Bureau appreciates your counterintelligence suggestions to neutralize the leaders of this group.

(5)

NOTE:

The Black Coalition is a group of black nationalists from Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, which has been given one million dollars raised through local businesses, ostensibly to set up new businesses in ghetto areas. However, sources have advised that leaders of this group appear to be using the

Tolson _____
DeLoach _____
Mohr _____
Bishop _____
Casper _____
Callahan _____
Conrad _____
Felt _____
Gale _____
Rosen _____
Sullivan _____
Tavel _____
Trotter _____
Tele. Room _____
Holmes _____
Gandy _____

MAILED 3

AUG 26 1968

COMM-FBI

NOTE CONTINUED PAGE TWO

MAIL ROOM ☐ TELETYPE UNIT ☐

98 AUG 29 1968

143

Letter to SAC, Philadelphia
RE: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM, (BLACK COALITION)
100-448006

NOTE CONTINUED:

money for personal matters, including new cars and new clothes. Leaders of the Black Coalition are [REDACTED], who is on the Agitator Index; [REDACTED], a black nationalist extremist; and [REDACTED], a member of the black nationalist extremist, pro-Chinese Communist Revolutionary Action Movement.

Sources advised many Negroes in the ghetto area have become disillusioned with these leaders, feeling they have "sold out for white money." Furthering this rumor is an excellent way to neutralize the influence of black nationalist extremists; and since [REDACTED] both have new cars and new clothes, as an informant noted, the rumor may have some basis in fact. Alerting sources of funds for the Black Coalition to the misuse of their money through [REDACTED] is an excellent way to decrease contributions to this group. [REDACTED] is a reliable and established source who has been successfully utilized in other confidential counterintelligence operations. He has always completely protected the Bureau's interests.

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448006)

FROM : SAC, PHILADELPHIA (157-2371)
(157-2678)

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST-HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE
(BLACK COALITION)

DATE: 8/14/68

AND FIELD OFFICES
ADVISED BY ROUTING
SLIP(S) OF [redacted]
DATE 8-15-68

Black Coalition is a group formed by Black Nationalists in the Philadelphia area who have been given \$1,000,000.00 which was raised through business enterprises and banks. The purpose of the money and the organization is to help ghetto areas and to make available money through loans to individuals in ghetto areas who would have difficulty obtaining a loan from a bank. The main purpose is to help set up new businesses in ghetto areas and have these businesses run by individuals from ghettos.

[redacted] who is on the agitator index, is the leader of Black Coalition. Two other leaders are [redacted] and [redacted] who is on the SI and AI of the Philadelphia Office. [redacted] is a RAM member in Philadelphia.

[redacted] that many Negroes in ghetto areas have become disillusioned with [redacted] because they feel they have sold out the Negro for "white money." Informant pointed out that [redacted] and [redacted] both have new cars and appear throughout the city of Philadelphia in expensive clothes.

②-Bureau (100-448006) (R.A.) REC 44
②-Philadelphia
1-157-2371
1-157-2678



5010-108-01

(4) Date of Declassification Indefinite

Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

6 AUG 15 1968

RECEIVED
FBI
PHILADELPHIA
145

PH 157-2371
PH 157-2678

[REDACTED]

It is felt this office has an excellent opportunity for counterintelligence against both leaders of Black Coalition.

Philadelphia, with authorization of the Bureau, plans to circulate the story concerning leaders of Black Coalition having been bought by "whitey." Further, it is felt that methods used should be obtained in order that businessmen and bankers who had put up this money could be made aware of what is being stolen by officials of Black Coalition. It is felt one method in which this could be handled that would not involve the Bureau in any manner whatsoever would be to furnish this information to [REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

The information furnished would be such that it would definitely not pinpoint the informant [REDACTED] would then be able to contact sources and make it appear that [REDACTED] have information about money being stolen from these groups. Also where it is possible to document this information, Internal Revenue Service would be advised in order that Internal Revenue may investigate income of leaders of Black Coalition.

[REDACTED]

1 - D. DeLoach
1 - C. Sullivan
1 - E. Bishop
1 - G.C. Moore

SAC, Albany

8/5/68

Director, FBI (100-448006)

1 - [REDACTED]
1 - [REDACTED]

**COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE**

The Bureau wants to bring a highly successful counterintelligence operation to the attention of all counterintelligence offices, so that all offices will be aware of the type of results that can be obtained in this program.

The Miami Division developed a source at a local television station and the source produced a news special on black nationalists and on the New Left. Miami requested Bureau authority to furnish the source background data of a public source nature when the source indicated an interest in producing a show exposing these groups.

2 - Atlanta
2 - Baltimore
2 - Birmingham
2 - Boston
2 - Buffalo
2 - Charlotte
2 - Chicago
2 - Cincinnati
2 - Columbia
2 - Cleveland
2 - Denver
2 - Detroit
2 - Houston
2 - Indianapolis
2 - Jackson
2 - Jacksonville
2 - Kansas City
2 - Los Angeles
2 - Memphis
2 - Miami
2 - Milwaukee

2 - Minneapolis
2 - Mobile
2 - Newark
2 - New Haven
2 - New Orleans
2 - New York
2 - Omaha
2 - Philadelphia
2 - Phoenix
2 - Pittsburgh
2 - Portland
2 - Richmond
2 - Sacramento
2 - San Diego
2 - San Francisco
2 - Seattle
2 - Springfield
2 - St. Louis
2 - Tampa
2 - WFO

REC'D MAIL ROOM

EX-102

REC-34

AUG 14 1968

SEE NOTE ON PAGE 3

SENT DIRECTOR
FOR APPROVAL
8-5-68

Tolson _____
DeLoach _____
Mohr _____
Bishop _____
Casper _____
Callahan _____
Conrad _____
Felt _____
Gale _____
Rosen _____
Sullivan _____
Tavel _____
Trotter _____
Tele. Room _____
Holmes _____
Gandy _____

274
AUG 19 1968

MAIL ROOM ☐ TELETYPE UNIT ☐

147

Letter to SAC, Albany
RE: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
100-448006

SHOW APPEARED 7/7/68

The Bureau authorized furnishing the source data on a confidential basis and the [REDACTED]. A great deal of research was done by Miami Agents and it resulted in an excellent program. The show, which ended with quotes from the Director on the nature of the New Left, was so well received that the television station received requests for a film of the show by local civic groups.

As you are aware publicity about New Left and black nationalist groups, especially television coverage, sometimes enhances the stature of these groups. At the same time, Miami has demonstrated that a carefully planned television show can be extremely effective in showing these extremists for what they are. Local New Left and black nationalist leaders were interviewed on the show and seemed to have been chosen for either their inability to articulate or their simpering and stupid appearance.

Miami furnished a film of this show for Bureau review and it was apparent that the television source used the very best judgment in editing comments by these extremists. He brought out that they were in favor of violent revolution without their explaining why. But he also brought out that they, personally, would be afraid to lead a violent revolution, making them appear to be cowards. The interview of black nationalist leaders on the show had the leaders seated, ill at ease, in hard chairs. Full-length camera shots showed each movement as they squirmed about in their chairs, resembling rats trapped under scientific observation.

Each counterintelligence office should be alert to exploit this technique both for black nationalists and New Left types. Miami learned from sources that those who appeared on the show realized that it presented them in a most unfavorable light. One even complained to the television station about it. This counterintelligence operation will be of great value in the South Florida area

Retyped page of letter to SAC, Albany
dated 8/5/68 RE: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM

Letter to SAC, Albany
RE: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
100-448006

and the Bureau hopes these results can be duplicated in other offices. Success in this case resulted from hard work and acumen on the part of the Agents who handled the matter. Especially important was the choice of individuals interviewed as they did not have the ability to stand up to a professional newsman. The fine job of interviewing and editing done by the news people involved was also most important.

Each office should be alert to the possibility of using this technique. No counterintelligence action should be taken without Bureau authority. For your information operations of this type must be handled through reliable, established sources and must be set up so that the FBI is not revealed as the source.

NOTE:

See memorandum G.C. Moore to Mr. W.C. Sullivan, captioned as above, dated 8/1/68, prepared by [REDACTED]

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO :

DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448006)

DATE: 8/13/68

FROM :

SAC, NEW YORK (100-161140) (P)

SUBJECT:

COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL - INTELLIGENCE

ReBulet, 7/10/68; NY letters, 6/26/68, and
4/17/68.

The NYO desires to immediately place into effect counterintelligence device previously described in relets to Bureau in regard to [REDACTED]. He will be pretexted late in the evening and told that various individuals in Harlem feel that he has been too disruptive and revolutionary and is causing repercussions by the power structure. He will also be told that [REDACTED] has been paid a sum of money to have [REDACTED] killed. The pretext will be conducted using a Negro dialect and by the use of ghetto language. [REDACTED] is still awaiting court action and it is felt that now is the time to place this pretext into effect against [REDACTED] and indirectly against [REDACTED].

In regard to the Black Panther organization in NY it is noted that [REDACTED] who is also known as [REDACTED] is reportedly the head man in the NY area. In order to exploit the break between SNCC and the Black Panthers and in order to put fear in the mind of Panther leader [REDACTED], the NYO desires to immediately place into effect the following counterintelligence device.

[REDACTED] will be telephonically contacted by pretext at which time he will be told that this individual had just attended a secret meeting of SNCC at which time [REDACTED] SNCC leader, let it be known that [REDACTED] will have to be eliminated. He will be told, in a Negro dialect, that [REDACTED] feels that [REDACTED] is becoming too powerful a figure so he will have to be "rubbed out". He will be cautioned to "keep looking over his

1- 206 940
(2) Bureau (RM)
1- New York

REC 4

AUG 14 1968

54 SEP 3 1968

Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan



5010-108

150

NY 100-161140

shoulder" for sooner or later he will be taken care of. It is hoped that by use of such a pretext [REDACTED] might become disenchanted about future leadership in the Panther organization and "the word " might also get around to some of his friends causing them also to be disillusioned.

Bureau approval is requested to place above two techniques into operation.

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448006)

FROM: SAC, NEW YORK (100-161140) (P)

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE

DATE: 8/12/68

Re Detroit letter, 8/7/68.

The 1968 Cross Telephone Directory which was printed June 20, 1968, contains the listing, Inter-Religious Foundation for Community Organization, Inc., 211 E. 43rd Street, New York, NY (telephone 986-5727).

On 8/12/68, it was determined by means of a telephone pretext by [REDACTED] of the above mentioned organization that the [REDACTED] is the Director of the organization. He reportedly is originally from New Jersey but has been working for the past 10 years in a neighborhood house in Milwaukee, Wisconsin.

The purpose of the organization is to help support local community groups obtain self-determination and for the development of community awareness. The Inter-Religious Foundation for Community Organizations, Inc. receives its funds from various religious agencies and other individuals who are interested in the work of the group.

(Pretext used-graduate student from Columbia University).

REC 5

- 1-806 949
- ② - Bureau (RM)
 - 2 - Detroit (100-34655) (RM)
 - 1 - New York (#43)

EX-109

25 AUG 13 1968

RACIAL INT. SECT.

Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

152

DE 100-34655

LEAD:

New York is to attempt to identify and determine the address of the Inter-Religious Foundation for Community Organization, Inc., (IFCO) of New York, New York.

FBI

Date: 8/7/68

Transmit the following in _____
(Type in plaintext or code)

Via AIRTEL _____
(Priority)

TO: Director, FBI (100-448006)

FROM: SAC, Detroit (100-34655) (P)

COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST-HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE
(ALBERT B. CLEAGE, JR.)

Re Detroit letter to Bureau, dated 6/14/68 and
New York airtel to Bureau, dated 6/24/68.

The "Michigan Chronicle", a Detroit, Michigan, weekly newspaper, issue dated 12/30/67 contained an article entitled, "No Real Split in Black Community". This article noted that at a press conference on 12/27/67, Reverend ALBERT BUFORD CLEAGE, JR., announced that the City-Wide Citizens Action Committee (CCAC) received a \$85,000 grant from Reverend LUCIUS WALKER of the Inter-Religious Foundation for Community Organization, Inc. (IFCO), of New York, N.Y. Reverend WALKER said the CCAC exemplified the kind of organization IFCO is committed to promoting and supporting. He said it helped the black community to black power. C

According to the "Chronicle" the IFCO began to organize two years ago but only in the past four months have they been operating financially. Although the CCAC grant was the largest to date, others have been given in other cities.

For the information of New York, the CCAC is a local militant Negro organization under the direction of Reverend ALBERT B. CLEAGE, Jr., a black power advocate.

3 - Bureau (RM)
2 - New York (100-161140) (RM)
2 - Detroit

EX-100 REC-35

AUG 9 1968

Approved: _____

Sent _____ M

61 AUG 16 1968

Special Agent in Charge

RACIAL INT. SECT.

154

SAC, Atlanta (100-7182)

August 9, 1968

Director, FBI (100-448006)

1 - [REDACTED]

COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE
(JAMES FORMAN)

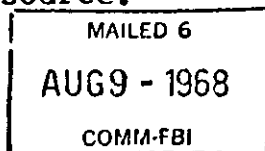
Reference is made to Atlanta letterhead memorandum captioned "National Black Anti-War Anti-Draft Union, Racial Matters," dated July 23, 1968, which contains an article entitled "1967 - High Tide of Black Resistance," by James Forman.

The Bureau is considering the possibility of using this article in a counterintelligence operation. Please advise whether this article has received sufficient circulation for a long enough period of time so as to consider it public source data.

[REDACTED]
(4)

NOTE:

The above article by Forman is sufficiently violent and revolutionary to be of counterintelligence value if circulation of same would not compromise the source.



EX-102

REC-76

100-448006-100
4 AUG 12 1968

Tolson _____
DeLoach _____
Mohr _____
Bishop _____
Casper _____
Callahan _____
Conrad _____
Felt _____
Gale _____
Rosen _____
Sullivan _____
Tavel _____
Trotter _____
Tele. Room _____

269
MAIL ROOM ☐

TELETYPE UNIT ☐

155

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

Cut 1/7/78

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448006)

FROM : SAC, SAN FRANCISCO (157-601) (P)

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE
(BLACK PANTHER PARTY)

DATE: 8/7/68

ReBulet, 7/30/68, which concerned a growing rift between the Black Panther Party (BPP) and the Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee (SNCC). It was desired to formulate plans to increase the friction.

San Francisco has no SNCC organization, so the only group available on which to cause the friction would be the BPP.

In view of the action of the national SNCC leadership, as reported by the New York source last week, in expelling STOKELY CARMICHAEL and ordering JAMES FOREMAN and H. RAP BROWN to resign from the BPP, it would appear that the rupture had already taken place. The causes for this are unknown to this office, and therefore, the most appropriate means to further this break are likewise unknown. For instance, it is not known if the above developments are public knowledge and available to the press.

As a suggestion it would seem appropriate to give this information to a syndicated writer such as CARL ROWAN, who might use this material as a responsible Negro, to expose the frailties of the extremists.

In a similar vein STOKELY CARMICHAEL was supposed to come address a BPP rally on July 28, 1968 in Oakland. He never appeared and [REDACTED] stated it was because he was not paid the necessary funds to induce him to do so. It is suggested that in interviews with BPP subjects and through informants it be "planted" that STOKELY will only aid the BPP for the sake of money.

Jm

1-806 949
EX-100
REC-75

② - Bureau
① - New York (100-161140)
① - San Francisco

4

(4)

230

25 AUG 9 1968

156

RECEIVED

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448006)

FROM : SAC, NEW YORK (100-161140) (P)

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE
(BLACK PANTHER PARTY)

DATE: 8/8/68

Reurlet, 7/30/68.

Recent information obtained indicates that the break between SNCC and the Black Panthers appears severe and perhaps final.

There is no working alliance between these two groups in NYC, and information has been received that there has also been a complete disassociation of these two groups nationally as well.

JAMES FORMAN and RAP BROWN, who were honorary members of the Black Panther Party (BPP) have reportedly resigned their BPP membership because they find it difficult to go along with BPP violent schemes.

On 7/25/68 and 8/7/68, the NYO submitted a suggestion for counterintelligence action against SNCC and BPP. This suggestion is presently under consideration by the Bureau.

In order to increase the friction between SNCC and BPP the NYO proposes to make several pretext telephone calls to the office of SNCC and attempt to convey the impression to them, using a Negro dialect and ghetto language, the fact that the Black Panthers are "out to get them". The thought will be placed with them that the BPP is especially after the SNCC leaders who have caused them trouble. The person making the call will be identified as JESSE EX, a Black Muslim who heard the information at a secret meeting of Black Panthers.

Accordingly, Bureau approval is requested to place above two suggestions into operation.

- ② 1 - 806-940
- ② - Bureau (RM)
- 1 - New York (#43)

REC-32

100-448006-229

8 AUG 9 1968



SEP 3 - 1968

Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

RACIAL INT

157

Handled by cell 6c memo
4.0.4.4 c Sullivan NYO 8/12/68

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO :

DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448006)

DATE: 8/7/68

FROM :

SAC, NEW YORK (100-161140) (P)

SUBJECT:

COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE

ReNYlet 7/25/68, which requested Bureau authority to xerox 5,000 copies of circular.

It is noted that JAMES FORMAN, leader of SNCC, has recently been committed to the psychiatric ward of a NYC hospital. Therefore, no interview will be conducted with FORMAN by Agents of the NYO.

In accordance with the above, it is now requested that the counterintelligence device described in relet be immediately placed in effect. Bureau approval is hereby requested.

EX 110
REC-1

100-448006-228

2 AUG 8 1968

- 1-806 940
② - Bureau (RM)
1 - New York (#43)

(3)

45

59 AUG 20 1968

RACIAL INT. SECT.

Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan.

158

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448006)

DATE: August 1, 1968

FROM : SAC, OMAHA (157-272) (P)

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST-HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE

Enclosed for the Bureau are two Xerox copies
of Omaha airtel to Director, 5/31/68.

1 to Level - 2063-9
2 - Bureau (Enc. 2)
2 - Omaha

(4)

ENCLOSURE

EX-110
REC-78

25 AUG 5 1968

RECEIVED
AUG 2 1 52 PM '68
FBI - OMAHA

54 AUG 12 1968



5010-108-02

Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

159

5/31/68

AIRTEL

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448006)
FROM: SAC, OMAHA (157-272) (P)
RE: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST-HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE

Re Buairtel to Albany 3/4/68 and Omaha airtel 4/3/68.

As pointed out in referenced Omaha airtel, there is no organized Black Nationalist Movement in the Omaha Division, and this situation has not changed to date.

There continue to be no organizations or individuals in this division currently considered of potential danger as to be considered for counterintelligence action.

In the event organizations or individuals considered appropriate targets of this program are identified as being active in the Omaha Division, appropriate suggestions will be submitted to the Bureau.

3 - Bureau
1 - Omaha

(4) 6/1/68

ENCLOSURE

160

8-21-68

1 - [REDACTED]

SAC, Jackson (100-980)

Director, FBI (100-448006) - 226

EX-100
REC-126

COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALISTS - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE
[REDACTED]

*W. H. [unclear]
D. J. [unclear]*

Reurlet 8-1-68.

Jackson is authorized to send the spurious letter described in relet to [REDACTED]. Use commercially purchased stationery and take all other necessary precautions to insure this letter cannot be traced to the Bureau. Advise the Bureau of any tangible results and be alert for logical follow-up action.

To give more credence to this technique, a 3x5 index card might be clipped to the anonymous letter containing the name and address, [REDACTED]. This would be the same address as appears on the envelope sent Harris. The right-hand side of the index card might say [REDACTED]. The envelope would then also contain this notation on the same right-hand side.

Thus, the impression would be given that this index card was inadvertently clipped to the letter being sent and a stenographer copied the address off the card onto an envelope. The letter and index card were both mailed, then, inadvertently to [REDACTED]. This might make the "misdirected letter" more believable.

Jackson should advise the Bureau whether the index card suggestion was used. The Bureau very much appreciates the thought and effort put forth by Jackson in this counterintelligence recommendation.

- 1 - Atlanta
- 1 - Cincinnati

MAILED 4
AUG 20 1968
COMM-FBI
Tolson _____
DeLoach _____
Mohr _____
Bishop _____
Casper _____
Callahan _____
Conrad _____
Felt _____
Gale _____
Rosen _____
Sullivan _____
Tavel _____
Trotter _____
Tele. Room _____
Holmes _____

(6)

SEE NOTE PAGE TWO

89 AUG 20 1968 MAIL ROOM ☐ TELETYPE UNIT ☐

[Handwritten signatures and initials]
780
161

Letter to SAC, Jackson
RE: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
100-448006

NOTE:

Jackson proposes sending a spurious letter to [REDACTED] in Mississippi. The letter is ostensibly addressed to [REDACTED] member of the National Central Committee of SNCC and [REDACTED]. The letter thanks [REDACTED] for information regarding SNCC and for photographs of its members. The letter is phrased to give the impression that [REDACTED] is an informant of a law enforcement agency. The letter is then misdirected to [REDACTED] in the above manner.

[REDACTED] was recently interviewed, and while denying affiliation with SNCC, inquired as to where interviewing agents received information that he was with SNCC. [REDACTED] admitted knowing [REDACTED] and noted he does not like him.

The letter proposed by Jackson protects our sources and is well designed to compromise [REDACTED] an important member of SNCC. Since this is, in effect, an anonymous letter technique that cannot embarrass the Bureau, we concur with Jackson's recommendation that it be sent.

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448006)

DATE: 8/1/68

FROM : SAC, JACKSON (100-980) (P)

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALISTS - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE

ReBulet to Jackson, 5/29/68; Cincinnati let to Bureau, 6/17/68; Atlanta let to Bureau, 6/19/68.

In view of comments in references, the Jackson Division has reconsidered "anonymous misdirected letter plan" re three Student Non-Violent Coordinating Committee (SNCC) individuals from Miss. Based on this reconsideration, and the present status of certain SNCC activists in Miss., the following background information and counterintelligence proposal is being forwarded for Bureau approval:

I. BACKGROUND

A. [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] is a SNCC National Central Committee member and the [REDACTED] he made an unauthorized trip to Cuba in January, 1968, with other SNCC members, allegedly to attend cultural conference there.

[REDACTED] left Miss. in March, 1968, and remained away from Miss. until 7/2/68; he maintains his permanent residence in [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] who is a former SNCC worker and who is presently six to seven months pregnant and unmarried.

- (2) - Bureau (AM-REGISTERED) REC-47
1 - Atlanta (Info) (AM-REGISTERED)
1 - Cincinnati (Info) (AM-REGISTERED)
4 - Jackson (2-100-980) (1-100-445)
(100-1056)

(8)



5010-108-01

Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

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[REDACTED] upon his recent return to Miss., advised sources he had spent the majority of the past four months in the Atlanta, Ga., vicinity.

Bureau Agents contacted [REDACTED] away from each other during the past two months. Each was antagonistic and completely uncooperative towards any interview.

B. [REDACTED] A. [REDACTED]

One [REDACTED] of Jackson, Miss., during national SNCC staff meeting at Atlanta, Ga., 6/11/68, was appointed [REDACTED] of SNCC with an office at Jackson, Miss. He was also allegedly appointed alternate delegate to the National Central Committee of SNCC.

[REDACTED] former Freedom Rider (1961) and former [REDACTED] was interviewed 7/24/68. He denied any present association with SNCC as a member or officer.

It is possible that [REDACTED] may have reactivated himself with SNCC in order to improve his own well-being financially, as he recently opened a hippie-type Negro bar in an area of Jackson frequented by Negro militants and civil rights activists.

[REDACTED] states he knows [REDACTED] but does not associate with or personally enjoy the company of [REDACTED] disenchantment with [REDACTED] may be due to [REDACTED] having a white girl friend.)

II. ACTIVITIES OF BLACK NATIONALISTS LEADERS TO BE UTILIZED IN COUNTERINTELLIGENCE ACTION

[REDACTED], [REDACTED]
[REDACTED] for SNCC has taken numerous [REDACTED]

JN 100-980

of Negroes and civil rights leaders in the South. He has been in Atlanta, Ga., frequently over the past four months and probably was at the national SNCC staff meeting held 6/11/68, or in contact with persons who were there. It is noted that [REDACTED] allegedly was appointed Miss. [REDACTED] at the above-mentioned staff meeting.

[REDACTED] during interview by Bureau Agents recently, appeared surprised that the Bureau was inquiring as to his being the new SNCC leader in Miss.; he was interested in knowing sources of information in this regard and denied any SNCC association at present; he admits knowing [REDACTED] but states he does not enjoy his company.

III. RECOMMENDATION

A. It is recommended that the following letter be handwritten:

[REDACTED]

Appreciated your timely info regarding new SNCC staff appointed in June--Your candid photographs of persons I was interested in earned me some unexpected praise from the people who want to know.

Hope my gift (\$) will assist you and [REDACTED] with her "new arrival", due soon.

Keep in touch using the same system.

Charlie S."

JN 100-980

This letter will be mailed from Canton, Miss., which is in Madison County, 22 miles north of Jackson, and the same county in which Tougaloo, Miss., is located.

B. The above letter will be enclosed in an envelope addressed to [REDACTED]

Information in the above letter will not compromise any Jackson sources.

IV. OBJECTIVE

Will be obvious to [REDACTED] that the above letter was erroneously sent to him instead of to [REDACTED]. He will hopefully be led to believe [REDACTED] is an informant of some law enforcement agency in the State of Miss., and will discredit [REDACTED] in this regard, also possibly highlighting [REDACTED] residing with a W/F, who is pregnant and unmarried.

V. FOLLOW-UP

Depending on any tangible results obtained from forwarding the above letter, Jackson Division could later send a letter to a national SNCC leader allegedly from [REDACTED] relating information that [REDACTED] is an informant for some law enforcement agency.

VI. RECOMMENDATION

It is recommended that the Bureau approve the above measure to be instituted by the Jackson Division at the earliest possible date.

(Copies of this letter are being forwarded to Atlanta as OO in SNCC and to Cincinnati for information due to the reconsideration by the Jackson Division of prior proposal that also involved the Cincinnati Division.)

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memo. andum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448006)

DATE: 7/31/68

FROM : SAC, CHICAGO (157-2209) (P)

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE

Reference is made to Springfield airtel 7/5/68, and Bureau letter dated 7/17/68.

No specific detailed information is available to Chicago, from informants and sources, regarding specific areas of distribution in down-state Illinois of the book "Ghetto Rebellion to Black Liberation", authored by CLAUDE LIGHTFOOT.

Available information regarding the Illinois distribution of this book has been set forth in Chicago report dated 7/19/68, of [REDACTED], entitled Communist Party, USA, Illinois District, Chicago Division, IS - C.

For Springfield's information the material set forth therein reflected that as of 5/28/68, the goal of the Illinois CP was to sell 1,000 copies of this book. As of 5/31/68, the Illinois CP leadership was planning to send [REDACTED] member, Illinois CP State Board, on a tour of Southern Illinois to promote the sale of this book. It is not known if [REDACTED] actually made this town, and if not, where he went downstate.

At this time further promotional schemes for the west and south sides of Chicago were under consideration, with readers of/and subscribers to "The Worker" to receive announcements, through the mail, regarding LIGHTFOOT's book.

As of this time, Chicago has no further specific information regarding this matter.

- 2 - Bureau (RM)
- 1 - Springfield (RM)
- 1 - Chicago

1-806 119

EX-103

REC 22

DEC 2 1 02 PM '68

25 AUG 2 1968



5010-108-02

Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

RAV

167

SAC, San Diego (100-14192)

8-9-68

EX-103

Director, FBI (100-448006) - 224

REC-126

COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE
(COMMITTEE FOR SENSE NOT SHOTS)

Reurlet 7-31-68.

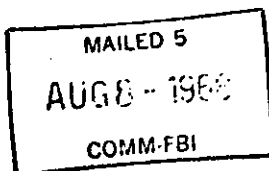
San Diego should submit sample of the type of letter proposed for the Bureau's information. As noted in your letter, specific Bureau authority should be requested for each letter sent and no counterintelligence action can be taken without Bureau authority.

The Bureau appreciates this suggestion. San Diego should consider cheaper reproduction methods than printing these letters so as to imply a citizens group is behind this effort.

NOTE:

San Diego has submitted an overall suggestion for mailing an appeal by the "Committee for Sense not Shots" to counter propaganda distributed by black nationalist groups. This suggestion may be of counterintelligence value, therefore, we are requesting a sample of the pamphlet San Diego has in mind before the office submits specific recommendations.

Tolson _____
DeLoach _____
Mohr _____
Bishop _____
Casper _____
Callahan _____
Conrad _____
Felt _____
Gale _____
Rosen _____
Sullivan _____
Tavel _____
Trotter _____
Tele. Room _____
Holmes _____
Gandy _____



4 AUG 12 1968

51 AUG 15 1968

MAIL ROOM ☐ TELETYPE UNIT ☐

168

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : Director, FBI (100-443006)

DATE: 7/31/68

FROM: SAC, San Diego (100-14192)(P)

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST INFLUENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE

Re Bureau airtel to Albany, 3/1/68.

Bureau authority is requested to institute the following counterintelligence measure in San Diego:

Black Nationalist groups try to intimidate Negroes who would not normally go along with their way of thinking by trying to convince them that if they do not go along with their thinking, they will be in the same category with the "white honkey" and may be burned out or harmed in some other way.

In order to counter propaganda put out by Black Nationalist groups, San Diego requests authority to send pamphlets and letters under the name "Committee for Sense not Shots." Specific Bureau authority will be requested for each such letter or pamphlet to be sent out. Any letters will be typed on stationery and on typewriter not traceable to the Bureau. Unmarked stationery will be used and the letters will have the stamp bearing the American flag on them. They will be mailed from various points away from the vicinity of the San Diego office. The Bureau will be requested to print some of the pamphlets and may be requested to print a letterhead and envelopes for mailing of the letters and pamphlets.

Appeals such as "Join the Committee for Sense not Shots by showing this letter to your neighbors and talking to them about improving the image of the black man." will be used in the letters mailed in this program. It is felt that such a program would do much to counter the effect of the Black Nationalist groups in San Diego.

2 - Bureau (71)
2 - San Diego

EX 103

REC-7

16 AUG 11 1968

FILED T.M.T.

169

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448006)

DATE: 7/31/68

FROM : SAC, CHARLOTTE (157-6109)

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST-HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE

Re Charlotte airtel to Bureau, 7/9/68, captioned
"COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM, BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS,
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE", Charlotte file 100-10382.

In view of fact this matter pertains to racial
intelligence concerning Black Nationalist-Hate Groups,
Charlotte has changed its file number to the above (157-6109)
and future correspondence to the Bureau will be submitted
under this file number.

1-206741

- ② - Bureau (100-448006) (RM)
- 2 - Charlotte (157-6109)

EX 109

REC 46

14 AUG 1 1968



AUG 7 1968

Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

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UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448006)

DATE: 7/29/68

FROM : SAC, ATLANTA (100-7182)(P*)

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE

ReBuairtel 3/4/68 and ATairtel 4/30/68.

As the Bureau is aware the Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee held its annual staff and Central Committee meeting in Atlanta in June, 1968. STOKELY CARMICHAEL and H. RAP BROWN were specifically invited to attend these sessions. However, CARMICHAEL did not attend. Whether this was by design or choice is an academic question as sources within the organization report that although there is an anti-Carmichael current flowing through SNCC, there definitely are two factions within the organization, one a pro-Carmichael and the other pro-H. Rep Brown.

Since the staff meetings, it has become increasingly evident that CARMICHAEL is being gradually eased out of SNCC and reportedly is assuming a more important role in organizing the Black United Front in the Washington, D. C. area. CARMICHAEL's lack of interest in SNCC was made apparent on Sunday, July 28, 1968 while he was in Atlanta en route to Washington, D. C. from Mobile, Alabama. Although he had several hours at his disposal between planes, sources report that he made no effort to contact SNCC personnel. It is believed that any type of counterintelligence activity planned regarding CARMICHAEL should be held in abeyance until such time his exact status, objectives and plans become known.

H. RAP BROWN has had little if any influence on the operation of SNCC recently. His presence in Atlanta has been extremely limited and his exact status with the organization is somewhat hazy. To further complicate utilizing BROWN as a counterintelligence target is his involvement in Federal Courts, the outcome of which is unknown.

RECEIVED OF SUBJECT ORGANIZATION
REC-47

Since the staff meetings in Atlanta, there has been almost a complete change of personnel in the Atlanta Office of SNCC, those presently active being new comers and investigations instituted to develop background on them. Such old timers as [REDACTED]

② - Bureau (RM)
2 - Atlanta

25 JUL 31 1968

(4) 1968

Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

RACIAL INT. SECT.

AT 100-7182

and [REDACTED] give indications of being disillusioned with SNCC functions. [REDACTED] MEMBER OF SUBJECT ORGANIZATION

One SNCC associate, [REDACTED] is reported at present to be in Japan attending an anti-draft conference. [REDACTED] MEMBER OF SUBJECT ORGANIZATION
[REDACTED] This situation is being followed to exploit any potential it may possess in a counterintelligence operation.

The restructure of SNCC during the last staff conference has tended to dilute SNCC in its already disorganized method of operation. However, the matter of development of counterintelligence measures will continue to be evaluated so as to take advantage of opportunities as they develop.

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448006)

DATE: 7/29/68

FROM : SAC, PITTSBURGH (100-15780) (P)

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM -
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE
[REDACTED]

ReBulet to Pittsburgh dated 6/28/68.

Relet authorized a casual suggestion could be made to [REDACTED] Racial Liason Source, that [REDACTED], might be interested in her information regarding [REDACTED] PA.

On 7/9/68, this suggestion was made to [REDACTED] who indicated she was aware of [REDACTED] interest in curtailing church funds and should have previously thought of contacting him. She indicated at that time that she would get in touch with [REDACTED]

On 7/22/68, [REDACTED] advised she had been in contact with [REDACTED] and had been able to furnish him with information about [REDACTED] that [REDACTED] did not previously have. She said that [REDACTED] was continuing his efforts to curtail the use of church funds for various questionable civil rights causes.

[REDACTED] advised she intended to follow this matter with [REDACTED] and would advise of any results achieved.

The Bureau will be kept advised.

(2) - Bureau
2 - Pittsburgh
[REDACTED]
(4)

REC-8

2 JUL 30 1968

57 AUG 6 - 1968

RACIAL INT. SECT.

Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan



VIA TELETYPE

JUL 23 1968

ENCIPHERED

Mr. DeLoach _____
Mr. Mohr _____
Mr. Bishop _____
Mr. Casper _____
Mr. Callahan _____
Mr. Conrad _____
Mr. Felt _____
Mr. Gale _____
Mr. Rosen _____
Mr. Sullivan _____
Mr. Tavel _____
Mr. Trotter _____
Tele. Room _____
Miss Holmes _____
Miss Gandy _____

WA... 16

FBI NEW YORK

7-30 PM URGENT 7-23-68 WPK

TO DIRECTOR 100-448006 AND 170-3218 (CODE)
ATTENTION DOMESTIC INTELLIGENCE DIVISION

FROM NEW YORK 100-161140 3P

COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE
GROUPS RACIAL INTELLIGENCE

RE NEW YORK LETTER JULY TWENTY SECOND, CAPTIONED
AS ABOVE; AND NEW YORK TELETYPE JULY TWELFTH, NINETEEN
SIXTY EIGHT ENTITLED SNCC RACIAL MATTERS.

[REDACTED] THAT TRIP OF [REDACTED]
[REDACTED] TO JAPAN TO PARTICIPATE IN ANTI-WAR
CONFERENCE SCHEDULED FOR JULY TWENTY NINTH, NINETEEN SIXTY
EIGHT. SOURCE ADVISED [REDACTED] WILL DEPART NYC JULY TWENTY
NINTH ACCOMPANIED BY [REDACTED], A SNCC AFFILIATE AND
CLOSE ASSOCIATE OF [REDACTED]

12 JUL 31 1968

ACCORDING TO SOURCE [REDACTED] WAS ORIGINALLY SCHEDULED
TO APPEAR BEFORE JAPANESE WAR GROUPS WITH [REDACTED]
END PAGE ONE

53 AUG 2 1968

174

PAGE TWO

[REDACTED] HOWEVER, [REDACTED] WAS UNABLE TO MAKE THE TRIP AND [REDACTED] WAS SUBSTITUTED AS [REDACTED] TRAVELLING COMPANION. [REDACTED] REPORTEDLY WILL REMAIN IN JAPAN APPROXIMATELY SEVEN TO TEN DAYS. WHILE IN JAPAN HE WILL MAKE SPEECHES CRITICAL OF UNITED STATES INVOLVEMENT IN VIETNAM. REPORTEDLY HE WILL ALSO ATTEND MEETING SPONSORED BY JAPANESE ANTI-WAR GROUP AT OKINAWA.

SOURCE STATED THAT [REDACTED] WAS RECENTLY CONTACTED BY DAVE DELLINGER, PEACE LEADER, AND WAS INFORMED BY DELLINGER THAT EFFORTS CURRENTLY BEING UNDERTAKEN TO SECURE THE RELEASE OF NEGRO SERVICEMEN CURRENTLY IN CAPTIVITY IN NORTH VIETNAM. DELLINGER INQUIRED OF [REDACTED] IF HE WOULD BE WILLING TO TRAVEL TO HANOI AFTER HIS JAPANESE APPEARANCE TO ACCOMPANY THE RETURN OF AMERICAN NEGRO GIs TO THE US, IF EFFORTS TO SECURE THEIR RELEASE ARE SUCCESSFUL BY DELLINGER. SOURCE STATED [REDACTED] INDICATED AGREEMENT TO DELLINGER'S PROPOSAL.

IN THE EVENT THE NYO RECEIVES [REDACTED] ITINERARY WHILE IN JAPAN IT WILL BE SENT TO THE BUREAU.
END PAGE TWO

175

PAGE THREE

IT IS REQUESTED THAT THE BUREAU GIVE CONSIDERATION
TO AFFORD FOREIGN PRESS COVERAGE TO ALL OF [REDACTED]
ACTIVITIES WHILE ABROAD.

IF PUBLICITY IS GIVEN IN USA PRESS TO SPEECHES OF
[REDACTED] HIS IMAGE WILL BE GREATLY ENHANCED WITHIN SNCC
AND THE NATIONAL RADICAL MOVEMENT.

END

WA...HWL

FBI WASH DC

176

DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448006)

6/14/68

SAC, DETROIT (100-34655)

COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE
(REPUBLIC OF NEW AFRICA)

Re Detroit overall counterintelligence airtel, dated 5/3/68, and Bureau letter to Detroit, dated 5/10/68.

The Bureau in referenced letter requested Detroit to consider how the use of Republic of New Africa (RNA) stationery could foment factionalism with the Student Non-Violent Coordinating Committee (SNCC).

Detroit does not feel that such a planned counterintelligence action would be productive inasmuch as the local Detroit SNCC group leaders are friendly with the leaders of the RNA.

However, Detroit feels in view of information recently received to the effect that [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] is opposed to the RNA, such a counterintelligence action could be directed against the CCAC which has recently lost some of its membership to the RNA. In this regard Detroit proposes the following letter on RNA stationery be directed to a representative number of rank and file CCAC members and known sympathizers. This stationery is available to the Detroit Office, together with applications for RNA membership and CCAC mailing list. These documents will be reproduced on commercially purchased plain bond paper. The letter would read as follows:

REC 49

100-448006-219

JUL 31 1968

EX-105

File 5-T80

2 - Bureau (RM)
2 - Detroit

Original cannot
and is not on record. If
original is received in Record
Branch it will be filed with
this copy or may be given
a new serial.

7/16/68 5-1968

177

DE 100-34655

Brothers and Sisters:

Despite the efforts of self-acclaimed leaders and Messiahs, the black struggle for self-determination continues to exist.

In the Detroit area, brothers and sisters have been both abused and abandoned by collaborators with the establishment such as Reverend Albert Cleage, who has used money for the movement for his personal gain, and Glanton Dowdell who, being disillusioned in the struggle, has quit completely.

Recently, in Detroit, as you may be aware, there has arisen a new, vigorous and realistic approach to take blacks out of enslavement. This approach has been espoused by the Republic of New Africa, an organization through which blacks can gain for themselves dignity, self-sufficiency and an exclusively black homeland right here in North America.

The far sighted leaders of the Republic are now actively engaged in legal action to realize their goal. Through publications and information, taxes paid by blacks to blacks, and the formation of a standing Army, the new black nation will succeed.

All blacks interested in freedom are invited to become a part of a movement which, in the wake of others failure and ineffectuality, will guarantee us a land of our own.

Enclosed is an application for membership in the Republic of New Africa. Register with us by mailing the completed form and sending \$1 to Brother Isari, 16885 Fairland, Detroit, Michigan, and we will advise you of forthcoming meetings.

Yours for the success of the Revolution,

Brother Isari
Minister of Information

The above tactic can be achieved without jeopardy to Detroit sources.

It is believed that this tactic would serve to discredit the leaders of the CCAC, further alienate the leadership of the IIA and the CCAC, and create confusion among the rank and file members of both militant groups.

All precautions will be taken to preclude embarrassment to the Bureau in the handling of this matter. No further action will be taken without prior Bureau authority and the Bureau will be immediately advised of any tangible results.

ROUTE IN ENVELOPE

7/30/68

1 -
1 -
1 -

Airtel

TO: SACs New York (100-161140)
San Francisco (157-601)

FROM: Director, FBI (100-448006)

COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE
(BLACK PANTHER PARTY)

Buded 8/9/68.

Recent communications from New York have noted a growing gulf between the Black Panther Party (BPP) and the Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee (SNCC). New York and San Francisco should immediately analyze this situation from a counterintelligence viewpoint. Counterintelligence suggestions for increasing friction between these two black nationalist extremist groups should be formulated and submitted to the Bureau by August 9, 1968.

This situation is an excellent opportunity to create lasting and wide-spread dissension and friction among black nationalist extremists. Any and all suggestions for capitalizing on the disagreement between these two groups should be submitted for consideration. No counterintelligence action should be taken without Bureau approval.

REC 27

100-448006-
6 JUL 30 1968

NOTE:

We are following this matter closely in order to take full advantage of an excellent opportunity to disrupt the black nationalist extremist movement.

Tolson _____
DeLoach _____
Mohr _____
Bishop _____
Casper _____
Callahan _____
Conrad _____
Felt _____
Gale _____
Rosen _____
Sullivan _____
Tavel _____
Trotter _____
Tele. Room _____
Holmes _____

6 JUL 2 1968

TELETYPE UNIT ☐

180

SAC, New York

7/26/68

Director, FBI (170-3218)

ReNYtel 7/23/68 captioned "Counterintelligence Program, Black Nationalist - Hate Groups, Racial Intelligence."

The suggestion set forth in retel has been carefully considered by the Bureau; however, it is not believed that we should, through sources, attempt to afford press coverage to the activities of [REDACTED] while he is abroad. It would appear that [REDACTED] activities will come to the attention of Japanese news media through his involvement with the Japanese antiwar group. It may also be that sources of Legat, Tokyo, may furnish information regarding Wilson's activities.

Appropriate recommendations, if warranted, should be submitted upon receipt of information regarding Wilson's trip abroad.

(1 - 100-448006 (Counterintelligence Program - Black Nationalist))

(7)

100-448006-
NOT RECORDED
145 JUL 29 1968

ORIGINAL FILED IN / 72

DUPLICATE YELLOW

61 AUG 6 1968

781

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-4488006)

DATE: 7/23/68

FROM : SAC, WFO (157-1292) (P*)

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE

Re Bulet dated 3/4/68 and WFOlet dated 4/4/68.

In accordance with instructions set forth in re Bulet, the following data is submitted:

PERTINENT CHANGES SINCE DATE OF RE WFOLET:

The Washington, D.C. (WDC) office of SNCC has moved from 1234 U Street, N. W., to 2208 14th Street, N.W., and has a small staff. STOKELY CARMICHAEL is affiliated with the overall operation of SNCC, WDC, but [REDACTED] retains the title of Director. CARMICHAEL married MIRIAM MAKEBA, an entertainer on 6/29/68, in WDC. They currently reside at 5015 16th St., N.W., WDC.

The Headquarters of the New School for Afro-American Thought has been moved from 2208 14th Street, WDC, to 2115 14th St. N.W.

[REDACTED], has been replaced by [REDACTED], as Captain of Muhammed's Mosque Number Four (MM#4), WDC. [REDACTED] He dropped out of school in the 8th grade and is employed by Safeway Grocery Stores as a selector in a produce warehouse. He has been affiliated with MM#4 since approximately September, 1957.

The Blackman's Volunteer Army of Liberation (BVAL) is now located at 1642 Newton Street, N.W., WDC, according to [REDACTED]

② - Bureau
2 - WFO

EX-105

REC 13

(1 - 100-43503) (CARMICHAEL)

14 JUL 30 1968

(4)

30 AUG 7 - 1968

217
100-4488006-182

I. Operations Under Consideration:

WFO recently submitted a proposal to the Bureau regarding a "word of mouth" counterintelligence measure among selected sources to be directed against STOKELY CARMICHAEL in an attempt to create the impression within the ghetto community that he is in fact a paid agent of the Government.

In addition, it could be inferred that Government agents are maintaining close tabs on CARMICHAEL's whereabouts at all times in order to afford him protection, not just in WDC, but throughout the U.S.

The above is believed to be one of perhaps a few counterintelligence measures that could be effective against CARMICHAEL. Any allegation of immorality or illegal activity would only enhance his reputation within the ghetto.

CARMICHAEL has not gone through with the purchase of the \$70,000 house, but it should not be overlooked that he is already living in a house valued near \$50,000, which a source has reported is to be completely refurnished and has already been carpeted throughout. WFO will recommend dissemination to appropriate news media in this respect in the near future.

WFO will continue to remain alert to situations wherein a counterintelligence measure would be timely against the various hate groups and individuals involved therewith.

It should be borne in mind; however, that any counterintelligence measure against any of these groups or individuals requires a different approach than the usual counterintelligence program. As pointed out above, regarding CARMICHAEL, any immoral or illegal act improves their image within the ghetto community.

In addition, the very nature of some of the individuals which comprise these groups lends to a certain disunity in itself as illustrated within Resurrection City. Perhaps more thought should be given to breeding discontent within the various groups, which if successful, would render a leader "groupless."

II. Operations Being Effected:

As pointed out above, WFO has submitted a proposal to the Bureau regarding CARMICHAEL and will implement same upon authorization by the Bureau.

III. Tangible Results:

WFO was in the process of submitting a recommendation regarding the purchase of a \$70,000 house by CARMICHAEL, proposing release of this information to appropriate news media for publication upon consumation of the purchase, when news articles regarding this purchase appeared. As the Bureau is aware, CARMICHAEL and MIRIAM MAKEBA thereafter cancelled the contract to buy this property, claiming inability to obtain suitable financing. As the Bureau pointed out, it has had an effect on his reputation among some black militants.

IV. Developments of Counterintelligence Interest:

It is noted that WFO has continuously considered what would be effective counterintelligence measures against various hate groups and certain individuals such as CARMICHAEL. The April, 1968, riots in WDC and the presence of the "Poor Peoples Campaign" has certainly influenced the course of action by some of these groups and has in fact been responsible for the creation of others. The "Black United Front" (BUF), which CARMICHAEL formed, has been more noticeably active as of late and recently, for example, took a definite stand on the shooting of two white policemen by a Negro robbery suspect and his accomplice in the shooting, stating black men have a right to defend themselves against the "honky" policemen.

The news media has been dominated by the above since the assassination of Dr. MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR., and perhaps calls for a different approach to an effective counterintelligence program than prior to the riots. It is further felt that a more effective use of news media could be made in the future in that an article may receive more attention than during the past few months.

WFO will remain alert to situations which can be capitilized on under the counterintelligence program and will also advise Bureau under individual case captions along with appropriate recommendations.

184

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

Tolson _____
DeLoach _____
Mohr _____
Bishop _____
Casper _____
Callahan _____
Conrad _____
Felt _____
Gale _____
Rosen _____
Sullivan _____
Tavel _____
Trotter _____
Tele. Room _____
Holmes _____
Gandy _____

TO : Mr. W. C. Sullivan

DATE: July 17, 1968

FROM : G. C. Moore *han*

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE
(BLACK STUDENT UNION)

This is to recommend item about the Black Student Union (BSU), an extremist black nationalist group, be furnished a cooperative news source on a confidential basis by the Crime Records Division.

BACKGROUND:

A conference of BSU groups was held April 11-14, 1968, San Francisco State College, San Francisco, California. The conference was touted as a means of learning techniques to build the community constructively, but in reality discussed revolution and sabotage on the part of black nationalist extremists.

Our informants at the conference gained the impression that most of the students present received money to attend the conference from the colleges they attend. Students at the conference came from colleges all over the West Coast.

SUGGESTION:

Since the colleges who apparently financed this conference are probably not aware of the extremist nature of the conference, it is suggested we afford this matter publicity

Enclosure

100-448006

REC-30
EX-100

- (9) ENCLOSURE
- 1 - Mr. C.D. DeLoach
 - 1 - Mr. T.E. Bishop
 - 1 - Mr. W.C. Sullivan
 - 1 - Mr. G.C. Moore
 - 1 - [REDACTED]
 - 1 - [REDACTED]
 - 1 - [REDACTED]
 - 1 - Mass Media

CONTINUED - OVER

98 AUG 16 1968

5-12-68
185

Memorandum to Mr. W. C. Sullivan
RE: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
100-448006

through a cooperative news media source. Attached is an item about the conference along with a copy of part of a publication distributed at the conference which shows the revolutionary and extremist nature of the discussions. The item protects our sources.

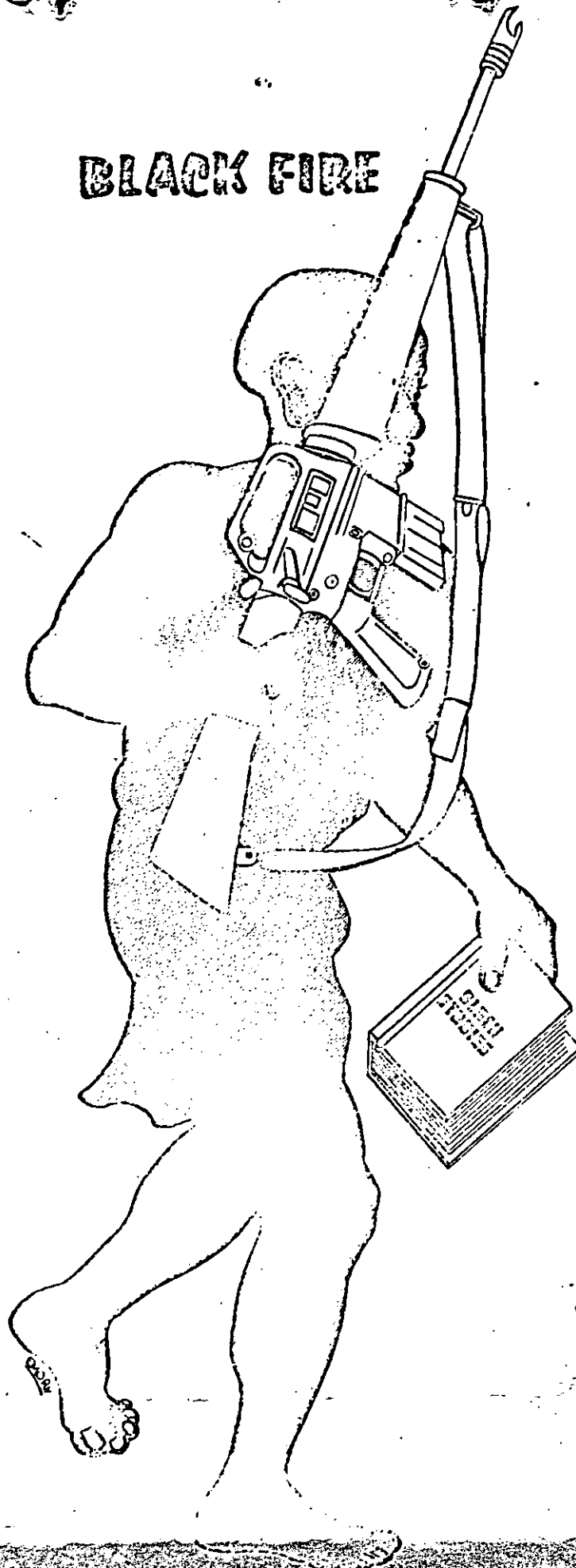
Black Girl

ACTION:

That attached item about the BSU be furnished a cooperative news media source on a confidential basis by Crime Records.

*Handled into Cpl. Press
a 16 source. 1/23/67
Ker:*

BLACK FIRE



BSU-SASC

EDITORIAL

10c

BSU Publication
S.F. STATE APRIL, 1968
Vol. 1 No. II

Non-violence, as a method to obtain black freedom, is dead, dead, dead! Martin Luther King, a brother, and the last fainting cry of the non-violence method, is also dead, violently killed by white racism not a "mad individual". Although he believed in a dead method, the brother died just as Malcolm X and young Bobby Hutton, 17 year old Black Panther; for freedom for black people. This should signal sleeping black people that there is no middle ground. When two extremes are dealt with the same way then the difference between the two is insignificant.

The survival of the black community is rightously at stake and we as black students must function on that level. - while there is still time. The traditional college degrees, bachelor, masters and Phd, are no longer primary, only the revolutionary degrees ranging from dealing with the minds of black children to developing affective guerrilla units to neutralize Police tanks and stoner guns. Dig it. What good did money, fine homes, cars, executive job position, debutant balls, fraternities and sororities do for Jews in Nazi Germany? And they were hard to recognize.

If we as black students understand that our "physical" survival is at stake then we must move very quickly to do several things. Colleges and universities can no longer function as factories to produce "house Niggers". Therefore we must develop universities of "Timbuctu", wherever there are black students. And this can be done in the best way by the development of Black curriculum such as S.F. States "Black Studies Program". Black History, economics, humanities, psychology, sociology, english, and languages." The end thing would be the knowledge gained from black curriculum, students should funnel that information to serve the needs of the community in which they are foremost responsible to.

Another thing is students should participate in creating acts to change the superman image of the white man in order to give our people more courage and direction that the white man can be beat. For example: Our people are bombarded through massive propaganda through communications of mass media, T.V. magazines, newspapers, that the man always wins, from Mission Impossible to Tarzan on T.V. to newspapers and magazines that print that the viet cong always loses.

At one time Black students feared intellectual debates with so-called super heavy white Phd's until Malcolm X demonstrated that it could be done successively and consistently with simple logic and mother wit. And the consequences of this are that there are young Malcolm X's (in the sense of intellectual bravery) throughout the nation today. And now this same act must be duplicated throughout the nation through effective guerrilla units on the white racist pigs so that our people can see that it can be done wholly, thoroughly, and absolutely.

BLACK PEOPLE WILL SURVIVE.

Ben Stewart

A NEW LEVEL IN THE REVOLUTIONARY STRUGGLE

On April 5, 1968 the death of Dr. Martin Luther King left most of the Black student's in a state of utter shock. Within a matter of hours Black communities across the country reacted in a manner that seemed similar to the expressions of past summers. By the next day it was quite clear that the "Movement" had moved to a new level.

The white power structure has defined for Black people a political spectrum of intellectual "bullshit", that ranges from violence to non-violence. With the death of Dr. King, it now seems obvious that the people are 'jolted' into questioning the validity of the concept of non-violence. Many Black people are now left somewhere in the middle and caught in the claws of mass media, having taken the concept of survival to mean violence as expressed or as insinuated by the mass media.

The question of non-violence as a political philosophy has been paralleled to the phrase "turn the other cheek." One of its historical references has been Ghandi's non-violent philosophy, as two methods to rid India of the British. But what seems to have been forgotten is that one, the English colonists were in the minority, and two, Ghandi's strategy was one planned step toward the independence of his people. The economic factor, that of cheap labor, played a great part in the British willingness to leave and release the people of India. England saw it as a wise political move in order to retain trade with India, the result being Neo-colonialism.

The moral aspect of non-violence and its historic references have been used by the mass media to direct the beliefs and hopes of oppressed people in this age of expectation. Western morality has always expressed itself in a "double standard", in a manner whereby people are told to be murderers in Vietnam and pacifists at home. Chairman H. Rap Brown has called us "chumps" because we have continually believed this type of rhetoric. Prime Minister Stokely C. Carmichael continually warns us of the growing war of color. And still many of us are concerned about philosophizing the concept of non-violence.

Black people must begin to define what is non-violence and what is survival. A racist commentator stated that "Black people are involved in a petty revolution of looting and burning." What he failed to realize is that black people have reacted mostly to situations that have indirectly affected their lives, and that growing consciousness will soon prepare the people to act rather than to react. We too must understand this.

Now that we are about to embark on a new level of consciousness, it is important that we no longer speak about the abstract success of non-violence, but begin to recognize the importance of race survival. It is important that we begin not only to speak of ways of survival, but also that we begin to prepare our people for a long and bitter struggle against a racist system that has been designed to perpetuate both a physical and psychological genocide against our people.

Black students must begin to understand the importance of research, for it is of prime importance in the revolutionary struggle of our people. The Research Department of the BSU of San Francisco State hopes that this conference will produce some direction awareness and commitment for accepting responsibility in helping to work with the Black people through this new level of the struggle.

The people will define the reality of the new level.

The people will continue to cut a path along the revolutionary road.

We will conquer without a doubt

Research Department

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448006)

DATE: 7/25/68

FROM : SAC, CHICAGO (157-2209)

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE
[REDACTED]

STH
E. J. [unclear]

ReBulet 7/3/68.

Per instructions in relet and in Bulet 5/15/68
Chicago has closely reviewed 1965, 1966, and 1967 Federal
Income Tax Returns for [REDACTED] The following
was noted:

[REDACTED]

(2) - Bureau (RM)
1 - Chicago

(3)



57 AUG 6 - 1968

Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

RACIAL INT. SECT

17 JUL 29 1968

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806

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CG 157-2209

Based on a review of this office's file on [REDACTED] and on the above returns, it appears [REDACTED] is submitting accurate returns. This is based on the fact, 1) [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] in the [REDACTED] 2) Is undoubtedly aware IRS carefully [REDACTED] incomes and distribution thereof [REDACTED]) Has had a CPA firm prepare his returns.

The indices of the Chicago Office contain no identifiable references for [REDACTED]

It appears, therefore, there is no chance to utilize this method to discredit [REDACTED] or the NOI at this time. Chicago continues to be alert for information that may be utilized in the disruption field. In accordance with Bureau instructions no dissemination of the above will be made outside the Bureau.

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI

DATE: 7/24/68

FROM : SAC, MIAMI

SUBJECT:

COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE
Bufile: 100-448006
Miami File: 157-2414 (P)

COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
INTERNAL SECURITY
DISRUPTION OF NEW LEFT
Bufile: 100-448698
Miami File: 105-15956 (P)

Re Miami airtel, 7/9/68.

Enclosed for the Bureau, under separate cover, is a black and white copy of the television program produced by WCKT-TV, Miami, as mentioned in referenced airtel.

[REDACTED], for whatever use the Bureau might desire.

The Bureau will be advised by separate communication of some reactions to this program.

- 2
2
(4 - Bureau (RM)
1 - Package (RM)
2 - Miami
[REDACTED]

(7)

REC 37

4 JUL 26 1968

57 AUG 6 - 1968



5010-108-01

Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

193

UNRECORDED COPY

SAC, New York (100-161140)

8-7-68

EX-103
Director, FBI (100-448006) - 213

1 - [REDACTED]

REC-126

COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE
STUDENT NONVIOLENT COORDINATING COMMITTEE (SNCC)

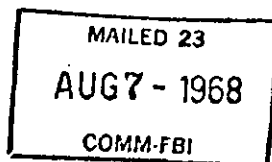
Reurlet 7-25-68.

The Bureau appreciates your counterintelligence suggestion concerning the distribution of circulars indicating the Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee (SNCC) and the Black Panthers organization are actually front groups established by police agencies.

As New York is aware, there is a dispute between these two groups in New York at present. If this counterintelligence operation was effected, there would be a possibility of uniting the two groups against a "common enemy," the intelligence agency that distributed this document.

Thus, New York should hold this suggestion in abeyance until the results of the dispute between SNCC and the Black Panthers are known.

[REDACTED]
(4)



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Tele. Room _____
Holmes _____
Gandy _____

27-1
57 AUG 16 1968
MAIL ROOM ☐ TELETYPE UNIT ☐

27-1
194

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO

DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448006)

DATE: 7/25/68

FROM

SAC, NEW YORK (100-161140) (P)

SUBJECT

COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE

The following counterintelligence measure is being submitted for the Bureau's consideration:

The NYO desires to xerox 5,000 of the attached circular which will then be distributed throughout the New York Negro sections of Harlem and Bedford Stuyvesant. In the interest of further security it is suggested that the copies be xeroxed at the Bureau.

The copies will be distributed by [redacted] to various "on the spot" local Negro boys (ages 10 through 13), who in turn will be instructed to hand them out on "busy street corners", in the area of Negro youth clubs, neighborhood playgrounds and at main intersections in the Negro areas. Of course, these unknown Negro boys will have to be paid for their efforts. Perhaps \$2.00 to \$3.00 to each boy will do the trick.

It is felt that in order to do the job satisfactorily it would be necessary to saturate the area with circulars. The figure of 5,000 is considered to be the bare minimum.

It is also felt that by the expenditure of this relatively small amount of money to reproduce and distribute the circular we might be able to dissuade future Black Panther and SNCC membership and cause others interested in the organizations to be disillusioned.

(2) - Bureau (Enc. 1) (RM)
1 - New York (#43)
(3)

ENCLOSURE ATTACHED

REC 27

103

1147



5010-108

Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

195

NY 100-161140

Appropriate security measures will be enforced to prevent this activity being traced to the Bureau.

This suggestion is being submitted to the Bureau at this time for the Bureau's approval. It is noted that at the present time the NYO has requested permission of the Bureau to interview JAMES FORMAN. This counterintelligence proposal will only be placed into effect in the event FORMAN is uncooperative.

BLACK BROTHERS

BROTHERS - WE HAVE BEEN TAKEN
Do you know that the MAN is running our
thing - yeah he's in our bag and he
thinks we go for it.

SNCC and BLACK PANTHER is the game the
MAN is running on us. BLACK CATS don't ruin
SNCC or BLACK PANTHER. SNCC and BLACK PANTHER
is uptight with the MAN.

Let me tell you something about Jim
FORMAN and Julius LESTER. These cats pretend
black is beautiful but both cats have grey girls
and they dig them.

We need to get the MAN's organizations (SNCC
and Black Panther) off our backs and get something
that's black from inside out and outside in. The
honky eagle drops big bundles of loot on SNCC
and Black Panther (Forman, LESTER and the other
so-called Black Cats) to keep them spying for
the MAN.

Brothers, we're telling you like it is - SNCC
and Black Panther is uptight with the MAN. Jim
FORMAN of SNCC is doing the MAN'S work.
Don't be fooled.

STRANGLE

BLACK

PANTHER



Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448006)

DATE: 7/25/68

FROM : SAC, BOSTON (157-531)

SUBJECT: COUNTER INTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HAT GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE

Re Bureau airtel to Albany, 3/4/68; and Boston letter to Director, 5/3/68.

I. [REDACTED] has been assigned to coordinate this program in the Boston Office.

II. The following Black Nationalist groups are active in the Boston Division:

A. Nation of Islam

a. Muhammad's Mosque of Islam, #11, Dorchester, Mass., has an estimated membership of 200 and holds meetings three times a week.

b. Muhammad's Mosque of Islam (MMI) #13, Springfield, Mass., has an estimated membership of 35, and meetings are held twice a week.

c. MMI, Providence, R.I., has an estimated membership of 20, and meetings are usually held twice a week.

d. MMI of Worcester, Massachusetts, has an estimated membership of 15 and usually holds meetings twice a week.

B. New England Grass Roots Organization (NEGRO), Roxbury, Massachusetts.

This is considered to be a paper organization with approximately a half-dozen members. It controls the Youth Alliance Inc. and Freedom Security Patrol, who have an estimated combined membership of approximately 40.

2 - Bureau (RM)
2 - Boston

(4)

REC 46

14 JUL 26 1968

57 AUG 2 - 1968

198

C. United Front, Roxbury, Massachusetts, which is an umbrella type organization made up of representatives of other Negro groups; it has no formal membership.

D. The Boston Chapter of the Student Non Violent Coordinating Committee (SNCC) located in Roxbury, Massachusetts, has an estimated membership of twelve.

The Nation of Islam (NOI) in the past has had a propensity for violence in the Boston area only between its leadership and individual members or former members. There have been no instances of clashes with police or the white community. NOI members are taught to abide by the law and are subject to suspension from the NOI or other punishment for violation of the law.

NEGRO, which is made up of the Freedom Security Patrol and the Youth Alliance, is operated by [REDACTED] and is considered to have the greatest propensity for violence of any of the groups mentioned. In the Freedom Security Patrol, it has an organized group of teenage Negroes who patrol the ghetto area, supposedly to assist the Boston Police. However, Boston police believe them to work in opposition, to a large extent, and to be responsible for some of the disorder which occurs from time to time.

The United Front has never been well organized, and only a few Negro groups send representatives to United Front meetings, which are held infrequently. The United Front has come into control of funds reportedly amounting to \$150,000, which was donated by the white business community of the Boston area. These funds may make the United Front more attractive and influential than it has been in the past. The two leaders of the United Front, [REDACTED] of the Congress of Racial Equality, and [REDACTED] of SNCC, are considered militant Negroes. The United Front, however, is regarded as having little propensity for violence, especially since it is a paper organization with no known membership.

The Boston Chapter of SNCC has never appeared to assert much influence in the Boston area. Its leader is [REDACTED], who is an extremely militant Black Nationalist. Because of its lack of influence and paucity of membership, SNCC is not believed to have much propensity for violence.

The Agitator Index, subjects who are considered to be militant Black Nationalists, are:

A. [REDACTED]
[REDACTED] who is a close associate of STOKELY CARMICHAEL, and who travels with CARMICHAEL from time to time.

B. [REDACTED]
[REDACTED], is considered to be a militant Negro civil rights advocate and is currently in disfavor with the Southern Christian Leadership Conference (SCLC) because of his mishandling of SCLC funds.

C. [REDACTED]
and a member of the Boston Chapter of SNCC, is a graduate of Harvard University and has attempted suicide on two occasions.

D. [REDACTED], a militant Negro, has an extensive criminal record and is employed in a leadership capacity in one of the city of Boston's local social services organizations.

III. NEGRO, together with its counterparts the Youth Alliance and the Freedom Security Patrol, appear to be the most likely targets for counterintelligence action. These organizations are headquartered in the same building in the Roxbury section of Boston where the Youth Alliance has a license to operate a radio transmitter on the Citizens Broadcast Band. This transmitter is actually located on the premises occupied by NEGRO and is operated under the direction of [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] The radio network is used by the Freedom Security Patrol in its several cars which roam the Greater Boston area using mobile transmitters. In June, 1968, a reliable source reported observing about twenty cartons of dynamite caps in a station wagon belonging to NEGRO.

Suggestions for counterintelligence action against these groups will be submitted by separate letter.

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448006)

DATE: 7/10/68

FROM : SAC, MIAMI (67-235A)

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE

COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
INTERNAL SECURITY
DISRUPTION OF NEW LEFT

Re Miami airtel to Bureau, 5/22/68; Bureau letter to Miami, 5/31/68; and Miami airtel to Bureau, 7/9/68.

The purpose of this communication is to recommend individual Letters of Commendation for [REDACTED], who is the coordinator of the Counterintelligence Program involving the New Left; and [REDACTED], who is the coordinator of the Counterintelligence Program relative to the Black Nationalists; and [REDACTED], who had overall supervisory responsibility and participated personally in the successful counterintelligence undertaking described below.

BACKGROUND

TELEVISION STATION

In recognizing the need for some type of counterintelligence undertaking which would have a distinct deterrent effect on the above two groups through personal contact and development of [REDACTED]

- In discussions with [REDACTED], developed the fact that Channel 7 would be most interested in producing such a television program, the purpose of which would be to expose these groups and their operation in the South Florida area.

This undertaking was proposed to the Bureau and approved, and was successfully carried out through the efforts of [REDACTED] through their contacts and efforts in working with [REDACTED] wherein a great amount of research work was performed enabling public source information [REDACTED] to put them

2 - Bureau (RM)

1 - Miami

(3)



8 JUL 31 1968

Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

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ORIGINAL FILED IN

201

MM 67-235A

on the right track in developing interview-type material for inclusion in this program.

All material utilized in this program was reviewed by the above Agents to assure that the Bureau's interests were fully protected at all times and that nothing was used which could in any way be identified with the Bureau or cause any embarrassment whatsoever.

This program received considerable advance publicity in the Miami area and was shown as a thirty-minute documentary type program by Channel 7 during prime television time, 6:30 PM on Sunday, July 7, 1968. The audience rating for this period is estimated to be near two hundred thousand persons.

The program reflected a great amount of effort and expense on the part of Channel 7 on preparing same and did an outstanding job in exposing the activities of both the "New Left" and the "Black Nationalists" in the Miami Division. The program brought out very vividly, through interview-type dialogue, the dangers groups of this nature project in our society and very clearly pointed out their connections with communistic, leftist groups and the militancy of the Black Nationalist organizations.

The editorial part of the program quoted Mr. HOOVER in connection with current remarks he had made relative to the "New Left" and it should be noted that through interviews conducted by Channel 7, the remarks previously made by Mr. HOOVER were certainly substantiated by "New Left" and "Black Nationalist" members interviewed on this program.

WCKT-TV has indicated that the response to this program has been very gratifying and that in all probability they will go to the expense of reproducing this film in black and white so that it can be made available to civic organizations who have displayed an interest in obtaining such a film for replaying locally.

Through our contacts with Channel 7, it is contemplated that a copy of this film, if reproduced in black and white, will be obtained at no charge and forwarded to the Bureau for intelligence and training purposes.

MM 67-235A

The excellent results obtained in this counter-intelligence undertaking undoubtedly can be attributed to the excellent background material developed by [REDACTED] and [REDACTED] and the overall supervision of [REDACTED] in his contacts with Channel 7.

Many favorable comments have been received by Channel 7 regarding this program and it is very likely that it will be reshown in the Miami area.

The results obtained in such counterintelligence undertakings are far reaching and undoubtedly will go a long way in curtailing the activities of such groups in South Florida. Additionally, this program very vividly displayed the activities of such groups on college campuses located in Florida, which information was not heretofore generally realized by the public.

This counterintelligence undertaking, as conceived and carried out by the Miami Division, is considered to be most outstanding and again demonstrates the excellent results that can be obtained through a properly conceived and executed counterintelligence undertaking. The decisive results obtained and the manner in which these Agents met their responsibilities in this highly sensitive area are most noteworthy and certainly merit recognition.

Accordingly, it is recommended that individual Letters of Commendation be directed to [REDACTED]

The above Agents are all within the Bureau's desired weight standards.

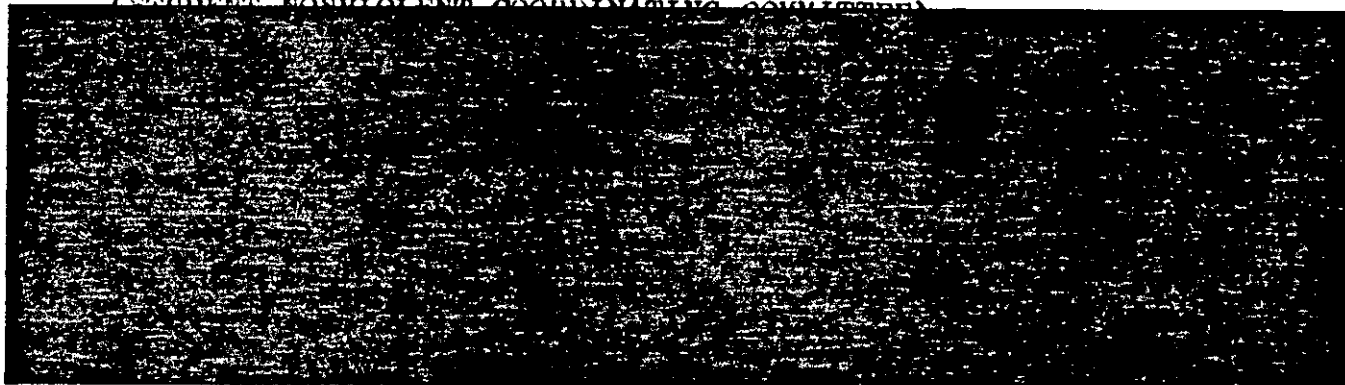
SAC, New York (100-161140)

8/5/68

Director, FBI (100-448006) -- *210*

1 -
1 -
1 -

EX-105 REC-126
COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE
(SECURITY MATTER - COMMUNIST INFLUENCE)

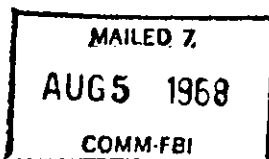


The Bureau appreciates your thinking in this matter, but feels this informant should be evaluated for a longer period of time before involving him in counter-intelligence operations.

[Redacted]
(6) *070*

NOTE:

This high-level informant is still in a probationary status.



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Holmes _____
Gandy _____

51 AUG - 8 1968

MAIL ROOM ☒ TELETYPE UNIT ☐

204

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO :

DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448006)

DATE: 7/22/68

FROM :

SAC, NEW YORK (100-161140) (P)

SUBJECT:

COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE

The following counterintelligence measure concerning SNCC and the Black Panthers is being submitted to the Bureau.

In an effort to secure complete control of the programs and direction of SNCC, [REDACTED]

AND FIELD OFFICES
RECEIVED BY ROUTING

UNRECORDED COPY FILED IN

- (4) - Bureau (RM)
(2 - 170-3218)
- 1 - New York (170-650)
- 1 - New York (#43)

REC-7

4 JUL 24 1968

(6)

Classified by 2047
Exempt from GDS, Cat. 2
Date of Declassification Indefinite

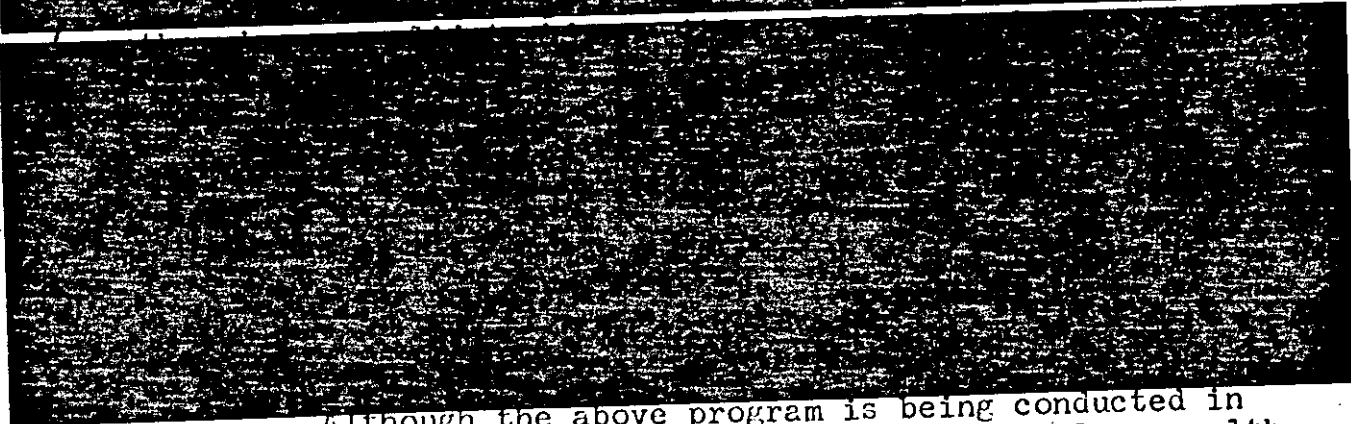

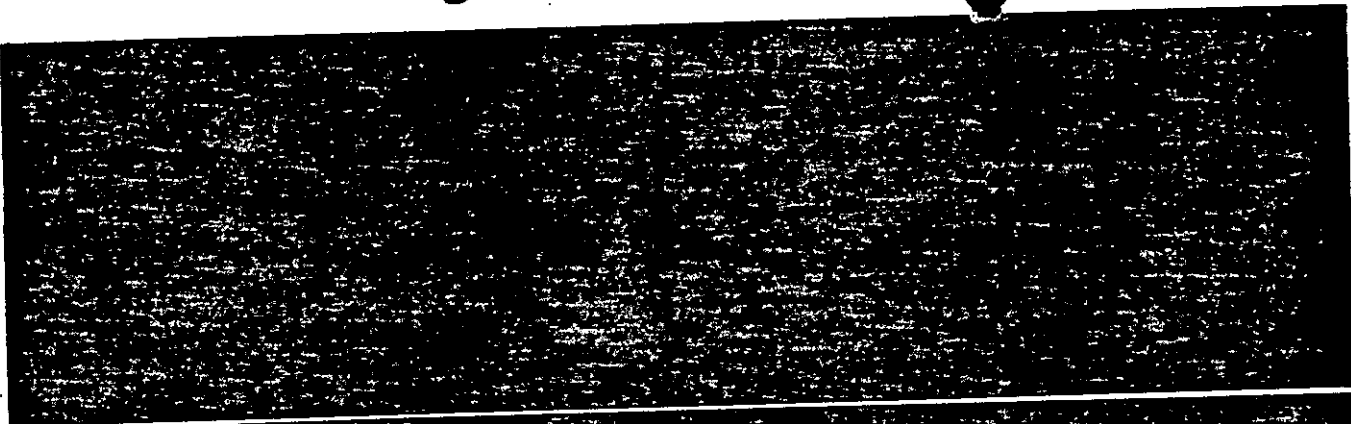
SECRET



5010-108

Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

205



Although the above program is being conducted in the handling of this informant, there are obviously a wealth of benefits to be derived in a counterintelligence move. In the future the direction being afforded this informant will be closely coordinated with the counterintelligence program against SNCC and the Black Panthers.

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : Director, FBI

DATE: 7/23/68

FROM : SAC, Miami

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE
BU 100-448006
MM 157-214 (P)

COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
INTERNAL SECURITY
DISRUPTION OF NEW LEFT
BU 100-449698
MM 105-15956 (P)

Re Miami airtel to the Bureau dated 7/9/68.

Referenced communication concerned counter-intelligence activity in cooperation with Channel 7, WCKT-TV (NBC), Miami, Florida, producers of the documentary "The New Left."

Among the individuals who were interviewed on this program were JAMES RUSSELL AGUT, Acting President, Florida Atlantic University Chapter of the Southern Student Organizing Committee; MICHAEL FANWICK MEISELMAN, Staff Member and Florida Traveler for the Southern Student Organizing Committee; and ROBERT SCHWARTZ, editor of the "Libertarian Watchdog," an underground-type newspaper.

The 7/9/68 issue of "The Atlantic Sun," a student publication at Florida Atlantic University, Boca Raton, Florida, contained an article captioned "FAU 'NEW LEFT' ACTIVISTS FAVOR REVOLUTION--VIOLENT OR PEACEFUL." This article concerned the program "The New Left" and contained AGUT's opinion concerning it. (See attached news article)

- REC 45
- 4 - Bureau (Enc. 1) (RM)
 - 5 - Miami
 - (1 - 100-15409) (Meiselman)
 - (1 - 100-15564) (Agut)
 - (1 - 100-15529) (Schwartz)

(9)



5010-108-01

Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

UNRECORDED COPY FILED IN

207

MM 157-214
MM 105-15956

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED] who produced the program, advised on 7/12/68 that [REDACTED] had complained to him that the program presented him, [REDACTED] in an unfavorable light and he was going to write about it in his newspaper.

The above is furnished the Bureau for its evaluation of the disruption caused among New Left activists by this counterintelligence activity.

(Mount Clipping in Space Below)

FAU 'New Left' Activists Favor Revolution--Violent Or Peaceful

Jim Agut, SUN columnist and President of the FAU chapter of Southern Student Organizing Committee (SSOC), stated last Sunday night that he "most definitely" would like to see a revolution in this country, peaceful or violent.

Being interviewed by Miami newscaster Wayne Fariss on a half hour documentary aired Sunday on Channel 7, Agut indicated that he thought the "best organized society would be socialist based, although I don't preclude private enterprise in it."

Agut, 20, a history and economics major in his senior year, was one of a group of four members of the "New Left" introduced by Fariss as "dedicated revolutionaries." A second member of the group was ex-SUN Editor Romeo Rivard who was a student at FAU until the end of the Spring quarter.

Also mentioned during the program was another ex-FAU student, Charles Wright, who later helped organize the Florida Black Front. Wright once served as Attorney General in Student Body President Ken Jenne's cabinet. He's now a Vista volunteer.

Rivard took a somewhat less militant stand than did Agut. "I haven't been planning too much for a revolution, but I would like to see one," Rivard, Editor

and Publisher of the Florida Free Press stated, "I personally am too scared to go out and start shooting though," he continued.

Rivard and Agut are both currently awaiting trial in Palm Beach County on obscenity charges in connection with their work on the Florida Free Press. Agut no longer contributes to the newspaper however.

Asked what type of revolution he would advocate, Rivard mentioned one of the "Peaceful" variety. "That'd be groovy, great," he said.

Agut, interviewed at the home of a friend Sunday night following the taped telecast, indicated that his future includes plans for a trip to Canada. Asked if he would renounce his U.S. citizenship, he reported that "would take any citizenship necessary" to avoid the draft. Would he feel guilty? "Certainly not."

The bespectacled student denied that he had any ties with Communism. "For one thing, Marxists have faith in the inevitability of revolution. I do not -- I feel that revolutions are acts created by men, not things that just happen," he noted.

His wife brought up the subject of her brother, Agut's brother-in-law, a West Point graduate who is serving in Viet

(Indicate page, name of newspaper, city and state.)

The ATLANTIC SUN

Boca Raton, Florida

Being followed

Date: 7/9/68

Edition:

Author:

Editor:

Title:

RE: NEW LEFT
[NM 105 - 15956]

Character:

or

Classification:

Submitting Office Miami

☐ Being Investigated

100-14877-207
-1-

209

Nam. "He's a tool of the capitalist lackeys," stated the six foot, four inch leftist.

Was the program, as aired by Channel 7, edited in such a manner that the real identity of the Florida New Left was presented? "No, Crimes of omission are greater than crimes of distortion of fact. They left out essential parts, and slanted others."

Like what? "Take the case of Charles Wright, a Vista volunteer. Fariss made it appear as if Wright were trying to subvert Vista. That isn't true," Agut charged.

"They seemed to pick the least significant things we had to say," he continued. "I said some pretty horrible things about FAU, and to my great disappointment they were left out."

"If FAU is so horrible, why are you there?" Agut was asked. "To raise hate and discontent", came the reply. He cites the biggest fault with FAU as the "in-epitness and insipidness of Administrators."

Involvement in student politics is an essential part of his university career, he says. A student Senator, he has enjoyed his legislative stint "immensely." His term runs until next April. Agut plans to actively support a candidate for Student Body President in campus elections next October. "Right now, it'll be Bob Burdick, although he's playing the Rockefeller game, saying that he isn't running," Agut revealed.

Moving back to the subject of the televised interviews, Agut reported that the program's bias was "clearly shown" by Fariss' choice of J. Edgar Hoover, FBI Director, for quotes regarding Students for a Democratic Society (SDS), one of the New Left's principal organizations.

"Hoover's all washed up," Agut charged. "He says SDS is organized on a Leninist basis. But Leninist parties are highly centralized and disciplined."

"SDS structure more closely resembles an anarchy."

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448006) DATE: 7/23/68

FROM: SAC, NEW YORK (100-161140) (P)

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST-HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE.

ReNYlet 7/9/68 and Springfield let 7/19.

On 7/22/68, it was determined by means of a pretext phone call to International Publishers that BAKER and TAYLOR distributes both the hard cover edition and the paperback edition. To date, they have not ordered any paperbacks but they can do so whenever they desire. BAKER and TAYLOR handles distribution in downstate Illinois area. (Pretext-NY dress manufacturer calling for book shop owner in Carbondale, Illinois handled by [REDACTED]).

EX-103

REC-63

100-448006-208

17 JUL 24 1968

- ② Bureau (RM)
- 2- Springfield (157-802) (RM)
- 1- New York

1-806 949

RACIAL INT. SECT.



JUL 29 1968

211

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448006)

FROM : SAC, CINCINNATI (100-16921) (P*)

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE

DATE: 7/19/68

ReBuairtel, 3/4/68.

1. Under consideration by Bureau is proposal of Jackson Division regarding [REDACTED]

2. This operation has not yet been effected.

3. No tangible results.

4. None.

There have been no changes in the overall Black Nationalist movement in this division.

2-Bureau (RM)
2-Cincinnati
(1-100-16921)
(1-157-1772) [REDACTED]

(4) [REDACTED]

EX-114

REC-35

17 JUL 23 1968

RACIAL INT. SECT.

JUL 26 1968

Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

2/2

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO :

DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448006)

DATE: 7/19/68

FROM :

X4/10 SAC, SPRINGFIELD (157-802) P.

SUBJECT:

COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE
(CLAUDE LIGHTFOOT)

Re Springfield airtel to Bureau, dated 7/5/68
and New York letter dated 7/9/68.

[REDACTED], confidentially
advised that the book, "Ghetto Rebellion to Black Liberation",
by CLAUDE LIGHTFOOT has been distributed by his firm. He
stated that his company has received a total of 15 copies
of the book since 6/29/68 and 5 have since been sold. The
book which Baker and Taylor is distributing is the hard-back
edition selling for \$5.95 (retail).

[REDACTED] further said that he will continue to
furnish information to the Springfield Division concerning
future distribution of the book.

In view of the fact that source information
concerning this book as set out in referenced Springfield
airtel dealt with the paper-back edition and since the paper-
back edition, due to its lower price, would probably be more
widely distributed, the New York Office is requested to
recontact international publishers for any possible informa-
tion concerning distribution of paper-back editions in
downstate Illinois.

- 2 - Bureau (100-448006) (RM)
- 2 - New York (100-161140) (RM)
- 2 - Springfield (157-802)

(6)

REC-76

15 JUL 22 1968

9 JUL 29 1968

RACIAL INT. SECT.

213

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

ROUTE IN ENVELOPE

TO : Mr. W.C. Sullivan *W.C.S.*

DATE: July 15, 1968

FROM : G.C. Moore *G.C.M.*

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE

Tolson _____
DeLoach _____
Mohr _____
Bishop _____
Casper _____
Callahan _____
Conrad _____
Felt _____
Gale _____
Rosen _____
Sullivan _____
Tavel _____
Trotter _____
Tele. Room _____
Holmes _____
Gandy _____

This is to advise of highly successful results of a counterintelligence operation designed to expose black nationalist extremist groups and New Left groups.

BACKGROUND:

The Miami Division requested authority to furnish public source data concerning black nationalist extremist groups and New Left groups to a cooperative news media source at WCKT-TV, Miami, Florida. Since this source and his television station have been cooperative and reliable in the past, we authorized this operation.

RESULTS:

WCKT-TV presented a 30-minute documentary exposing black nationalist extremist and New Left groups on Sunday evening, July 7, 1968, at 6:30 p.m. The audience for this prime time television show is estimated at 200,000 persons, plus the program received considerable advance publicity and was recommended as one of the "week's best" by a local newspaper.

The program was so excellent and so well received that a number of civic organizations have requested a copy of the film. This expose ended with quotations from the Director, with excellent results. This should be a definite deterrent to the operations of black nationalist extremist groups and New Left groups in Florida, according to the Miami Division.

ACTION:

For information.

190-448006

(7)

- 1 - Mr. C.D. DeLoach
- 1 - Mr. W.C. Sullivan
- 1 - Mr. T.E. Bishop
- 1 - Mr. G.C. Moore
- 1 - Mr. A. Wells

REC 54 6 JUL 22 1968

98 JUL 25 1968

214

FBI

Date: 7/9/68

Transmit the following in _____
(Type in plaintext or code)

Via A I R T E L _____
(Priority)

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448006)

FROM: SAC, MIAMI (157-2414) (P)

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE

COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
INTERNAL SECURITY
DISRUPTION OF NEW LEFT

Re Miami airtel 5/22/68, and Bureau letter 5/31/68.

Channel 7, WCKT-TV, (NBC), Miami presented a 30 minute expose type documentary as mentioned in referenced Miami airtel on prime time at 6:30 PM, Sunday 7/7/68. The audience rating for this period is estimated at near 200,000 persons.

This program received considerable advance publicity through "spot" announcements during the preceding week. It was also recommended in the Sunday, 7/7/68, "Miami Herald's" TV preview as one of the "week's best bets" in a survey of national and local programs for the coming week. This was one of only eight programs so recommended and the only locally produced program listed.

(5) - Bureau (Encs. 1) (RM)

1 - 100-448006

(2 - 100-449698)

1 - Jacksonville (Encs. 1) (Info) (RM) 09

2 - Miami

(1 - 105-15956)

(8)

REC-78

JUL 11 1968

U. S. Bishop

BACK INT. SECT.

Approved: _____ Sent _____ M Per _____

61 JUL 26 1968 Special Agent in Charge

215

MM 157-2414

This program was produced in such a way as to avoid propagandizing the organizations and individuals mentioned during the program.

The program did an excellent job in exposing these individuals as being dangerous to our society and bringing out the nature of their militancy for exposure to the general public. Likewise the program exposed the fact that they were extremely active on college campuses in Florida which most of the citizenry fails to recognize or be aware of. The remarks made by a number of the members of the New Left and Black Nationalists certainly substantiated remarks recently made by the Director relative to their aims and purposes.

The first half of the program was devoted mainly to the New Left particularly SSOC as it exists in Florida and mainly in the South Florida area. The second half dealt mainly with Black Nationalist particularly the Florida black front as it exists and operates in Florida. The program concluded with quotes from Director J. EDGAR HOOVER concerning the New Left.

WCKT-TV indicates that the response has been such that in all probability they will go to the extent of reproducing this film in black and white so that it can be made available to a number of civic organizations who have requested use of the film for showing locally. The Miami Division contemplates securing a copy of this film which will be forwarded to the Bureau within the near future, since the contents of the film would undoubtedly be of interest.

The Miami Division feels that excellent results have been obtained in this highly significant counter-intelligence undertaking and should be a definite deterrent to the operations of these organizations not only in South Florida but in other areas in North Florida where their operations were specifically pointed out in the course of this film.

Enclosed for the Bureau and Jacksonville is one copy each of the manuscripts for this program.



LIVE NEWS

WORK Department

Story

Date

Time

VIDEO

AUDIO

PARISS ON SET

:00

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1:20

1:25

PARISS KEELS ON
POSTER "KING GI'S HOME"

PARISS ON

PARISS KEELS ON
PAMPHLET "A MINORITY
CAN CHANGE SOCIETY"

GOOD EVENING. I'M WAYNE PARISS. ANOTHER
INDEPENDENCE DAY HAS PASTED AND AGAIN WE'VE
HONORED THE REVOLUTIONARIES IN AMERICA...THE
GRO GOW FOR US...IN BLOODY REVOLUTION...THE
FREEDOM WE ENJOY TODAY. THERE IS, HOWEVER,
1968, THE THREAT OF ANOTHER REVOLUTION.

THIS NATION IS IN A STATE OF TURMOIL PERHAPS
UNPARALLELED IN OUR HISTORY. DISUNITY IN THE
UNITED STATES HAS PROMPTED A WAVE OF PROTEST
RIOTS AND ASSASSINATIONS, THE MOST THOUGHT
POSSIBLE IN A COUNTRY OF SUCH ADVANCED
CIVILIZATION.

POVERTY AMIDST WEALTH...WIDESPREAD RACISM...
BEMILDERMENT OVER A STRANGE WAR ARE THE SEEDS
OF THE REVOLUTION.

NURTURING THESE SEEDS ARE A COALITION OF D.I.
REVOLUTIONARIES WORKING TO EXPLOIT OUR WEAKNESS
FOR THE ULTIMATE DESTRUCTION OF THE UNITED STATES
SYSTEM OF GOVERNMENT AS WE KNOW IT.

XEROX
JUL 18 1968

ENCLOSURE

217

WCKT News Department

Story

Date

Time

VIDEO

AUDIO

:00

:05

:10

:15

CU POSTER

"SUPPORT THE FRENCH

WORKERS AND STUDENTS"

:20

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SLIDE "PARISS REPORTS":45

:50

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1:00

DISE TO SLIDE
"THE NEW LEFT"

1:05

1:10

1:15

BLACK

1:20

MESSAGE

1:25

1:30

THE SO-CALLED "NEW LEFT" BELIEVES THERE
NO HOPE FOR CHANGE WITHIN THE FRAMEWORK OF
THE EXISTING ESTABLISHMENT. THEIR VIEW IS
A VIEW FROM WITHOUT. MANY STUDENTS ON THE

LEFT ARE BEING MANIPULATED FROM THE SCENE
TO COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY BY A NETWORK OF
SOCIALIST REVOLUTIONARIES. WHO ARE THESE
PEOPLE IN FLORIDA? WHAT ARE THEIR GOALS
AND WHAT ARE THEIR INTERNATIONAL TIES?

(BOOTH V/O)

WCKT NEWS AND PUBLIC AFFAIRS PRESENTS...
WAYNE PARISS REPORT...AN IN-DEPTH REPORT
ON ISSUES AND RECENT EVENTS OF INTEREST TO
SOUTH FLORIDA COMMUNITY.

IN A MOMENT, AN ANALYSIS OF A RADICAL
DEVELOPMENT ON THE AMERICAN POLITICAL SCENE
"THE NEW LEFT"

218

WCKF News Department

Story

Date

T

VIDEO

AUDIO

~~Change Slide~~~~Change Slide~~~~Fade to black~~

first break

NAT SOF ORGANIZERS
MEET IN MIAMI - FARISS V/O

THESE ARE LEFTIST ORGANIZERS AND PUBLISHED
MEETING IN MIAMI. THREE OF THEM ARE MEMBERS
OF THE SOUTHERN STUDENT ORGANIZING COMMITTEE
THE SOUTHERN ARM OF THE STUDENTS FOR A
DEMOCRATIC SOCIETY - THE GROUP THAT FOR A
TIME CLOSED DOWN NEW YORK'S COLUMBIA
UNIVERSITY - AND NOW ^{S.D.S.} ~~S.D.S.~~ HAS BEEN LINKED
TO REVOLT IN WEST GERMANY AND FRANCE. THE
GROUP IS DISCUSSING A MERGER OF PRINTING
FACILITIES BETWEEN TWO UNDERGROUND SO CALLED
LIBERATION NEWSPAPERS - THE FLORIDA FREE
PRESS IN BOCA RATON AND THE LIBERATION
WATCHDOG IN MIAMI. ROMEO RIVARD, SEATED
THE FAR LEFT, IS EDITOR AND PUBLISHER OF
THE FLORIDA FREE PRESS.

219

VIDEO

AUDIO

PARISS KEYED ON
ATLANTIC SUN MASTHEAD

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:05

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:25

SILFIM (MEETING)

PARISS VO (cont)

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RIVARD IS THE FORMER EDITOR OF THE "ATLANTIC

THE OFFICIAL CAMPUS NEWSPAPER AT FLORIDA A&T

UNIVERSITY. HE LEFT THE SUN TO PUBLISH, (

CAMPUS, THE MORE RADICAL "FLORIDA FREE PRESS

PUBLISHER RIVARD IS 26 YEARS OLD. HE IS F

LEWISTOWN, MAINE, AND STUDIES A STUDENT AT FLO

ATLANTIC UNIVERSITY IN DOCA RATON. BOTH R

AND STAFF WRITER JIM AGUT WERE ARRESTED IN I

BEACH COUNTY ON OBSCENITY CHARGES STEMMING I

CARTOON RUN IN THE FLORIDA FREE PRESS.

Rivard told us about his feelings

on revolutions

on revolutions

on revolutions

"I'VE NEVER STUDIED ANY REVOLUTIONS. I HAD

BEN PLANNING TOO MUCH ON A REVOLUTION IN TI

UNITED STATES. I'D LIKE TO SEE ONE BUT I'M

TOO SCARED TO GO OUT AND START SHOOTING RICE

"WHAT KIND OF REVOLUTION WOULD YOU LIKE TO SE

"ONE WHICH COULD GET RID OF SO MANY OF THE

ANACHRONISMS WHICH POUND UP OUR WAY."

RIVARD SOF

SUPER RIVARD

SOF (cont.)

WCKT News Department

Story

Date

Time

VIDEO

AUDIO

SOF (cont.)

SILFIM

FARISS VO

DISS INTO GRAPHIC
 "SENATE STATES AGUT"
Not Done

SOF (AGUT)

SUPER"AGUT"

"IS THAT A PHYSICAL REVOLUTION?"

"WELL, I SUPPOSE IF I WERE SITTING ON AN ISLAND WATCHING IT HAPPEN, I'D LIKE TO SEE IT HAPPEN WHICHEVER WAY IT HAPPENED YOU KNOW...PEACEFUL GREAT...GROOVY. IF IT WERE PEACEFUL AND FRIENDS WERE ACHIEVED...WELL, FINE ALSO."

JIM AGUT IS A STAFF WRITER FOR THE FLORIDA PRESS AND WAS ARRESTED WITH ROMEO RIVARD ON OBSCENITY CHARGES.

AGUT IS ALSO A STUDENT AT FLORIDA ATLANTIC UNIVERSITY... (AND)... AGAINST THE WISHES OF THE ADMINISTRATION IS A MEMBER OF THE STUDENT SENATE. HE IS FROM MILWAUKEE, WISCONSIN, 21 AND MARRIED.

AGUT IS A SELF-STYLED SOCIALIST WHO FINDS IT HELPFUL TO BELONG TO THE SOUTHERN STUDENT ORGANIZING COMMITTEE. AGUT...LIKE ROMEO...WOULD LIKE TO SEE A REVOLUTION.

221

WCKF News Department

Story

Date

VIDEO

AUDIO

AGUT 50F

SUPER AGUT

FARISS V/O SIL FILM
ZOOM IN TO FIERSTIEN

PHOTO OF FIERSTEIN AND LEVEN

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"OH, MOST DEFINITELY, NONE OF US CAN READ IF WE'RE WISE, SPEAK OF THE FORM THAT WE CHOOSE BECAUSE AS DEIGHT McDONALD PUT IT WE WERE PRECLUDED FROM SUCH DISCUSSION THERE'S A CONSTITUTIONAL PROVISION THAT CANNOT SPEAK OF REVOLUTION - BUT I WOULD TO SEE A REVOLUTION, PEACEFUL OR VIOLENT. I SEE THE AM, IN TERMS OF THIS WORLD, THE BEST ORGANIZED SOCIETY TO ME WOULD BE SOC BASED ALTHOUGH I DON'T PRECLUDE PRIVATE ENTERPRISE IN IT - BUT AS FAR AS LARGE ENTERPRISES - I THINK THEY HAVE TO BE CONTROLLED BY THE STATE, OTHERWISE THEY TEND TO DOMINATE THE STATE AND TO FORCE IT INTO AN IMPERIAL POSITION"

BOB FIERSTIEN IS A SSOC MEMBER AND A

VISITOR FROM GAINSVILLE WHERE THE UNIVERSITY OF FLORIDA CAMPUS HOUSES THE LARGEST LEFT COMMUNITY IN FLORIDA

SSOC FLORIDA HEADQUARTERS ARE IN GAINSVILLE AND FIERSTIEN WAS FEATURED

IN A NEWSPAPER ARTICLE ON ACTIVISTS - SHOWN

HERE WITH FLORIDA SSOC PRESIDENT MIKE LEVEN

WHO VISITED CUBA EARLIER THIS YEAR.

FIERSTIEN WAS THROWN OUT OF SCHOOL BECAUSE

HE REFUSED TO CUT HIS HAIR FOR ROTC.

222

WOPR News Department

Story

Date

VIDEO

AUDIO

:00

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"I'D SAY THAT WE HAVE AT LEAST, POSSIBLY TWO, THREE THOUSAND SYMPATHIZERS AND THE A HARD CORE OF ABOUT ONE HUNDRED WHO OWN IT. IT'S RATHER ELL. ORGANIZED AND YET DISORGANIZED - THERE ARE MANY DIFFERENT AND MANY DISCREPANCIES ON THE IDEALS."

"WHY DOES GAINESVILLE HAVE SUCH A LARGE LEFTIST COMMUNITY"

"WELL, TO BEGIN WITH, IT'S A UNIVERSITY TOWN AND THAT'S WHERE THE SBOC REGIONAL HEADS ARE LOCATED AND IT HAS A BLACK COMMUNITY IS VERY ACTIVE AND ITS BECOMING A LOT MORE LIBERAL COLLEGE - MOST OF THE LEFT WING ACTIVITIES IN GAINESVILLE ARE BASED AROUND THE UNIVERSITY RATHER THAN THE COMMUNITY

BOB SCHWARTZ IS 28 AND A GRADUATE OF THE UNIVERSITY OF MIAMI. HE CAME HERE FROM LIBERTY, NEW YORK. SCHWARTZ'S LEFTIST LEADERSHIP ARE TEMPERED. HE STILL BELIEVES CHANGE CAN BE EFFECTED WITHIN THE ESTABLISHMENT. HE

IS PUBLISHER OF THE "LIBERTARIAN WATCHDOG" AN EXPOSE TYPE TABLOID PRINTED IN MIAMI.

FROM OTHER THINGS THAT HE HAS HEARD THAT THE UNIVERSITY IS THE MAIN SOURCE OF THE LEFT WING IN GAINESVILLE. HE HAS HEARD THAT THE UNIVERSITY IS THE MAIN SOURCE OF THE LEFT WING IN GAINESVILLE. HE HAS HEARD THAT THE UNIVERSITY IS THE MAIN SOURCE OF THE LEFT WING IN GAINESVILLE.

PARISS V/O SIL FILM
OF FULL MEETING ZOOM IN
TO SCHWARTZ

BY THE WAY - ON SCREENED
ON MASTHEAD OF THE
"LIBERTARIAN WATCHDOG"

VIDEO

AUDIO

LV/FAR SS (continued)

THE WATCHDOG PUBLISHES ARTICLES BY ROMEO RIVARD AND BY MIKE MEISELMAN, LOCAL SSOC STAFF WORKER. SCHWARTZ SAYS HIS PAPER IS BRINGING TO THE LIGHT OF PUBLIC SCRUTINY THOSE THINGS ^{that} I CAN GET PEOPLE INTO TR. THIS IS WHAT HE HAS TO SAY ABOUT THE NEW

SOF SCHWARTZ

SURE

"WELL, I FEEL THAT THE NEW LEFT IS AS FAR LETS SAY, WHAT YOU CALL THE OLD LEFT - THE ORTHODOX, AUTHORITARIAN, PURITANICAL OLD AS YOU COULD FIND - I THINK THAT THE NEW IS PARTIALLY NOTED FOR ITS LACK OF IDEOLOGY EVEN FOR ITS LACK OF ORDERLY THOUGHT - EVEN FOR ITS LACK OF DISCIPLINE - FOR ITS LACK OF WORLDLY PLANS OF POLITICAL ACTION"

THE GROUPS CHANGE BUT THE INDIVIDUALS REMAIN CONSTANT - IS THAT CORRECT?

"THIS WOULDN'T QUITE FOLLOW, YOU SEE THAT OLD LEFT AS IT HAD EMERGED WAS A SMALL GROUP AND LETS SAY IT BLOOMED FOR A WHILE AND IT DISAPPEARED AND IT NEVER REALLY TOOK ROOT AMERICAN SOIL - NOW THE NEW LEFT IS PART OF LETS SAY A WORLD-WIDE ANTI-BUREAUCRACY MOVEMENT ATTACKING THAT IS NOT ONLY COMMON TO THE WESTERN HEMISPHERE BUT WE ALSO FIND IT BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN AND I THINK ITS A REACTION TO THE EVILS OF BUREAUCRACY WHICH AN LETS SAY SIMPLY THE EVILS OF CAPITALISM SO I WOULD REGARDING ANY POSSIBLE ALLIANCE WITH THAT SECRET ROOM IN MOSCOW - THIS IS JUST RIDICULOUS - NOW COMMUNISTS WILL TAG ON TO OUR ACTIVITIES AND EXPLOIT THEM"

224

WCKT News Department

Story _____ Date _____ Time _____

VIDEO

AUDIO

SOF (AGUT)

SUPER AGUT

~~PARISS KEED ON
"FLORIDA FREE PRESS"~~

DISS TO SILFILM (MEETING)
PARISS VO

SOF
SUPER RIVARD

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"FROM MY KNOWLEDGE REALLY THE SOCIAL LABOR
IS DEAD. THE ONLY ACTIVE TROTSKYIST GROUP
IN THIS COUNTRY ARE THE SOCIALIST WORKERS P.
BASED IN NEW YORK AND THE SPARTICISTS, WHICH
SPLINTER GROUP FROM THE S.W.P. WHICH WAS FOR
1963 FROM THE PARTY FOR BEING ULTRA-LEFT, A
A STRANGE THING INDEED FOR A TROTSKYITE GROUP
THEY'RE BASED IN NEW ORLEANS AND THE SPARTAC
MORE OR LESS WHAT I WOULD CONSIDER THE HEAD
SPARTICIST IN THE SOUTH IS TOM KNIGHT WHOM
FAIRLY WELL ACQUAINTED WITH."

MOST NEW LEFTISTS ARE WELL ACQUAINTED.

THE TROTSKYITE SPARTACISTS ADVERTISE IN ROME

RIVARD'S "FLORIDA FREE PRESS."

AND IN MIAMI...THE NEW LEFT WRITERS AND PUBL

TALK ABOUT THE AIMS AND OBJECTIVES OF THEIR

PUBLICATIONS.

225

WCKF News Department

Story

Date

VIDEO

AUDIO

SOF RIVARD
(super)

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SOF SCHWARTZ
(super)

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✓ JLV/FARISS ON SET KEYED
ON PRESENCE OF SSOC
PAMPHLETS
"ORGANIZING POOR WHITES"
ETC.

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"I SUPPOSE WE'D LIKE TO PRESENT THINGS IN
DIFFERENT LIGHT WHICH IS NOT COMMONLY DONE
FOR INSTANCE, THE BLACK POWER MOVEMENT FROM
THE POINT OF VIEW OF THE BLACK POWER AND
THE DRUG BIT - AND OTHER THINGS THAT AFFECT
OUR LIVES"

"WE'RE NOT JUST INDOCTRINATING YOUTH BUT
ARE BRINGING TO THE LIGHT OF PUBLIC SOME
EVENTS WHICH CAN GET PEOPLE INTO TROUBLE.
ARE ASKING YOU TO BECOME POLITICALLY AWARE
WE FEEL THAT THIS IS A STAGE TOARDS WHAT
FEEL IS A SLOW-PEACEFUL TRANSITION, WE ARE
TRYING TO BRING ABOUT A REVOLUTION WITHIN
ESTABLISHED FRAMEWORK - WE FEEL THAT IT IS
POSSIBLE THAT THE FRAMEWORK IN ITSELF ACCORD-
ING TO DEFINITION IS FINE - ITS JUST CERTAIN
POWER CLIQUES WHO HAVE PERVERTED IT LETS
SAY AGAINST THE LAW. WE DON'T FEEL THAT
VIOLENT REVOLUTION IS NECESSARY. WE FEEL
LET'S SAY A MILITANT AND ACTIVATED AND A
IZED CITIZENRY, ESPECIALLY AMONGST THE YOUTH
WILL BRING AMERICA BACK TOWARD THE IDEALS
AND GOALS FOR WHICH IT WAS FOUNDED"

ONE ORGANIZATION LINKS LEFTISTS IN THE
SOUTH - THAT IS THE SOUTHERN STUDENT ORGAN-
COMMITTEE COMMONLY REFERRED TO AS SSOC.
THE SOUTHERN STUDENT ORGANIZATION THE SOUTHERN
NON-VIOLENT ORGANIZATION COMMITTEE
WHITES FORMED BY JIM AGUT EXPLAINS THE
PHILOSOPHY OF THE SOUTHERN STUDENT GROUP:

226

VIDEO

AUDIO

SOP AGUT

:00

"I THINK THAT PERHAPS IF ONE READS THE PRET TO THE SSOC CONSTITUTION ONE COULD SAY ITS VAGUE AND NEBULOUS TO SAY THE LEAST BUT I T THE DIRECTIONS OF WHAT ACTIVITIES SSOC SUPP AND IN ITS PAMPHLET MATERIAL FOR ONE THING INDICATES THAT IT IS A RADICAL GROUP"

SOP FARIES

:15

WHAT HAS YOUR GROUP ACCOMPLISHED?

SOP AGUT

:20

"SSOC AT D KE UNIVERSITY IN DURHAM, NORTH CAROLINA HAS PARTICIPATED IN ORGANIZING LAC UNIVERSITY EMPLOYEES INTO UNIONS. THEY'VE QUITE EFFECTIVE IN THAT. IN THE BLUE RIDGE THEY'VE BEEN ORGANIZED. AN AFFILIATE OF SS ORGANIZED STRIKING L VI WORKERS THERE INTO COOPERATIVE"

✓
LV/FARIS ON SET KEYED Q35
SSOC PAMPHLET "LONG RANGE
STRATEGIES FOR STUDENT
POWER MOVEMENT"

:40

A SSOC PAMPHLET LEADS INSIGHT INTO THE NEW L PHILOSOPHY. IT SAYS QUOTE "THE GREAT STRI

OF THE NEW LEFT HAS BEEN ITS UNCONSCIOUS

ADHERENCE TO MARX'S FAVORITE MOTTO--DOUBT

EVERYTHIN" UNQUOTE AND IT IS THE PHRASE,

DOUBT EVERYTHING, THAT MOTIVATES THE LEADERS

OF THE NEW LEFT. THE L ATISTS TELL US WHO

THEIR LEADERS ARE.

L
SOP FIERSTI NY
(super)

1:05

"I'D SAY MIKE WEISBERMAN AND RICK LEVIN.

ELL, SSOC SINCE IT IS THE POLITICAL ORGANIZ IN FLORIDA AND THEY ARE THE ORGANIZERS IN FLORIDA. THEY WOULD BE THE LEADERS"

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227

WOKT News Department

Story

Date

7

VIDEO

AUDIO

SWARTZ SOP
(super)

PARISS VO SIL FILM
OF MEISELMAN AT HOME

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"I HAVE HAD DEALINGS WITH MIKE MEISELMAN A
MUST SAY THAT I APPROVE OF WHAT HE IS DOING

MIKE MEISELMAN IS THE MIAMI PAID ORGANIZER
FOR SSOC IN MIAMI. HE RECRUITS ON HIGH SC

AND COLLEGE CAMPUSES AND INITIATES PROTEST

THERE. MEISELMAN IS PRESENTLY TRYING TO RAISE

MONEY FOR THE FLORIDA DEFENSE FUND TO PAY

HIS LATEST PROSECUTION HAS TRICE REFUSED IND

INTO THE U.S. ARMY AND IS NOW FREE ON BOND

AWAITING A SEPTEMBER HEARING IN THE DISTRICT

FEDERAL COURT. MIKE'S LATEST ARREST WAS IN

FOURTH. HIS PAYCHECK FROM SSOC HEADQUARTERS

IN NASHVILLE, TENNESSEE, AMOUNTS TO ONLY

SIXTY DOLLARS A MONTH AND MEISELMAN SIBBEE

SUBSISTS BY LIVING IN HIS MOTHER'S APARTMENT

ON MIAMI BEACH.

"WELL, I'VE DROPPED OUT OF SCHOOL AND I'M

PRESENTLY WORKING ON THE STAFF OF THE

SOUTHERN STUDENT ORGANIZING COMMITTEE.

RIGHT NOW IN MIAMI I'M, AH, ALONG WITH MY

USUAL DUTIES I'M SPEAKING TO PEOPLE ABOUT

GETTING TOGETHER WITH KIDS AND THINGS LIKE

THAT, I'M TRYING TO RAISE MONEY FOR THE

FLORIDA DEFENSE FUND WHICH WILL HANDLE

DRAFT CASES AND MOVEMENT ORIENTED CASES

MEISELMAN SOP

228

VIDEO

AUDIO

SOP FARISS

DO YOU, AS MANY OF YOUR FRIENDS DO,

ADVOCATE A VIOLENT REVOLUTION IN AMERICA?

SOP MEISELMAN

"I PERSONALLY WOULDN'T - IT'S NOT WITHIN
TO DO THAT, HOWEVER, I UNDERSTAND THAT
PEOPLE TODAY DUE TO THE FAILINGS OF NON-
VIOLENCE FEEL THAT NON-VIOLENCE IS A VERY
INEFFECTIVE MEANS THAT YOU COULD ONLY USE
NON-VIOLENCE WHERE IT HAS SOME SORT OF
EFFECT ON OTHER PEOPLES HEARTS AND ON
THEIR MINDS AND ON THEIR SOULS...AND WE
LOOK TODAY AND WE SEE VERY VERY LITTLE
OF HOW NON-VIOLENCE HAS AFFECTED PEOPLE.
SOME OF THE BASIC CHANGES THAT WE WANTED
USING FOR SEVERAL YEARS NOW NON-VIOLENT
METHODS WE SEE NOTHING COMING ABOUT...AND
IT BECOMES INCREASINGLY OBVIOUS TO MANY
PEOPLE INVOLVED IN THE MOVEMENT THAT THE
THING THAT CAN BRING ABOUT CHANGE IS
DIRECT VIOLENCE, IF YOU WILL, CONFRONTATION

SOP FARIS

WHAT SORT OF CONFRONTATION?

SOP MEISELMAN

"OH, WELL CUBA IS AN EXAMPLE OF A
CONTEMPORARY REVOLUTION AGAINST OPPRESSION
AND WE ARE VERY VERY INTERESTED IN FINDING
OUT JUST HOW THE PEOPLE WHO WERE INVOLVED
IN THE REVOLUTION ARE CARRYING IT OFF.
MOST REVOLUTIONS IN THE PAST HAVE JUST
ABOUT ALWAYS REVERTED TO AN OPPRESSIVE
A MILITARY SORT OF STATE, WHICH REALLY
COULDN'T BE SAID TO BE TOO MUCH BETTER
THAN WHAT PRECEDED IT..THAT'S WHY WE ARE
ESPECIALLY INTERESTED IN THE CUBAN REVOL
WITH THE IDEALS THAT WENT INTO THE
CUBAN REVOLUTION AND WE'RE VERY VERY
CURIOUS TO SEE JUST HOW THE PEOPLE WHO
ARE IN POWER ARE CARRYING IT OFF"

VIDEO

AUDIO

SOF (cont.)

"WHAT TYPE OF REVOLUTIONARY ARE YOU?"

"A NON-VIOLENT CHE GUEVARA."

FARISS ON SET

ON MAY 4th, 1968, MARK BRISLEMAN...ALONG WITH
LEFTIST ORGANIZERS ACROSS THE COUNTRY...REC
TELEGRAM FROM THE PRESIDENT OF THE STUDENTS
DEMOCRATIC SOCIETY...THE NATIONWIDE GROUP C
A MEMBERSHIP OF 30-THOUSAND...WITH 250 CHAP
MOSTLY ON COLLEGE CAMPUSES.

CU COLUMBIA STUDENTS

IT WAS THE S-D-S MILITANTS WHO OCCUPIED BUILD
AT COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY IN NEW YORK CITY...A
LOCKING THE DEAN IN HIS OFFICE...AND MAKING C
From The School's grounds.
~~SECRET-UNIVERSITY~~ FILES.

CU MARK RUDD

AT THAT TIME, S-D-S PRESIDENT MARK RUDD SENT
THIS TELEGRAM:

CU TELEGRAM
FARISS READS

COLUMBIA S-D-S ASKS YOUR SUPPORT. WE WILL
SPEAKERS ANYWHERE. SET UP RALLIES, ACTION
IN SUPPORT OF COLUMBIA'S DEMANDS...ON LOCAL
ORIENT DEPRESSION ISSUES." RUDD ADDED...
TWO...THREE...HANY COLUMBIAS."

230

WCKF News Department

Story

Date

Time

VIDEO

AUDIO

VIDEO	AUDIO
PHOTO GUS HALL ✓	UNITED STATES COMMUNIST PARTY LEADER GUS HALL
	HAS DESCRIBED S-D-S AS PART OF THE RESPONSE
	LEFT WHICH THE PARTY HAS "GOING FOR US". WE
NEW LEFT FAMILY TREE	SPAWN NOW S-D-S IS IDEOLOGICALLY LINKED WITH
FLASH S-D-S AND S-S-C	LOCAL SOUTHERN STUDENT ORGANIZING COMMITTEE
182	S-D-S ORIGIN GO BACK AS FAR AS 1905 WHEN AN
←	NOVELIST AND ONE-TIME SOCIALIST UPTON SINCLAIR
	FORMED THE LEAGUE FOR INDUSTRIAL DEMOCRACY.
CLOSE FLASH	STUDENT ARM OF I-L-D, THE STUDENT LEAGUE OF
FLASH	INDUSTRIAL DEMOCRACY BEGAN IN 1930. THAT GROUP
	EVENTUALLY BECAME S-D-S. THE NEW LEFT CAN
	BE SEEN IN RELATION TO WHAT HAS COME TO BE KNOWN
FLASH	THE OLD LEFT. THAT INCLUDES THE COMMUNIST
FLASH	U.S.A. AND THEIR SPLINTER PROGRESSIVE LABOR
	WHICH FOLLOWS THE TEACHINGS OF MAO TSE TUNG
	TROTSKYITES ARE THE STRONGEST AND THE MOST
	INFLUENTIAL OF THE OLD LEFT. THEY ARE THE
FLASH	SOCIALIST WORKERS PARTY OF NEW YORK -- AND IN
FLASH	FASTER TO THE LEFT, THE SPARTACISTS IN NEW
	ORLEANS WHO BROKE AWAY FROM THE SOCIALIST LEAGUE
	CONSIDERING THEM TOO MODERATE.

WCKT News Department

Story

Date

Time

VIDEO

AUDIO

CONTINUE FARMING *FLA* :05
 AND LIGHTING :05
 LEFTIST FAMILY TREE :10

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Also
 THE YIPPIES IN NEW YORK ARE A LEFTIST GROUP
~~WHOSE IDEOLOGY NO ONE SEEMS TO UNDERSTAND~~
 INCLUDING ~~THE YIPPIES THEMSELVES~~. THEY ARE
 POLITICAL HIPPIES WHO BELIEVE IN FREE LOVE
 AND DISTRIBUTE LITERATURE ON HOW TO MAKE
 FIRE BOMBS. THEN THE 1968 DEMOCRATIC NATION
 CONVENTION IS HELD IN CHICAGO - THE YIPPIE
 WILL CONVERGE ON THAT CITY FOR THEIR OWN
 LOVE CONVENTION. (A OTHER LEFTIST GROUP OUR
 DEFINITION IS THE ALL BLACK REVOLUTIONARY
 MOVEMENT.) RAM IS DEDICATED TO THE OVERTHROW
 OF THE CAPITALISTIC SYSTEM BY VIOLENCE IF
 NECESSARY AND TO ITS REPLACEMENT BY A SOCIAL
 SYSTEM ORIENTED TOWARD THE CHINESE COMMUNIST
 INTERPRETATION OF MARXISM-LENINISM. RAM
 WAS ORGANIZED IN 1963 IN DETROIT, MICHIGAN.
~~all~~ THEY FOLLOW THE TEACHINGS OF ROBERT F. VILLI
 A FUGITIVE FROM JUSTICE WHO FLED TO CUBA AND
 COMMUNIST CHINA AND IS NOW SEEKING MEANS OF
 RETURNING TO THE UNITED STATES.

232

WCKF News Department

Story _____ Date _____ Time _____

VIDEO

AUDIO

CONTINUE TO PAN AND
LIGHT LEFTIST FAMILY
TREE

FLASH

FLASH

FLASH

FLASH

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JAILED AUTHOR ELDREDGE CLEAVER HEADS
THE MILITANT BLACK PANTHER PARTY FOR DEFEND
IN CALIFORNIA. ~~CHIEF~~ IN MAY OF 1967, THREE
FOUR BLACK PANTHERS INVADED THE ASSEMBLY
STATE OF CALIFORNIA WHICH WAS IN SESSION.
INVADERS WERE ARMED WITH RIFLES, SHOTGUNS
PISTOLS AND THEY WERE THERE TO PROTEST A
REGISTRATION LAW.

THE STUDENT-NON VIOLENT COORDINATING COM
WAS FORMED AS A CIVIL RIGHTS ORGANIZATION
THE GROUP SWITCHED TO ADVOCACY OF BLACK
IN 1966 1TH STOKELY CARMICHAEL AT THE H
SOME OF THE SIX WHITE WHO WERE PURGED FROM
SNCC FORMED THE SOUTHERN STUDENT ORGANIZ
COMMITTEE - THE LOCAL GROUP WE'VE HEARD
FROM TONIGHT.

THE FLORIDA BLACK FRONT IN JACKSONVILLE,
THE MOST COHESIVE BLACK POWER ALLIANCE
FLORIDA, WAS FORMED BY CHARLES ~~WHITE~~ ^{WELCH}
A FORMER MEMBER OF THE PREDOMINANTLY H
SOUTHERN STUDENT ORGANIZING COMMITTEE

233

VIDEO

AUDIO

Miss C. :00
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SOF RIVARD
(super) *CARD* :20

SOF HILS *SUPER* :25
(super)

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C.D.
IN ~~REEL~~ :35
KEELED-ON PHOTOGRAPH
OF CHARLES WRIGHT :40

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1167 UP
LV ~~WRIGHT~~ ON SLT
KEELED-ON FLORIDA
FREE PRESS HEADLINE
"FLORIDA BLACKS
MOBILIZE" :1:10
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WRIGHT FORMED THE FLORIDA BLACK FRONT
ALONG WITH ~~THE~~ FORMER SCLC OFFICER
MOSE DAVIS. BOTH DAVIS AND WRIGHT HAVE BE
QUOTED IN THE FLORIDA FREE PRESS.

"I KNOW MOSE DAVIS, CHARLES WRIGHT, AND TH
FRIENDS OF MINE"

"THE FLORIDA BLACK FRONT, I DON'T REALLY K
TO MUCH ABOUT IT ACCEPT THAT SEVERAL OF MY
FRIENDS ARE TRYING TO ORGANIZE THIS"

A FRIEND OF MIKE WEISELMAN AND ROMEO RIVARD
LEFTIST CHARLES WRIGHT LEFT THE FLORIDA

BLACK FRONT ~~THAT~~ HE FORMED JUST 23 A FEW MON
AGO TO JOIN VISTA - A FEDERALLY FUNDED AGEN
SUPPORTED BY TAX DOLLARS. WHO PROMPTED WRIC
TO JOIN VISTA AND WHETHER HE WILL CARRY HIS
RADICAL BENT INTO THAT AGENCY ARE QUESTIONS
THAT REMAIN TO BE ANSWERED.

THE CO-CREATOR OF THE FLORIDA BLACK FRONT
MOSE MOSE DAVIS, ~~IS~~ IS QUOTED IN THE FLORIDA
FREE PRESS AS SAYING THAT THERE WILL BE A
BLACK TAKE-OVER OF MAJOR GHETTO AREAS IN THE
STATE OF FLORIDA. ~~THIS WILL INCLUDE THE~~
INVESTIGATION OF BLACK POLICE FORCES CONTING

VIDEO

AUDIO

FILM (EDGROSS) :05

PARIS VO

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WCKT NEWS WENT TO JACKSONVILLE TO OBTAIN
FIRST INTERVIEW EVER GIVEN TO THE SO-CALL
"ESTABLISHMENT PRESS" BY THE FLORIDA BLACK
FRONT. *SPEAKING*

MOSE DAVIS FROM GORDON, ALABAMA. DAVIS

~~STUDIED IN~~ STUDIED IN

CIVILIZATION AND RELIGIOUS EDUCATION AT
EDWARD WATERS COLLEGE IN JACKSONVILLE.

HE SPENT TWO YEARS IN THE ARMY IN GERMANY
THEN BECAME AN OFFICER IN THE JACKSONVILLE

HE BROKE WITH THE MORE CONSERVATIVE S-C-L

TO FORM THE FLORIDA BLACK FRONT. HE IS A

RAISER AND TREASURER FOR THE ORGANIZATION.

VIDEO

AUDIO

SOF DAVIS

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Right

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FARLIS VO FILM OF
FLORIDA BLACK FRONT

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~~XXXXXXXXXX~~

SOF WILCOX

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MID

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SOF DAVIS
(super)

Right

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"THE FBF IS A COALITION OF PEOPLE WITH VARYING IDEOLOGIES FROM NON-VIOLENCE TO REVOLUTIONARY. WE CAME TOGETHER TO WORK ON OUR POSITIVE ASPECTS RATHER THAN OUR NEGATIVE ASPECTS AND THEREFORE WE DON'T WORK AS A DEMOCRATIC ORGANIZATION WHICH HAS TO WORK FROM A MAJORITY, FROM A UNANIMOUS DECISION RATHER THAN A MAJORITY DECISION"

LEVY WILCOX, ON THE LEFT, WAS BORN THIRTY-TWO YEARS AGO IN LUMBER CITY, GEORGIA. HE FINISHED 8TH GRADE AND THEN SPENT FIVE YEARS IN THE U.S. AIR FORCE. WILCOX IS MARRIED AND HAS SIX CHILDREN. HE IS FORMER PRESIDENT OF THE JACKSONVILLE SCLC. HE NOW HEADS THE FLORIDA BLACK FRONT. WILCOX WAS ARRESTED IN GAINESVILLE FOR INCITING TO RIOT WHEN HE DELIVERED A MILITANT BLACK POWER SPEECH.

"AT THIS POINT WE'RE GOING AROUND THE STATE AND WE'VE GOT QUITE A FEW ORGANIZERS. SO ARE GOING FROM COMMUNITY TO COMMUNITY THROUGHOUT THE STATE OF FLORIDA. ON THE LOCAL LEVEL WE HAVE ORGANIZERS IN VARIOUS CITIES THAT STAY WITHIN THAT CITY FOR A NUMBER OF WEEKS IN ORDER TO ORGANIZE THE LOCAL PEOPLE"

"A BLACK POLICE FORCE WILL COME AT THE TIME WHEN WE GET TOGETHER AND GAIN CONTROL OF OUR OWN COMMUNITIES AND DECIDE WHETHER WE NEED A POLICE FORCE. AS A MATTER OF FACT, ONCE BLACK PEOPLE GET TOGETHER AND STOP TRYING TO ACT LIKE WHITE PEOPLE THEY WON'T BE KILLING EACH OTHER AND THIS KIND OF STUFF. WE MIGHT NOT EVEN NEED A POLICE FORCE".

WCKT News Department

Story

Date

Ti

VIDEO

AUDIO

SOF WILCOX
(super)

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SOF DAVIS
(super)

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SOF WILCOX
(super)

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SOF DAVIS
(super)

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"THE WHITES IN THIS COUNTRY TODAY CAN SUPPORT THE BLACK POWER MOVEMENT. THAT IS FINANCIALLY MORALLY AND WORK WITH THE ESTABLISHED BLACK IN ORDER TO GET THEM TO COME BACK HOME TO THE LOWER CLASS BLACKS ARE - TO HAVE SOME MEANINGFUL COALITION BETWEEN THE UPPER MID AND THE LOWER MIDDLE AND ALSO THOSE ON THE BOTTOM TIER...AND IF WHITE AMERICA CAN DO IF THEY CAN GET THE ESTABLISHMENT, THE BLACK ESTABLISHMENT TO ACCEPT BLACK POWER THEN CAN WORK TOWARDS SOME MEANINGFUL GOAL IN THE COUNTRY

"THE BLACK ESTABLISHMENT HAVE TO ACCEPT BLACK POWER BECAUSE OF THE FACT THAT WE IN THIS TROUBLE BECAUSE OF OUR COLOR NOT BECAUSE OF OUR EDUCATION OR FINANCIAL STATUS AND ANY ESTABLISHED BLACK PERSON CAN LEAVE HIS PARTICULAR HOME TOWN AND GO TEN MILES AWAY AND GET THE HELL BEAT OUT OF HIM ON THE COAST LIKE ANY OTHER BLACK BROTHER WOULD...AND THEY WOULDN'T KNOW WHETHER HE HAD MONEY OR EDUCATION OR NOT AND THEY WOULD DO IT BECAUSE OF HIS COLOR SO THEREFORE WE CAN'T COMPROMISE BLACK POWER"

"THE KIND OF CHARGES THAT WE HOPE TO MAKE IS TO CREATE, TO CREATE ~~UNDEVELOPED~~ CULTURAL THAT IS NOT BEEN DONE IN THIS AREA...IN OTHER WORDS, THE ESTABLISHMENT HAS TAKEN FROM OUR HISTORY AND OUR CULTURE AND WE INTEND TO CREATE CULTURALLY AND HISTORICALLY WHAT HAS BEEN TAKEN AWAY FROM US"

"THE POWER WILL COME...POWER IS NEVER TRANSFERRED OR GIVEN...IT IS ALWAYS TAKEN AND A LOT OF THE COMMUNITIES IN AFRICA DON'T HAVE POWER BECAUSE THE WHITE PEOPLE OR THE COLONIALISTS TRY TO GIVE IT TO THEM BUT POWER IS DETERMINED ONCE PEOPLE TRY TO USURP IT"

LEFT
CARDRIGHT
CARD

231

VIDEO

AUDIO

FARISS KEYED ON
"JOIN THE 1968
SOCIALIST CAMPAIGN..."

FARISS CU

BLACK
SECOND PRK

SOCIALISTS EXPLOIT NEW LEFT CONCERN ABOUT THE
AND THE VIETNAM WAR. SOCIALISTS NOW IDENTIFY
WITH THE BLACK POWER MOVEMENT, ALTHOUGH THE
IDEOLOGIES SEEM FAR APART. THE SOCIALISTS
RECOGNIZE BLACK POWER AS A FURTHER VEHICLE
ABOUT DISRUPTION IN THE UNITED STATES.

HAS THE NEW LEFT FALLEN VICTIM TO THE SUBVERSIVE
GOALS OF THE OLD PROFESSIONALS? SOME FIRM
IN A MOMENT.

WCKT News Department

Story _____ Date _____ Time _____

VIDEO

AUDIO

FARRIS ON SET

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DURING THE PAST HALF HOUR, WE HAVE EXPLORED THE ORGANIZATIONAL LINKS OF THE NEW LEFT TO THE ULTRA-LEFT THAT TRIED AND FAILED TO WRECK AMERICA IN THE EARLY 20TH CENTURY. THE NEW LEFT TODAY IS EQUALLY DEDICATED TO OVERTHROW OF THIS DEMOCRATIC SOCIETY.

J. EDGAR HOOVER, DIRECTOR OF THE FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION, SAYS OF THE STUDENT NEW LEFT "THEIR VIEWPOINT IS ANARCHISTIC AND NIHILISTIC". S-D-S, ~~STUDENT NEW LEFT~~ SAYS HOOVER USES A MARXIST VOCABULARY...EMULATES A LENINIST ORGANIZATIONAL STRUCTURE...AND WELCOMES COMMUNISTS INTO ITS MEMBERSHIP. MR. HOOVER CONCLUDES, AND I QUOTE, THE COMMUNIST PARTY IS WORKING FEVERISHLY TO RECRUIT MEMBERS FROM THE NEW LEFT AND DIRECTS ITS ACTIONS - END OF QUOTE.

WCKT News Department

Story

Date

File

VIDEO

AUDIO

page 2.

(EDITORIAL CONT.)

NEW LEFTISTS PLAY UPON RACISM AND POVERTY
 IN AMERICA TO ORGANIZE SUPPORT. THE ANSEL
 OF THOSE OF US WHO BELIEVE IN THE
 FUTURE OF AMERICAN IDEALS IS TO RE-AFFIRM
 OUR DEDICATION TO BUILD A COUNTRY OF
 COMPASSION TO EMBRACE ALL THE PEOPLE.
 FOR IF WE IGNORE THE THREAT OF THE NEW LEFT
 THEN THE ANARCHISTS STAND TO WIN. BY DEFAULT
 THE VICTORY SO LONG DENIED TO THE OLD LEFT
 WHOSE OBJECTIVES HAVEN'T CHANGED IN 50 YEARS
 THIS IS WAYNE FARISS. GOODNIGHT.

SILFILM (MEETING)

SUPER TITLE

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ROUTE 1 - Bishop
1 - [REDACTED]
1 - [REDACTED]

SAC, Miami (157-2414)

July 9, 1968

EX-105 REC-39

Director, FBI (100-448006)-203

COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE
(POOR PEOPLE'S CAMPAIGN)

Reurairtel 6/26/68.

Miami is authorized to furnish data concerning money wasted by the Poor People's Campaign [REDACTED]. Insure your source understands that the information is furnished on a confidential basis and the Bureau must not be revealed as the source.

The Bureau appreciates your interest in exposing this flagrant extravagance. Advise the Bureau of results. For your information, Bureau files contain no data identifiable with [REDACTED].

TJD:sfw/mrm *mrm*
(6)

NOTE: The Poor People's Campaign (PPC) in Miami chartered a bus for \$1400 with a capacity of 38 passengers. Only 14 or 15 people used the bus to travel to Washington. Bus company officials recommended these people travel on a regularly scheduled bus since they could not fill a chartered bus, which would have saved them over \$700. Also, \$3000 was raised for the campaign in Miami but apparently not used. Since this information has been openly discussed at local meetings of the Southern Christian Leadership Conference and would not jeopardize our sources, Miami recommends, and we concur, that this data be furnished an established news media source.

[REDACTED] " with whom Miami has had an excellent relationship. [REDACTED] has been furnished information on a confidential basis in the past and he has respected the Bureau as the source of the information furnished. Miami feels this counterintelligence action, which will expose the manner in which the PPC wasted money, can be handled with no possibility of embarrassment to the Bureau.

MAILED 23
JUL 8 - 1968
COMM-FBI

Tolson ☒
DeLoach ☒
Mohr ☒
Bishop ☒
Casper ☒
Callahan ☒
Conrad ☒
Felt ☒
Gale ☒
Rosen ☒
Sullivan ☒
Tavel ☒
Trotter ☒
Tele. Room ☒
Holmes ☒
Gandy ☒

JUL 24 1968

MAIL ROOM ☐ TELETYPE UNIT ☐

WES
Copy 9 M
241

F B I

Date: 6/26/68

Transmit the following in _____
(Type in plaintext or code)Via AIRTEL _____
(Priority)

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448006) TDR

FROM: SAC, MIAMI (157-2414) (P)

RE: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE

Miami's SCLC Chapter raised approximately \$3,000 to send local participants to the Poor Peoples Campaign in Washington, D. C. They decided to charter a bus for their trip to Washington, and when it appeared they would not have sufficient people to fill a chartered bus, Greyhound officials recommended they travel on regularly scheduled bus. These people, however, insisted on chartering a bus with a capacity for 38 persons at a cost of almost \$1400 for the round trip.

A total of 14 or 15 people traveled to Washington in this bus departing Miami 5/15/68. Some of these people remained in Washington or went on to New York City on vacation after participating in the program and only nine returned to Miami from Washington on the bus, arriving Miami 6/24/68.

This chartered bus was an obvious waste of money. Had these people traveled to Washington via regularly scheduled bus service, round trip fare for nine persons would have been \$50.85 each and one-way fare for six persons would have been \$33.35 each for a total cost of \$675.75. These people, therefore, wasted over

- C. C. - Bishop
 ④ Bureau (RM)
 (1 - 100-438794) (SCLC)
 2 - Miami (157-2414)
 (157-489) (SCLC)

(6)

REC-39

EX-105

12 JUN 27 1968

Approved: JH
Special Agent in Charge

Sent _____ M Per _____

RACIAL INT. SEC.

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MM 157-2414

\$800 by travel on chartered bus. If these participants had flown regularly scheduled Eastern Air Lines flights to Washington, their total cost would have been only \$1244.25.

It is noted that the money raised in Miami was raised specifically in the name of the Poor Peoples Campaign, and it appears there must be considerable money not used or needed for this program.

Miami's SCLC Chapter already has a poor reputation in connection with handling funds, particularly in view of the fact the former President of Miami SCLC's Chapter is currently under indictment for Grand Larceny in connection with EOPI funds handled through SCLC. This fact, together with the money wasted on the Poor Peoples Campaign, presents an excellent opportunity for action under captioned program.

Most of this information has been discussed openly at SCLC meetings. Bureau authority is requested to furnish this information [redacted] Miami Office has had an excellent relationship with [redacted] and information has been furnished him confidentially in the past without his revealing the Bureau as a source of this information.

If Bureau authority is granted to furnish this information [redacted] he will be impressed with the necessity of not revealing the Bureau's identity as a source of this information. Miami Office feels this action will in no way result in embarrassment to the Bureau.

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448006)

FROM : SAC, NEW ORLEANS (105-3138) (P)

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST - HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE

DATE: 7/15/68

Re Bureau airtel to Albany, 3/4/68, and
New Orleans letter to Bureau, 3/28/68.

NEW BLACK NATIONALIST ORGANIZATIONS

There has been no overall change in the Black Nationalist Movement in the New Orleans Division since submission of referenced New Orleans letter. This movement continues to be fairly limited at this time; however, since the submission of referenced letter, activity primarily in May, 1968, picked up for a two-week period. This was during the time that H. RAP BROWN was on trial in New Orleans, and during this period SNCC leaders and members from Atlanta, Los Angeles, and Houston were in New Orleans. These individuals attended this trial and met with local Black Nationalist individuals. In addition, some of these individuals spoke at Dillard University, a predominately Negro university, as well as at public gatherings. Information has been received that STANLEY WISE, Executive Secretary of SNCC, has indicated he wanted to start a SNCC chapter in New Orleans and that he intended to return to New Orleans to do so. WISE, as yet, has not returned but has sent the money to pay rent on a local office space.

(2) - Bureau (RM)
2 - New Orleans

(4)

REC-76

EX 106

25 JUL 17 1968

RACIAL INT. SECT.

24 JUL 1968

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NO 105-3138

SMC - smd

Since referenced letter, information has been developed on two additional local Black Nationalist organizations which have recently been formed.

The first one is the United Liberation Front (ULF) which is headed by [REDACTED] who has previously been identified in referenced New Orleans letter. [REDACTED] is being recommended for inclusion on the Agitator Index of the New Orleans Office. The ULF at the present time has an estimated 20 to 35 members, and its purpose is an attempt to unify various Black Militant factions into one group in order to present a united front.

The second organization is called the Black Youth for Progress (BYP) headed by [REDACTED]. This group consists of an estimated 30 persons and is located in the St. Bernard Housing Project, a Negro housing area located in New Orleans.

I. OPERATIONS UNDER CONSIDERATION

It has become apparent from information developed in our investigation of Black Nationalist groups and individuals that each group and its leaders are jealous of one another in their own particular areas in the movement. These leaders are very conscious of their "own little empires" and see in the other groups a threat to their own. As a result, New Orleans has under consideration for probably future submission for Bureau approval plans to keep these various groups in a state of distrust of one another so that it will not be possible for them to consolidate in a united front.

II. OPERATIONS BEING EFFECTED

In our highly successful counterintelligence operations against the Klan in Louisiana we found that one of the best disruptive tactics is the interview program. As a result, New Orleans has submitted the

names of approximately thirteen individuals who are considered Black Nationalist leaders for Bureau approval for interview. Upon receipt of Bureau approval, these interviews will be carefully conducted and, during each interview, we will attempt through innuendo and other means to implant in their minds distrust among these individuals against other individuals in the movement.

III. TANGIBLE RESULTS

[REDACTED]
[REDACTED] We were unsuccessful in this endeavor, and [REDACTED] became extremely militant in his talk before local groups and would attempt to ~~inspire~~ his audience to conduct acts of violence. [REDACTED] was also engaged in attempting to extort money for merchants in a Negro ghetto section of New Orleans. We can see that, if [REDACTED] remained in New Orleans, he represented "real trouble" and, as a result, we deemed it advisable to notify the [REDACTED]

of his actions [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] stated they believed it would be wise to discredit [REDACTED] in such a manner that he would leave town, and they indicated they planned to spread the rumor that [REDACTED] was some kind of an informant.

Subsequently, [REDACTED] contacted the New Orleans Office and claimed his life was in danger, as someone had spread the word that he was an informant and, as a result, he had to leave town. [REDACTED] was advised to immediately [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] which he did, at which time [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] and, subsequently, placed aboard a bus for New York City.

This sudden disappearance of [REDACTED] has caused a great deal of consternation among Black Nationalists and Leftist circles in New Orleans, as all they know is that [REDACTED] was walking the streets of New Orleans on one day and disappeared the next.

IV. DEVELOPMENTS OF COUNTERINTELLIGENCE INTEREST

For the information of the Bureau, [REDACTED]

has their own active counterintelligence program against Black Nationalist groups in New Orleans, which appears to be having some success. As an example, the Intelligence Unit had prepared and distributed leaflets in Negro areas over the banner of a local Black Nationalist group. These leaflets accused another organization of not being sincere in the movement and, as a result, has caused friction between these two groups.

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UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448006)

DATE: 7/1/68

FROM : SAC, MOBILE (157-2578) (P)

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
BLACK NATIONALIST-HATE GROUPS
RACIAL INTELLIGENCE

Re Mobile letter to Bureau, 3/27/68.

1. Operations Under Consideration

Since submission of referenced letter, a new organization has developed at Montgomery, Alabama, which could be a primary target of counterintelligence action. The Young Mens Progressive Committee (the organization is in the process of changing its name to Youth Progressive Committee), was started at Montgomery, with about 15 members at the present time and is reliably reported as an affiliate of SNCC. It is opening a bookstore as a memorial to Dr. MARTIN LUTHER KING and is setting up a bar, both of which are reportedly means to raise money for SNCC. It is contemplated that action against this group can be taken through local police authorities and state liquor authorities concerning the operation of the bar and concerning reported information that some members of this group carry firearms.

2. Operations Being Effected

None

3. Tangible Results

None

4. Developments Of Counterintelligence Interest

None

(2) - Bureau (RM) (AM)

2 - Mobile



56 JUL 4 1968

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REC 74

12 JUL 5 1968

EX 106

RACIAL INT. SECT.

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